

### STYLE

Linda Evangelista wears the trousers PAGE 10



THE PERILS OF PEACE

Simon Jenkins on why we yearn for bad news PAGE 14





MY RESOLUTION

Nigella Lawson promises to clean up her act

PAGE 11



Ice brings Channel Tunnel to halt

# Cold weather shows no sign of relenting

BRITAIN slithered into the new year today in the grip of a freeze which has left many roads impassable, claimed several lives and devastated sporting fixtures. Forecasters expect the cold snap to continue into the weekend.

Temperatures are not expected to rise above a maximum of OC (32F) today. Most areas will be considerably colder with the wind-chil factor adding to the bleak

A London Weather Centre-spokeswoman said: We are likely to see it very cold with some snow, a lew flakes for a lot of people rather than huge

As revellers saw in the new year last night, temperatures were expected to fall to -10C (14F) in the Scottish highlands and glens and parts of Notramshire, and -BC (IBF) in parts of the country where

snow was already lying. Worst hit were Kent, East Anglia, Essex and the east coast from the Wash to Scotland, where between one and



higher this year weather centre said yesterday

the lowest overnight tempera-ture had been -7C (19F) in Lawford,

Warwickshire.
The windry disaditions have been blamed as the most likely cause of the electrical failure which left a Eurostar train and its 469 passengers stranded for more than two hours 11 four inches of snow fell. The miles inside the Channel Tun-

out of the snow at Baddingham, Suffolk, was attributed to the weather.

believe ice on the train melted in the heated tunnel, causing an electrical fault. The train broke down where one tunnel is shut because of the damage caused by fire two months The Prince of Wales and Prince Harry were diverted from RAF Marham to Stansted for their flight to Klosters and their annual

skiing holiday. In the Channel Islands which experienced its first heavy fall of snow in nine years, 100 passengers were stranded when three flights to Britain from Jersey were cancelled.

The effects on the Continent have been far more severe and news agencies put the death toll at 180. In Italy, where Venice lagoon has frozen over, circus hippo died in Udine of bronchial pneumonia.

In Germany, where temperatures dropped to -ISC (SF) and four people have died in the past week, 16 illegal immigrants, mainly from Bangladesh, gave themselves up in the eastern town of Wildau. in Britain, the death of Charles Howard, 57, a farmworker who collapsed and died while digging his car

Two climbers were blown off a ridge in Snowdonia. One suffered head injuries when he fell 60 feet and his companion sustained severe bruising. They were airlifted to hospital.



In North Yorkshire, council officials recruited more than 100 extra drivers from farms and haulage companies to assist their own staff clearing roads of snow.

The A66 from Scotch Corner Penrith was closed, as was the eastbound M62 between Howden and North Cave. The MI was down to one or two

lanes in the Midlands and the North. So were the M2 and M20 in parts of Kent.

Motoring organisations re-poned that patrol cars had dealt with about 20 per cent more calls than normal and warned motorists in the worsthit areas not to travel unless the journey was essential. A traditional race across the

ice on the Fens was abandoned because conditions on the washes at Welney, Cambs, were too dangerous.

An estimated quarter of a million football fans will be disappointed by postponed fixtures today.

Forecast, page 20 Winter break, page 21

# Outrage over deal to make film about killer West

A LEADING production company is planning to make a film of the life of the serial killer Frederick West using material from the Cromwell Street murder inquiry.

Peter Harris, the Official Solicitor, said yesterday that he has entered into an option agreement contract with the Portman Entertainment Group. The deal gives the London company non-documentary film, television, video and ancillary rights to archive material from the family

Mr Harris was appointed by the courts to look after the interests of the Wests' youngest children. He has the responsibility of maximising the financial return on the estate, which included the sale of the former family home at 25 Cromwell Street.

The project has outraged many of those touched by the mass murder. The West family is divided and the people of Gloucester are furious that the world is to be reminded of their city's darkest side.

The Rt Rev David Bentley, said: "I deplore the news. The relatives of the victims have suffered quite enough from publicity and considerable media exposure and so have the family of the Wests and, indeed, the whole city of Gloucester.

Doug West, the killer's brother, said the prospect of a film was "sick". He added: "l reckon they should leave it alone and let everybody forget about it.

The relatives of the victims have had enough, I have had enough. I was hoping to have a good new year and put all this behind me. Now it will all

come up again."

Much of the material was

"THE FIRST

GENUINELY MARVELLOUS

FILM OF 1997."

"HUGELY UPLIFTING...

A SYMPHONY TO LIFE"

derived from the lengthy inquiry which led to builder West being charged with 12 counts of murder. He hanged himself on New Year's Day 1995 while awaiting trial. His wife, Rosemary, was later convicted on ten murder counts and is now serving life norisonment.

No details were given about the financial aspects of the deal. But the option contract is believed to be in four figures. A large cash boost can be expected for the estate if a film finally in production.

Terry Haines, the Mayor of Gloucester, also crictised the project. "It is a case of necole seeing an opportunity to make money. I don't think a film about Fred West can be justified on any moral grounds."

Douglas French, the Tory MP for Gloucester, said: This is another sordid example of commercial exploitation of tragic events which the residents of Gloucester would prefer to forget. The showing of any film will be deeply painful for relatives of victims.

"I intend to urge the Lord of the Official Solicitor to ensure that any future commercial exploitation is not allowed to take priority over common human decency."

The Portman Entertainment Group has a successful track record - their forthcoming production of Daphne Du Maurier's Rebecca for Carlton Television has been described by critics who have seen the preview as a triumph. Other ventures have included An Awfully Big Adventure, starring Hugh Grant, and first British distribution rights for the Australian soap Home and Away.

Michael Gove, page 14

## Deng 'very ill' in **Peking hospital**

Frosty's return: the head of a snowman kept frozen

since last winter was found a new body yesterday by Lukee and Jacob Muren of Keighley, West Yorkshire

FROM JAMES PRINGLE IN HONG KONG

A HONG KONG newspaper with close ties to the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA) reported yesterday that China's senior leader, Deng Xiaoping, was seriously ill and receiving emergency treatment in Peking.

Sing Tao, which publishes a weekly supplement from Liberation Daily, the PLA news-paper in China, said that Deng. 92, was in military hospital 301 in the west of the capital. There was no official confirmnation of the report, though Peking's vice mayor Zhang Baifa, who knows Deng, said last week that the ageing senior leader was in

Deng, who was last seen in



The Times on the Internet http://www.the-times.co.uk



public in February 1994, when he looked frail and ailing, has said that he would like to visit Hong Kong to witness Britain handing back the territory to China in June this year. That looks increasingly unlikely.

Deng's health has long

been a matter of speculation, and there have been a series of alarms in the past that were reflected in the stock markets of Hong Kong and Shanghai - this time, though, the news had little impact on share

The latest reports come as

state-run China Central Television prepares to broadcast a 12-part series on the life of Deng, who was purged by Mao three times, but each time returned from the wilderness. Newspapers in Hong Kong say it is unusual for such a tribute to be paid during the lifetime of a political leader.

To mark the event, newspapers published prominent photographs of Deng. whose stock has fallen lately with the emergence of President Jiang Zemin as the party's chosen

There is no doubt that Deng is ill, and, as newspapers reported here last October, he may well have lost his ability to hear and even to walk and to converse. His death would not be concealed - it would filter out quickly, for the State and party apparatus is very

Peking fears, page 9

## Stamp thief eluded security search at Wilson's No 10

By Adrian Lee

HAROLD WILSON, always hounded by fears of dark conspiracies against him, was betrayed by one of his staff who "looked common, possibly from the gardener class". Government documents from 1966, released today, disclose that the Prime Minister's staff spent the spring of

1966 trying to unravel who, among the Downing St staff, might be selling collectable Rhodesian stamps from Mr Wilson's correspondence. Envelopes bearing the stamps had acquired a rarity value as they had been de-clared illegal by the Paymas-ter General following Rhodesia's unilateral declaration of independence. The letters, addressed to Wilson.

were turning up at the stamp

dealer Stanley Gibbons and

Wilson wanted to know how.

It was not so much a case of

One of the banned envelopes that had gained a rarity value

stamping out Downing St leaks as of leaking out Downing St stamps.

The whodunnit began when

a man, claiming to be from the Wilson household, walked into the Stanley Gibbons office in the Strand and sold eight envelopes bearing Rhodesian stamps — face value 2s 6d (122p) each — for £2. Wilson's security chief. Group Captain MED Williams, was detailed to sniff out the culprit. The description, provided

point. Clean-shaven and of medium build, the suspect wore a hat but not glasses. He was 5ft 6in tall, aged about 45, and "looked common, possibly from the gardener class". That "could apply to many members of the staff of Number 10," Group Captain Williams sniffed in his nine-page

report. In all, 82 staff — from

by the buyers, was a starting

cleaner to Private Secretary were interrogated, in the spring of 1966. The ministerial and Church appointments section came under scrutiny and the head of the post department offered to sign an affida-vit saying she was not the

Explaining his decision to question high-ranking offici-als, Group Captain Williams said: "Equity requires that the finger of suspicion should at least be pointed in that direction as well as at the civil servants who work here." The rogue philatelist was

never found. As months passed it became dear that staff at numbers 11 and 12 also had access to Wilson's mail. So did police officers. Group Captain Williams, and the report's coauthor, S.C. Firman, head of security at the Treasury, realised that the net was becoming too wide. In May 1966, the

search was abandoned. After the affair, Downing Street actually considered destroying all foreign stamps to avoid a repeat. There was even a suggestion that No 10 should follow the thief's lead and sell stamps to raise revenue. The idea brought the snappy response from the prime minis-ter's office: We are not philatelists. We are a government department dealing with correspondence."

### Markets end the year on a high

Shares and the pound ended the year in London at a record

The FT-SE 100 index of leading shares rose 2.8 points to close at 4.118.5, a new closing high and a rise of 11.7 per cent on the year.

The pound's Bank of England trade-weighted index rose 0.5 to close at 96.1, a rise on the year of 15.6 per .... Page 40 Stock market, page 34

### Frinton wows the Germans again

The music hall artist Freddie Frinton, who found brief fame as Thora Hird's husband in the 1960s television series Meet The Wife, is now a cult hero to generations of

For millions of German television viewers New Year's Eve is not complete without watching Frinton in Dinner For One, an obscure comedy routine filmed more than three decades ago ......Page 3

### Israel haggles over Hebron deal

Israel was still haggling with the Palestine Liberation Organisation over prisoner releases and target dates for future West Bank handovers, after agreeing on terms for its withdrawal from most of Hebron.

Binyamin Netanyahu, the Israeli Prime Minister, has postponed his proposed Yassir . Page 6

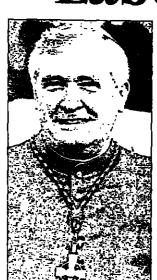
TV & RADIO \_\_\_\_\_\_38, 39 CROSSWORDS.....

LETTERS......15 OBITUARIES......17 SIMON JENKINS 14

CHESS & BRIDGE...... 29 COURT & SOCIAL.....16

BUSINESS .....33-38, 40 FASHION .....10 LAW REPORT ......32

# Labour casts Major as general in the dirty war



Winning: abortion claim threatens bipartisanship

BY PHILIP WEBSTER
POLITICAL EDITOR

FRESH evidence that this year's election campaign will be the dirtiest on record emerged last night as Labour pledged to puncture John Major's "nice guy" image and the Conservatives strained the long-standing political truce over

Labour will this weekend launch an offensive to target the Prime Minister as the man behind what the Conservatives privately admit will be the most expensive negative advertising campaign in Britain. Only days before the campaign is unveiled, senior Labour sources said they intended to demolish the pretence that Mr Major was somehow removed from the fray and not responsible for actions done in the name of Conservative Central Office.

In a taste of the battle ahead, a

Labour strategist said: "John Major is an out-and-out hypocrite. He likes to give off the image of nice, honest John. But he personally sanctioned the demon eyes adverts attacking Tony Blair, he accused John Prescott of not being able to understand long words and it was his speech in 1992 that conjured up the phrase about a Nightmare on Kinnock Street.

"He got away with it in 1992. We aim to ensure that he does not this year. At every opportunity we will point out that if the Tories play dirty, John Major will have approved it."

The Labour move is a pre-emptive strike against the multimillion-pound publicity campaign aimed at Mr Blair and Labour's taxation and spending plans that has been drawn up by Lord Saatchi, Sir Tim Bell and Lord Chadlington, the Tories' advertising chiefs, and approved by the Cabinet before Christmas. But

the Conservatives last night saw it as recognition by Labour that Mr Major will be one of his party's leading assets in the election.

Labour sources said: "We know that we have to stop him from distancing himself from the dirty work done by his front men. Brian Mawhinney and Michael Heseltine. He is at the heart of the campaigning. We do not believe that he is dragged along refuctantly.

"After the negative campaigning gets into full swing, we fully expect Mr Major on past form to use an interview to try to distance himself from it and to say that this is all Tory party campaigning. He will try to keep his hands clean. But they will not be, Major will have sanctioned everything."

Relations between the parties on

the eve of election year were bitter yesterday when the Conservatives appeared to associate themselves with renewed criticisms of Labour's abortion stance from the leader of Scotland's Catholics. Cardinal Thomas Winning suggested that Labour was pro-abortion and claimed that Labour MPs and candidates opposed to abortion were forced to suppress their views for fear of losing their trade union sponsorship, provoking indignant

denials from the party leadership. Clare Short, the Shadow Overseas Development minister, said the cardinal was wrong and "out of order". John Reid, the Scottish Catholic Labour MP, said he was on a "dangerous slope". The new attack provoked strong irritation in the Labour leadership after the decision of a new anti-abortion movement, the Pro-Life Alliance, to move into the election arena and to fight 50

The alliance, boosted by Sunday's attack on abortion by Cardinal Basil Hume, the Archbishop of Westmin-

ster, will launch its manifesto in London at the end of January. But Cardinal Winning's intervention also caused a breach in the traditionally bipartisan approach on abortion. It is not treated as a party issue because of the strong differences on conscience grounds within all parties.

However, Conservative sources accused Labour of hypocrisy on the issue and pointed out that Emily's List — a pressure group which aims to get more women elected as Labour MPs and which is organised by Barbara Follett, the candidate at Stevenage — insisted that candidates had to be pro-choice on abortion.

Tory sources said: This is a classic example of the pressure put on Labour MPs to become pro-choice. It is true that a lot of trade unions put pressure on candidates to give pro-choice statements before they are selected. But with

Emily's List, there is a blatant clause which says you have to be pro-choice before you get their support." Labour said that Emily's List was independent of the party. It warned the Conservatives to tread carefully over abortion, which many of their MPs supported.

of their MPs supported.

The cardinal told BBC Radio 4's Today programme that Labour's attitude was perceived as strongly pro-abortion. What I would like to see is the Labour Party saying in public that anyone who is pro-life and always has been has every much a right to promote those views within the Labour Party as someone who has pro-abortion tendencies.

"I have had too many Labour MPs tell of the pressures they are under to go along with the party line and if they didn't, they would lose their sponsorship from the trade unions—I can vouch for that. There is great pressure on them to be pro-abortion."

10000000

. .

7:

# Governor's call gives heart to Eurosceptics

By Philip Webster, Political Editor

THE Governor of the Bank of England has heartened leading Conservative Eurosceptics by emphasising the need for "rigorous" checks to ensure that European Union countries do not fudge the conditions for entering a single

Eddie George has insisted that the EU must be sure that the convergence between individual countries' economics that is required for a single currency must be shown to be lasting and not short-term.

In a letter to the prominent sceptic William Cash. Mr George set out a number of statements from the European Monetary Institute. on which he serves as a council member, warning that fudges must be avoided and that one-off measures to cut government deficits should not be seen as ensuring a lasting achievement of the terms.

ment of the terms.

Mr George's words come amid attempts by a substantial number of Cabinet ministers to force from Kenneth Clarke more details of how the British Government would judge whether other countries had fulfilled the criteria.

An attempt by the Chancellor to close down the issue with a Cabinet paper suggesting that judgments could not be made until 1998 failed two weeks ago when ministers such as Michael Howard. Gillian Shephard, Stephen Dorrell and Viscount Cranborne called for more information and were backed by the Prime Minister.

In his letter Mr George said that that in addition to dicussions at the EM1 he and Bank colleagues had consistently argued the case for a thorough assessemnt of the

"sustainability of convergence". He quoted from a speech to the CBI in which he doubted whether the DEU's architects had envisaged "the present hectic dash for the line" or that some of the runners "might be tempted to take artificial stimulants in order to get there".

Mr George said the statements showed the importance he attached to a "rigorous assessment of the degree of sustainable convergence" and would continue to argue the

Mr Cash said he had written to Mr George to determine the Bank's line on fudging. He said: "I have more faith in what the Bank would do than the Treasury and I am encouraged by the firmness of his views. Fudging is happening and the Cabinet must not be taken in by the attempts by the Treasury and Kenneth Clarke to pretend that it is a one-off occurrence."

The simmering tensions among Tory MPs on Europe were again on view yesterday when another Eurosceptic Teresa Gorman accused the Government of "rigging" a parliamentary debate over Europe. She said ministers had used "devious devices" to ensure that only pro-European MPs spoke in the Commons debate.

During the two-day debate, 32 speakers supported the European Union, while only 13 opposed further integration. But the figures could not be taken at face value, Mrs Gorman said. "The debate was rigged by the simple device of loading the Government benches with former ministers and Privy Counsellors," she said.

FREE 15 MINS CALLS EVER MONTH FOREVER

REELEATHER CARRY CA

100 HOUR BATTERY

PER SECOND BILLING

NOKIA 1610 • Latest Nokla GSM Pho

• 3.5 hours talk time

Supplied with rapid

High level of security

£9.99

IN YOUR FIRST YEAR

or the control of the control

BM

·1, 2\* 3\*

49 5.4 8==

. 7041 Bm 1 9 mm

\*.\* 0. \* \*.

, a **ya** 

Have your credit card to hand and Dial a phone now on Freephone.



Alan Savage with his father's La Sevillana rose

# Quirky rose brings rare colour to winter scene

By PAUL WILKINSON

GARDENING experts are baffled by a rose which failed to bloom in the summer but has flowered in the middle of

The La Sevillana rose is currently displaying vivid red flowers in a public garden in the chilly climes of East Cramlington in Northumberland.

Afan Savage experiments

Alan Savage, co-ordinator of Project 2000 which has planted the garden to mark the millennium, said: "I have never heard of anything like this happening before. The flowers are really fresh and bright red, it looks very strange and beautiful against the barkground of snow

the background of snow.
"It started flowering about two weeks ago to the astonishment of everyone living near by. It has become quite an attraction. There are two flowers that have fully bloomed and lots of rosebuds that are just starting to open. This

bush is obviously oblivious to the fact that it should be lying dormant at the moment. It has been the most lovely surprise. The local children go along and stare at it, they have never seen anything like it and

neither have I.

"I don't know why this has happened. The rose has survived winds. freezing temperatures, torrential rain, hail, sleet and snow, no one could have credited La Sevillana would make such a late appearance. It is just one of those marvellous quirks of nature. It is a remarkable thing and the crowning glory of a garden that was created through a lot of hard work from volun-

The garden covers what was once an acre of wasteland and contains more than a thousand varieties of rare plants and trees. Peter Surridge, a gardening expert, said: "Roses look and smell lovely and

delicate but they are in fact very hardy and a few of them do bloom quite late in the year. However it has been a very chilly December and for this bush to burst into flower now it must be a particularly tough specimen."

Trevor Simms, an adviser at the Royal Horticultural Society at Wisley, said: "I suspect is flowers hanging on from the summer, but if it is not, then it is something really unusual. They must wait and see if it does it again next winter. If it does then they will certainly have something special."

Arthur Widdas, chairman

Arthur Widdas, chairman of the rose group on the Northern Horticultural Society, based at Harlow Carr Gardens in Harrogate, North Yorkshire, said: "I have heard of the variety, but I don't know much about it and I have certainly never heard of a rose corning into bloom in the middle of winter."

# Goldsmith organiser quits 'party of nothing'

BY PHILIP WEBSTER POLITICAL EDITOR

THE Referendum Party suffered an embarrassing blow yesterday when one of its paid officials quit and poured scorn on Sir James Goldsmith's claim that it had widespread support. John Bostock, a former Tory party agent, contended that Sir James had a maximum 15,000 supporters in the United Kingdom and that his party was "run by amateurs."

Trailing vitriol as he left his £24,000 job as a regional campaign manager, he announced that he was defecting to the rival UK Independence Party. The Referendum Party accused him of acting out of bitterness because of his difficulties in recruiting candidates in the North West region for which he was responsible. Mr Bostock said the party

Mr Bostock said the party was disorganised and did not have a single supporter in some seats. He also cast doubt on its ability to field candidates in every constituency at the election where a sitting MP fails to support a referendum on Europe. The whole thing is a nonsense. It is just'a complete and utter fallacy," he

said.

"Fifteen thousand people is a drop in the ocean. It is a nothing party — and if it had been members, it would have been a lot less. The average Conservative party association has about 1,000

members."
Mr Bostock left his post as a Conservative agent for Black-pool in the summer in opposition to the Tories' European policy. He is to stand as the Independence Party's candiate in Preston. A spokesman for the UKIP said: "We are very pleased that Mr Bostock has decided to join us."

decided to join us."

Mr Bostock accused Sir James of "backtracking" on his original suggested referendum question — whether Britain should be governed from Westminster or Brussels. The Referendum Party leader now prefers a "multi-optional" plebiscite accommodating a

diversity of views.

"They say they will be in a position to put a candidate in every seat at the next election. That is absolute rubbish. They won't manage that at all. They haven't got the candidates or the organisation to support candidates. There are quite a few candidates that have dropped out as a result."

A Referendum Party spokesman. Priti Patel. said Mr Bostock had managed to recruit five new candidates in the north west and was "clearly slightly bitter". She added: "We didn't lose him. We had an additional team in place and then he went. We have replaced him with a very strong regional team. We have got a lot of support and a lot of interest in the North West." There were 48 party candidates ready in the 71 seats in the region, she added.

# Carey urges society to protect the weak

The Archbishop of Canterbury called on society to make an "uncompromising commitment to protect the weak and vulnerable", in a new year address today. Dr George Carey also recalled the Dunblane tragedy and other crimes against children and adults, in his remarks broadcast five minutes after midnight on BBC1.

Dr Carey said: "There will be many who will be deeply thankful that 1996 has ended. For those of us who love children, 1996 will forever speak of Dumblane. None of us knows what 1997 will bring. Nationally, we shall be facing a general election. Individually, all kinds of challenges lie ahead, and many uncertainties."

ahead, and many uncertainties."

Dr Carey said that he remembered the L400th anniversary of Augustine — the first Archbishop of Canterbury in 597 — as he looked at the paintings in the Chapel at Lambeth Palace but he also drew attention to the modern pictures "to remind us that the Church today is for all people of every race and continent". The images show outstretched hands praying. Dr Carey said: "Hands lifted in prayer must result in hands reaching out to all people with the love of God."

### Scott inquest adjourned

A post-mortem examination had failed to establish the cause of death of the jazz musician and club owner Ronnie Scott, an inquest was told yesterday. The 69-year-old tenor saxophonist was found dead in his Chelsea flat in central London two days before Christmas. Peter King, his business partner, in a statement read to the Westminster Coroner's Court in central London, said Mr Scott had suffered from depression and had contemplated suicide in 1966. "He had had problems with his teeth and this had made it difficult for him to play his instruments." Paul Knapman, the Coroner, adjourned the hearing until February 5 for further inquiries.

### Actors threaten pay fight

Theatres could be closed throughout the country in spring because of a campaign by the actors' union Equity to win a minimum pay rate of £250 a week. The union said actors had been subsidising the theatre for years by accepting low wages but were now feeling "frustrated and angry". Scores of regional theatres, although not those in London's West End, could be hit by the campaign. "For too long too high a priority and too many resources have been invested in short-term and over-expensive marketing strategies and over-elaborate sets at the expense of cast sizes and actors' salaries," said Ian McGarry, Equity general secretary.

### Knife ban becomes law

A measure designed to keep knives out of the hands of youngsters comes into effect today. Section 6 of the Offensive Weapons Act 1996 will make it an offence to sell to anyone under 16 a knife, knife blade, razor blade, axe or any article which has a blade or is sharply pointed and which is made or adapted to cause injury. The offence will be punishable by up to six months' imprisonment. Folding pocket knives with a cutting edge not exceeding 3in and cartridge-head razor blades will be exempted from the sales ban. From September, it became a criminal offence to carry a knife on school premises, with a maximum penalty of two years' jail.

### Tory call over OAPs

The Conservative MP Terry Dicks yesterday urged the Government to replace the present cold-weather payments system with extra payments to all old-age pensioners of £10 to £15-a-week throughout November, December, January and February. He said he supported Labour's campaign to ease the criteria for triggering cold-weather payments but that he wanted to go much further. Mr Dicks, MP for Hayes and Harlington, said the money could be raised by ending payments to "scroungers" who came to Britain, closing down the National Heritage Department, and reducing funds for overseas aid and the anti-Aids campaign.

### Third time unlucky

Janine Marshall, a clerk with one of the country's biggest insurance firms, will have to put in an unusual claim after her car was hit three times in one morning while parked outside her home in Stockport, Cheshire. The first collision came as she was watching morning television. While she was telephoning the insurance company to tell them, another car slid on the black ice and ran into hers. As she comforted the woman driver of that car, a third hit the now badly crumpled Ford Fiesta. She said: "The trouble is, I don't know if the worst damage was done in the first, second, or third burnn."

# Duke tells Labour of his empathy with common man

By Kathryn Knight

THE DUKE of Buccleuch yesterday responded to Labour Party criticism that he was out of touch by claiming that he knew a thing or two about the common man.

The Duke, Britain's largest private landowner, said his career as an "ordinary seaman" and his regular dialogue with the many hundreds of workers employed on his Scottish estate meant that he had seen a good deal of life.

The Duke was among a number of hereditary peers criticised in a report published earlier this week by Labour. The analysis is designed to justify the party's intention to strip Tory peers of their voting rights. The Shadow Home Affairs spokesman Jack Straw said the Duke owed his title to the fact that "one of his ancestors was the bastard

a powerful landowner could represent the views of ordinary people. Yesterday, the Duke of Monmouth, Charles II's son by Lucy Waters, responded by suggesting that Mr Straw was "mesmerised" by acres and said his varied experiences meant he could teach the Labour MP a thing or two. Speaking on BBC Radio 4's World at One, he said: "As for the common man. I could tell Jack Straw a thing or two about life with a capital L, because I served as an ordinary seaman on the

deck of a destroyer in wartime and saw a good deal of life there. he said, "I also stood and served as a member of parliament for North Edinburgh for 13 years, fighting five elections and living and working in the countryside. We have something like 1,000 people involved in our

estates at all levels. And I think that I get on with them and know their backgrounds probably better than he [Jack Straw] is ever likely to discover." Asked how he would justify the voting rights of hereditary peers, the Duke said he would like to return to the Scottish system pre-1963 when Scottish representative peers were elected by their fellow members.

"England and Wales and Scotland should now all consider the idea of having representative peers, so that you didn't do away with the hereditary peerage completely," he said.
"But you got a very good young

But you got a very good young blood coming in, which you do with true hereditary peers. Whereas appointed peers tend to be sometimes a bit of a waste paper basket from the House of Commons."

He said the best justification was made by a robust Labour peeress

some years ago after Harold Wilson had appointed some rather surprising candidates to the House of Lords. She had said: "Is it really so much better that peers should be appointed by Harold Wilson than by the Almighty?"

The Doke added that 95 per cent of the acres on his estate had a value similar to the space occupied by a waste paper basket in a City office. Following publication of his analy-

renowing publication of his analysis. Mr Straw, who attended Brentwood School in Essex and Leeds University, was also criticised yesterday for his derogatory use of the term "bastard" Gerald Hartup, director of the Freedom Association, a right-wing pressure group, said Mr Straw's comment was shamful. "Children from non-traditional families will be devastated by this calculated insults."

he said.



Dake of Buccleven said he knew about life

المكذا ف الأصل

DIAL-A-PHONE

# Forgotten Fred keeps German new year alive

Frinton made his name

playing stage drunks

who made his name as a stage

drunk, becomes increasingly

inebriated. Every time he walks around the table he

trips up on a tiger rug in a

parody of the music hall

go through the same proce-

dure every year. In a reply that

raises instant recognition

throughout Germany, Miss

Sophie insists: The same

The punty line is a sexual-

At every stage, Frinton asks

artist's prat fall.

THE long forgotten music hall artist Freddie Frinton, who found brief fame as Thora Hird's husband in the 1960s television series Meet The Wife, is now a cult hero to generations of Germans.

Millions of German television viewers do not believe their New Year's Eve celebrations are complete without switching on to see Frinton perform in Dinner For One. an obscure comedy routine filmed more than three decades ago in black and white.

The sketch, filmed in Hamburg by the NDR-broadcasting station in 1963, shows Frinton and his stage sidekick May Warden play out one of their variety set pieces, familiar to music hall audiences, as the long-suffering butler to a deluded 90-year-old dowager.

iety eak

It has become so ingrained in German popular culture that it has been shown on television every New Year's Eve for the past 33 years. German sociologists earnestly debate its significance. It enjoys its own entry in the German Guinness Book of Records and enthusiasts like to hold Dinner For One parties — they watch the video, eat mulligatawny soup, North Sea shellfish and roast chicken like the characters.

Gertrud Erbach, a German librarian who lives in London, said: "People like to watch it two or three times on New Year's Eve because the local stations show it at different times. It is a cult much like the Rocky Horror Picture Show. People know exactly what is going to happen, they know-the words and can anticipate the jokes. It is something that everybody knows."

This year a dedicated viewer with access to both cable and satellite TV could have watched it six times between-7pm and lam, It was screened on six regional television stations of the third television channel, Germany's equiva-lent to Channel 4. More than grainy black and white origin astruggled to appear risque nal last year and even more even to an audience brought were expected to have up on Max Miller sketches switched on last night. The When it comes to Miss

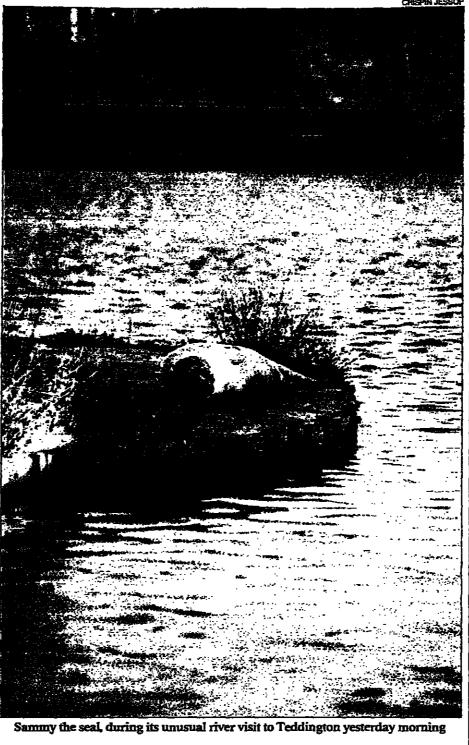
sketch is still shown undubbed Sophie's bectime, she holds and without sub-titles. out her arms to her butler in Once a favourite at end-ofan invitation to be whisked off pier shows, Frinton plays a long-suffering butler serving his mistress, Miss Sophie, at insists that the builer performs the "same procedure as her 90th birthday dinner. Places are set for old military every year whereupon James replies wearily: "I'll do my types, Sir Toby, Admiral von Schneider, Mr Pommeroy and

yery best."
For much of his career Mr. Winterbottom all of Frinton scratched a living on the variety circuit. His most whom are long since dead. To keep the charade alive, well known character was as a Fruiton has to keep circling drunk. His catchphrase "good the table as he acts the part of each guest drinking a toast to Miss Sophie's health at the from Blackpool to summer season at Bournemouth... end of each course. Frinten, Frinten, son of a Grimsby

sherman, went on to achieve fame in Meet The Wife. Frinton's lugubrious features perfectly matched the henpecked character but the series came to an end in 1968 when he died from a heart attack. Some years earlier he had been spotted by German television executives from Hamburg when he was performing for seaside audiences in Blackpool. In 1963 Frinton travelled to Germany to appear on a television chat show along with the familiar tiger rug from Dinner For One. How-ever, he always refused to film the show in German because. it is rumoured, he didn't like Germans. One television executive told BBC Radio 4's Today programme: "The more often you watch it, the funnier it gets. It is typically British black humour.

However, two years ago a Munich-based newspaper suggested that Frinton had done more for Anglo-German relations than the footballer Jürgen Klinsmann.

Perhaps the biggest compliment to the show came during the first reading of the federal budget in Germany this year. Ingrid Matthaus-Maier, the German Social Democratic Party's front bench spokesperon public finances. dropped into English to accuse Theo Waigel, the Bonn finance minister, of adopting the "same procedure as every : 100 rum Ur deficit. The reference brought. the house down.



TWO rowers spotted a seal lolling on a bank of the Thames just upstream of Teddington yesterday morn-ing (Nick Nuttall writes).

Crispin Jessop, one of the oarsmen, and a keen amateur photographer, said: "We were paddling into Trowlock Is-land, about half a mile upstream of Teddington Lock, after rowing to Hampton Court and back. The wind chill factor made it about -12C. Suddenly, here was this seal.

"We have seen great-crested But I have never seen a seal upstream," Mr Jessop, 49, a salesman, said, The seal, Leading article, page 15 | which has been named Sam-

### Seal makes trip up the Thames

my, must have travelled 50 miles up the Thames. Mr Jessop's friend Gerry

Spring urged him to dash back to his home in Twickenham to fetch a camera. He had the fleeting chance of capturing the seal for posteriher side, and plopped back into the river. "We wondered whether we should contact the RSPCA," said Mr Jessop.He

believes the animal must have negotiated a salmon ladder to have got beyond Teddington

The Environment Agency's Thames region office said: "We received a call from a pub saying they had seen a seal. I suppose we wondered if they had started the new year festivities early. But we do get reports of about one seal a vear."

The agency said it did not intervene in such cases. "The river is basically tidal at this supply of fish. The seal will probably make its way back

### Police seek | What's in children in a name for £180 taxi ride home

By A STAFF REPORTER

POLICE are trying to trace two children who apparently set off together on a mysterious 400-mile round trip by train and taxi with at least £180 in cash.

Officers in Liverpool were aleried on Monday night after a ten-year-old girl and sixyear-old boy arrived at the city's Lime Street Station on a train from London. A ticket collector noticed that their tickets were valid only to Luton. Bedfordshire, when he challenged them. they ran off into the city.

After media appeals yesterday, the wife of a Liverpool taxi driver contacted police to confirm that her husband had driven the children back to Luton on Monday night. The girl was able to pay the driver the fare, believed to be about £180, in cash. The children were of Mediterranean appearance and spoke with foreign accents.

Detective Chief Inspector Phil Barr said: "The children got into a taxi in Lime Street and asked to be taken to London. The driver said he could not do that but took them to the taxi office.

"The girl rang her mother from a phone box there and The mother confirmed that he should drive them home and that her daughter had enough money to pay the fare.

"When they got there the children asked to be dropped in Luton rather than at a specific address, and the girl paid the taxi driver. We are satisfied that it is the same two children and that they are now in Luton.

But we are unable to trace who they are, and we have spoken to our colleagues in Bedfordshire constabulary to try to ascertain who they are and that they have returned to their mother.

"It is a bizarre story, but they are all the facts we have. We still don't know why they travelled all the way to Liverpool or why they had all that money with them in the first

A Liverpool police spokesvoman sako: "It might just de that they were meant to get off at Luton but missed their stop and for some reason had enough money for the taxi."

# newborn Cassius?

By JOANNA BALE

BY naming their newborn son Cassius, after christening his elder brother Columbus, Lady Helen Taylor and her art dealer husband Tim have re-established a tradition of exotic royal names.

Cassius, who is twenty-sixth n line to the throne, may have been named after the Roman who led the conspiracy against Julius Caesar. Another, less notorious Cassius, is the boxer Muhammad Ali. who changed his named from Cassius Clay.

Mandy Allwood, the woman who lost eight babies after becoming pregnant on fertility drugs last year, also named one of them Cassius. The origin of the name is unclear but it could come from the Latin cassus, mean-

ing "hollow" or "empty". Whatever their reason for choosing the name, the Taylors were keeping it quiet yesterday. A Buckingham Palace spokeswoman said she had "no idea" what had inspired them.

Cassius's brother Columbus, from the Latin columba meaning pigeon or dove, appears to have been named after a 6th-century Scottish saint, St Columba, or the 15th-century Italian explorer. Christopher Columbus, although there were rumours that it was the former name of the Taylors' favourite Knightsbridge restaurant in their courting days. Other unusual royal names include Princess Anne's daughter Zara. Princess Alexandra's daughter Marina Mowatt chose Zenouska for

her daughter.
The Duke and Duchess of York's daughters Beatrice and Eugenie were named after Queen Victoria's youngest child and her daughter.

In the 13th century, Edward i named a daughter Berengaria, while in more recent times George III named four of his 15 children Augusta or Augustus - two as their middle names. He also had a son called Adolphus and another Octavius.

Royal watcher, Margaret mon surname like Taylor, you need an unusual Christian name to stand out, especially if you have royal blood."

### **Britons** pay £5bn to keep life sweet

BY DANIEL MCGRORY

BRITONS kept their place as the world's leading consumers of chocolate and confectionery in 1996, raising their spending by 6 per cent to £4.9 billion. Among the newer tempta-tions, chocolate ice cream bars accounted for £77 million, and sales of kingsize bars rose 28 per cent to £49 million. The favourite seller for the

tenth year in succession was the KirKat, beating off the challenge from the Mars bar, says Nestle in its annual review of the confectionery market. In the UK, 47 KitKat bars are eaten every second. The sexes have their differ-

ences: men are more likely to favour Mars and Snickers bars, while women prefer what the experts classify as "lighter" brands such as Aero and Flake. A third of all the chocolate and confectionery is eaten by children, whose topselling brands were Milky Way, Smarties, Milky Bar and Rowntree's Fruit Pastilles.

There is only limited evidence of concern about having a sweet tooth. The purchase of sugar-free mints has more than doubled since 1993 although they lag far behind

# Saudi lawyers say trial of nurses will be fair

By A Staff Reporter

LAWYERS acting for the two British nurses accused of murdering an Australian colleague in Saudi Arabia yesterday insisted that they would help them to receive a

They issued an explanation of the country's legal system after widespread reports in the western media that defence lawyers have no right to conduct cross-examinations or arrange for translators. The firm Salah Al-Hejailan.

based in the capital Riyadh, said the case could display the merits of Saudi's legal system to the outside world. The statement included details on how victims' families can waive their right to ask for the death penalty in return for the payment of "blood money".

Deborah Parry, 41, from the Midlands, and Lucille Lauchlan, 31, from Dundee are jointly charged with murdering Yvonne Gilford, 55, a senior theatre nurse at the King Fahd Military Medical College, in Dhahran.

They were arrested on December 20, nine days after Miss Gilford was found stabbed and beaten to death. and are being held in prison. If found guilty the two could be publicly executed. However Ghazi Alghosaibi, the Saudi

ambassador, said the death sentence was not automatic. The legal firm was appointed after a visit by the British consul Timothy Lamb to the

Earlier this week, Miss Parry's family expressed shock and surprise at her arrest. They described her as a dedicated nurse who could not have committed the crime. Her family say that she

suffered a succession of blows. Her mother Eurice was killed in a boating accident while on holiday in Norfolk. Her father John died several years later and then her teenage brother was killed in a motorcycle crash. Sandra



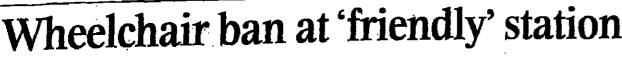
Parry: family insists on her innocence

Ashbee, 40, Miss Parry's eldest sister, who lives in Alton, Hampshire, said: "It just doesn't add up. There is no way she has done this. I will stake my life on it. Life is so precious to her because of what happened to her in the

The lawyers stressed that Islamic law would ensure a fair trial for the couple. The law firm said that the killing had "touched upon the feel-ings of the Saudi community as the offence has been allegedly committed by foreigners who are members of the nursing profession which is generally believed to be a profession of mercy"

It said suspects had "the right to have a fair trial. This involves magisterial inquiry to be conducted by a judge, the right of the accused to seek legal assistance and to be assisted by a translator". The firm said a defence

lawyer would speak on behalf of the nurses in court and could conduct a form of crossexamination. There would be no prosecution lawyer, only a police report with the judge handling the rest of prosecution case. Under Islamic law, the victim's family could ask for blood money in place of the death penalty.



BY PAUL WILKINSON

TRAVELLERS in wheelchairs have been told that they cannot use trains at a new station hailed as disabled-friendly when it opened four months ago.

Yarm Station in Stockton-on-Tees cost £600,000 to build and incorporates the latest facilities for the disabled, including tactile surfaces and ramps. But the station at the market town is unmanned, and Regional Railways says that for insurance purposes a member of staff must be present if disabled people board

or alight from trains. The problem came to light when Eric Parker, a wheelchair-bound pensioner, wanted to travel from his home in Shellield to visit his son Ted, who lives only 30 yards from the station. His son said: "We were delighted when the new station opened as it meant Mum and Dad could visit. Dad has an electric

wheelchair and the light transport system in Sheffield means he can get from his home to Sheffield station easily, then catch a train to York and on to Yarm." But when Mr Parker, 67, tried to book

a ticket, he was told he could not get off at Yarm because of his wheelchair. Mr Parker was told he would have to get off at the nearest manned stations at Darlington or Middlesbrough - both more than a dozen miles away - and be collected. Even the assistance of Mr Parker's able-bodied son was not enough to lift the restriction.

His son said: "We can see Yarm station from the house, but in the end Dad had to travel to Darlington where Age Concern kindly picked him up in an adapted minibus and brought him here. That is a 24 mile round trip, which is bad enough, but there are unmanned stations at more far flung places which would mean even more discomfort for disabled passengers.

Half the stations in Britain must be unmanned, and the disabled are effectively banned from using them."

A spokesman for Regional Railways said: "We do provide a good service for disabled passengers but this relies, for insurance purposes, on staff being available to provide assistance getting on and off the train. When Yarm station was built, we carefully considered facilities for the disabled and these were provided with a view to the future. We are carrying out trials on portable ramps which can be carried on trains and operated by the conductor to allow disabled access. The cost of manufacturing and fitting such ramps is expensive, and as a private

company we require funding to fit them.
"We have approached local councils in
the hope of them paying for this facility but, unfortunately, at the moment wheelchair-bound passengers canot use unmanned stations."



\* Inside Figer, famony ficknowy 1996. Čestaku has sopiya. Ameryaka Express Sermers Europe Limetal, Reg. Office, Porthaul Horne, 1 Stay Place, Loudon SWIL 1982, Reg. No. 1833139.

# Prince unveils plan to save abandoned giants from ruin

By MARCUS BINNEY from sales, mostly to local

people at competitive prices, to help to fund the next projects.

Some owners have already

made it clear that they are

keen to sell, either freehold or

on a long lease. A substantial

sum of seed money, believed to

be well into six figures, has been provided by the oil company Arco. The trust is

also likely to seek grants from

the Heritage Lottery Fund,

English Heritage and its coun-

terparts in Scotland, Wales

Mr Martin said: "The Phoe-

nix will be able to tackle only a

small proportion of the many

fine buildings now at risk, but

the Prince's example will en-

courage others, showing these

buildings are not useless white

elephants but potentially some

of the most interesting places

The chairman of the trust is

David Taylor, who has been

chief executive of the Govern-

ment's regeneration agency,

The Prince is known to be

concerned about such build-

ings as the Royal William

Victualling Yard at Plymouth.

It is the size of a small

Georgian town and remains

largely empty after being

handed to Plymouth Develor-

English Partnerships.

to live and work."

and Northern Ireland.

THE Prince of Wales discloses a plan today to breathe life into some of the nation's largest and most neglected listed buildings by turning them into low-cost housing for local people

His newly formed Phoenix Trust will acquire sites such as country houses, textile mills, hospitals and military enclaves, then convert them for sale as places to live and work. The idea has been prompted

by the large numbers of historic properties vacated by the Ministry of Defence and the NHS. Kit Martin, the architect and developer who has been a prime mover in the formation of the trust, said yesterday: "Within a few years of being vacated, many of these buildings have become derelict. Some have already been demolished. We cannot continue to allow acres of useable historic buildings to

be lost. The Prince is president of the trust and will be involved in choosing buildings for conversion. The trust will start work this year, tackling four sites at a time, with each project taking about four years for acquisition, repair, conversion and sale. A typical project would cost up to £5 million. although some could be up to £10 million. In each case, most of the cost will be recouped

tistics of its disposals after an outcry at advertisements for Greenwich Royal Naval

However, Lord Cranborne. Defence under-secretary, said in 1994 that the MoD had "more than 700 listed buildings, twice as many as the National Trust". Candidates for disposal include the Royal Clarence Victualling at Gosport, the former guards barracks at Caterham, dating from the 1870s, and the Regency Horseshoe barracks at Shoeburyness, Essex. The NHS is closing numer-

ous specialist hospitals in listed buildings, including the Regency Royal Seabathing Hospital at Margate. Kent. Ninety-eight of 121 former NHS mental hospitals in England are to go by 2000. according to a report published last year. Those empty or soon to be vacated include the Royal Earlswood Hospital near Redhill, Surrey, the Regency Asylum in Gloucester,

the Georgian Asylum at Stafford, and Garlands, Carlisle. Mental hospitals were often built as showpieces of philanthropy by county councils and boroughs, and were built on south-facing slopes in landscaped grounds. Other candidates for the

ment Corporation in 1993. The Ministry of Defence has new trust will be a series of been reluctant to provide stahospitals sold to developers during the 1980s boom, which still remain empty. Among these is the Regency Hospital at Exvale. outside Exeter, where English Heritage is

carrying out repairs. In Scotland, more than 100 substantial country mansions lie empty and decaying, many unroofed after the war to avoid paying rates.
In Wales, a major candidate

for the trust is Pembroke Dock, where numerous Regency buildings designed by Edward Holl, architect to the Admiralty, are vacant and in a



Annie Nightingale at Heathrow yesterday. She broke her leg when she was mugged in Cuba on Christmas Eve

# Mugged DJ flies home for treatment

THE Radio I disc jockey Annie Nightingale returned to Britain yesterday after being mugged in Cuba on Christmas Eve. She was taken straight from Heathrow to hospital for a check-up after the attack in Havana.

The 54-year-old was accompanied by a British nurse on the flight from Cuba. via Madrid. She looked tired and drawn as she was carried off on a stretcher and taken by ambulance to St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, west London.

Miss Nightingale broke her leg when a mugger snatched her bag. A companion who chased the attacker suffered a broken collarbone. Surgeons operated on her the same night and a pin and screws were placed in her leg just below the hip. She will probably not be able to walk for two months.

A spokesman for the BBC said that Miss Nightingale, who became Radio I's first female disc jockey in 1970, was pleased to be home. Miss Nightingale, who had been in Havana to research a music programme, said the affair had been very stressful. "I am just relieved and delighted to be home. I broke down in tears on the way to the hospital because of the whole situation. It was just very difficult being treated by people you don't understand.

"The language barrier was a major problem although I think the doctors did a great job," she added. Miss Nightin-gale was being seen by a consultant at St Mary's yesterday and was undergoing a series of X-rays. She is expected to remain in hospital for at least a week.

Police arrested two youths in connection with the attack, in which Miss Nightingale's bag, containing her contacts book, passport, money and return ticket, was stolen.

A 17-year-old and 20-year-old, apprehended at a house in central Havana near the scene of the mugging, have been charged with robbery with violence and causing actual bodily harm. Both offences carry maximum sentences of eight years.

### **Pensioner** lay dead in home for two weeks

Ex-servicemen living in sheltered housing are furious after a war veteran lay dead in his bedsit for two weeks. His body was not discovered until after Christmas, when the warden was on holiday in Spain-Police say Les Flemons, 73, a former Royal Navy electri-cian, probably died on December 14. But his body was not found until December 29. when his son called police because he could not get a reply at his father's home in Thetford, Norfolk

Residents said they had seen no one patrolling the complex of 36 bedsits and onebedroomed flats since the warden and her husband left for a two-week holiday on Christmas Eve. Housing 21, which runs the complex, said that Mr Flemons had indicated that he did not need regular

### Commando deal

Senior officers are writing to ex-commandos who have left the Royal Marines in the past few years, offering them the chance to rejoin without again undergoing the notorious 30week training course. The 7,500-strong Royal Marines are under strength by about 700 men.

### Fingers severed

Two men with meat deavers and baseball bats attacked a 21-year-old man in Levenshulme, Manchester, backing off two fingers and leaving him with cuts to his head forearms and body. Police were later waiting to interview the victim. Christopher Hart Samuel, in hospital.

### Church attacker

A man who punched a worshipper and a female steward during early Mass at West-minster Cathedral, London, was ordered by a stipendiary magistrate to be detained at a mental hospital Noel O'Connor, 29, leapt on to the altar. smashing a 6ft crucilix and causing £10,000 damage.

### Meningitis death

An 18-year-old Birmingham woman has become the latest fatality from meningitis. Dawn Arries died early on Christmas Day, 36 hours after complaining of a stiff neck. A four-year-old Stoke boy and a 14-year-old Newcastle girl died from the infection before the holiday.

### Watch for owls

A campaign is being launched to save the barn owl Numbers in Britain have declined by 70 per cent since the 1930s to about 5,000 breeding pairs. The public is being asked to report sightings to the British Trust for Ornithology for a national register to provide information on behaviour.

### Record pilchard

A 14oz 6 dram pilchard caught by Wesley Donoghue, 15, at Brixham, Devon, has been certified by the British Record Fish Committee as the heavi-est on record, 60z more than the previous best. Wesley, who used squid as bait plans to have it stuffed and hung on his bedroom wall.

Peter the Great actived in Britain in 1697, not 400 years ago as stated in a leading article on Monday.

# How to improve your health odds in life's unequal lottery

pected heart attack less than two years after winning the lottery jackpot. The wealth may have brought happiness but it is also said to have led to

a life of sloth and gluttony. Mr Bailey, 63, a former Birmingham factory worker. aiready had evidence of heart disease before he won the jackpot in April 1995. By the time he died, his weight had reached more than 22 stone, reportedly the result of his fondness for lager, takeaway meals, and lying on the sofa watching videos. He is said to

vice to lose weight and take exercise, and to have failed in his attempts to give up smoking.

Mr Bailey's comparatively early end may in part have been determined by his weight at birth. The poorer the parents background, the likelier that a baby will be of low birth weight, and the greater the chance that when he or she

reaches middle age, cardiovascular disease will occur. Diet in childhood and early life is also related to social background. It takes time, as well as money — both of which



may be in short supply in working-class homes - to prepare the type of food recommended by dieticians as likely to keep the weight down and blood cholesterol low. Furthermore, when Mr Bailey was born, childhood infections were much more common in poor households than today.

It is over-simplistic to claim, as is commonly done, that class differences in life expectancy can just be attributed to workers over-indulging in beer, cigarettes and fried food, not eating enough vegetables. and taking insufficient exercise. But with lung cancer and heart disease the most important killers in late middle age, faulty diet and lack of exercise must contribute to the difference in mortality. Mr Bailey's obesity, with his

consumption of convenience food and large quantities of beer would have made it likely that one day an atheromatous fatty plaque would rupture in a coronary artery and block it so that his heart muscle would suffer fatal injury.

We are born unequal, yet the odds in life's race can be altered. Mr Bailey's chances of reaching old age would have been improved by not smok-

walk: and a slimming diet in particular, keeping the fat consumed down to 30 per cent of energy intake, and a high intake of anti-oxidants - vitamins C and E, betacarotene and folic acid. His regular visits to the pub would not have damaged those chances if he had no more than a couple of pints of beer, but a few glasses of red wine would

have been a better tipple.

**DR THOMAS** STUTTAFORD



Bailey: believed to have

### INTRODUCING A NEW APPROACH TO HEALTH. VISITING A DOCTOR WHEN YOU'RE WELL.

The Royal Clarence Victualling buildings in Gosport

As any doctor will tell you, prevention is better than cure - and that's the simple idea behind BUPA Health Monitor: a health screening programme which can help detect the early signs of health

First there's a full health assessment - covering a range of tests from blood analysis to cardiovascular fitness. Then we continue to monitor your health. BUPA Health Monitor normally costs £340 for men and £360 for women, however if you book before January 31st 1997, you can obtain a reduction of

BUPA Health Monitor is available to everyone, not just BUPA members. For further information, or to make an appointment, phone 0800 616 029 quoting reference BUPA 8C, or fill in the coupon below. But do it now, while you're well - and stay that way.

Please post to BUPA Health Screening, FREEPOST, London WC1X 8BR.

You're amazing. We want you to stay that way. BUPA Health Screening

# Flesh-eating bug victim wins £62,000 damages

A BOY who had to have lifesaving surgery after becoming infected with the "flesh-eating bug" has won £62,100 damages from a medical practice and the doctor who wrongly diagnosed his

Peter Duffy was told that he was suffering from gastroenteritis and paracetamol was prescribed for a muscle injury. But within days of a home visit by a family doctor, the teenager was undergoing surgery to cut out tissue from his right arm and chest after he developed necrotising fasciitis. At the Court of Session in

Edinburgh Mr Duffy sued Adrian Mairs, the GP who first saw him, and

a family doctors' practice. He claimed that if he had been referred to hospital more quickly, a virulent infection he was suffering from would have been identified earlier and treated. This would have avoided him developing the bug and the need for surgery, which has left him with extensive scarring.

Lord Hamilton said in a written judgment issued yesterday that referral 40 hours earlier would have prompted treatment before a condition developed that had "permanent adThe judge was told that Mr Duffy was a 15-year-old pupil at St Augustine's High School in Edinburgh when he fell ill in November 1991. A few days beforehand he had taken

part in a boxing session, when he suffered cuts to his wrist and knuckle.
After he felt unwell, suffering vomiting, diarrhoea and a swollen arm, his mother phoned the Whinpark Medical Centre in Edinburgh. Dr Mairs, who was then an additional GP at the

practice, went to his home. Dr Mairs made a primary diagnosis that the boy was suffering gastroenteritis which required no medical treatment. The doctor diagnosed his painful

swollen upper arm as a muscular injury. His symptoms worsened and two days later his mother again called the practice. Another doctor called on him and immediately had him admitted to Edinburgh Royal Infirmary.

An acute streptococcal infection was diagnosed and antibiotics were administered intravenously. But a consultant surgeon realised that necrotising fasciitis had developed. If an operation had not been carried out the boy would have died, the court was told. He later had to have skin grafts.

The court was told that after leaving school the teenager was certified as

# Charity discloses cruel realities of turtle trade

THE chainsaw prised away the shell with cruel case while the giant turtle thrashed around on the beach with what strength it still had. trying to escape the poachers'

grasp.
Some of those wishing to buy the exquisitely marked turtle shell, or the meat, boast that they are willing to pay more if they know it is hewn off while the creature is still alive. The life of this reptile. which was more than 60 years old, was extinguished in a few minutes so that some unthinking tourist could go home from a South Sea island holiday with an ornate musical instrument shaped from its shell, or try some exotic

Sea turtles have been on Earth for 150 million years, before the age of the dino-saurs. Today their numbers are dangerously depleted, and only seven species remain. They are increasingly being caught, sometimes accidental-

ly, in fishing nets, mainly by

those trawling for shrimps. Even if the turtle survives the



capture, the fishermen do not bother to extricate it but cut off its ensnared flippers and throw the turtle back into the vater as shark bait

Conservationists say that the green turtle - which is used in turde soup — has lost 700,000 nesting sites in Australia in the past 25 years, and that Mexico's olive ridley turtles have lost 350,000 sites

in the same period.

The leatherback turtle, which migrates up and down the west coast of Britain every year, is becoming a rarer sight. Along with four other species, it is now officially classed as endangered. Less than I per cent of hatching turtles survive to adulthood; and some turtles do not reach breeding age un-til they are older than 30. At sea they are fast and graceful creatures using their

bird uses its wings. hold its breath for hours at a time, and can slow its heartbeat to only one beat every nine minutes to conserve oxy-gen, as it migrates thousands of miles in a year, moving between nesting and feeding

naddles in the same way a

But their ancient nesting sites are being torn up, because of the greed for beachside developments. their eggs are being stolen as souvenirs or restaurant delicacies, and there is a growing trade in turtle body parts. Turtle skin is used for boots

and handbags; the reptile's oil is used for caulking boats and for traditional medicines; and the beautiful translucent shell is used for spectacle frames, jewellery and musical

In an effort to educate the public about the appalling ealities of turtle culling, Tusk Force is to show on television the Far East a video depicting a turtle being dismembered alive.

Conservationists concede that it is harder to protect wildlife at sea than on land. Despite the ten-year moratorium on the commercial killing of whales, some half a million dolphins and porpoises are slaughtered each year. The International Whaling Com-mission insists that it is powerless to stop the deaths, be it for sport, food, or fish bait, or. the result of tens of thousands being caught accidentally in

The fear now is that international commitment to the

## **Tusk Force Appeal**

				$\Gamma$	$\Box$	T	L	1.				,:
Expir	ry date		<i>!</i>			٠	Tod	<b>37</b> S (	date.		<i>i</i>	
Signa	wre .			·.'			٠.			<u></u>	- ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	
NAM	Æ	- 		<u>:</u>		:		٠.	, -	· 		_
ADD	RESS		ن ب				<u> </u>					
	· 				٠ .	٠.	PO	SIC	OĎE			
DAN	TIME	مرنع	ÓZ NI		:							

phone 0345 414616 (low cost), or send this compan with your domation to: Reg. Charity No. 1022653

Picase note: a donation of £250 or more is worth a third as much again through Gift Aid as we can claim back the tax. ☐ Tick here if you would like a receipt.

ban on whating is waning and that the commission will decide that as some populations have recovered, then commercial whating of some stocks should be permitted.

CHRISTMAS CARPEAL TUSK HORCE

Neela Bettridge, the director of Tusk Force, said: "Once you give any kind of green light, the whale immers will he back in business with a

# From swinging city to Euro-sceptics, '96 was an action replay

CONTRARY to the old joke, 1996

proved that nostalgia is what it For many people who were around in 1966, living through the past year was rather like being Bill Murray in the film Groundhog Day, waking every morning to spookily familiar experiences,

newspaper headlines, sensations and even sadnesses. For the first time in 30 years you

covered your eyelids in Bible-black eye shadow and stepped into the seat of a newly designed laguar sports car that was the envy of the world, and nobody would have given you a second glance: Even if

The government documents released today after 30 years in the vaults only confirm this sense of dtja vn. The aroma of 1966 has hung in the air all year.

The Beatles then were making

from door in a pink mini-skirt. Britain in the news abroad, in the Cup. And London is not only the sort of way that Oasis and Pulp and the Britpop bands are doing today. Newsweek's recent hailing of London as the capital of cool is a startling echo of Time magazine's crowning of London in 1966 as The Swinging City".

Fewer women may have offered to bear Bobby Charlton's babies than they did Alan Shearer's, but in other respects the Euro 96 football tournament reignited ali

coolest cultural and fashion capital since the days of Carnaby Street, but the word "cool" has re-entered the language, not as blushingly self-conscious 1960s hippy talk, but as Establishment-fashionable.

In politics, the Labour Party has leader who has spent the past 12 months painting a picture of a future Britain that is technologically clued-in and wired-up, evoking memories of Harold Wilson and his "white heat of technology"

Tony Blair even has his own Marcia Williams. In fact, he has two: Peter Mandelson and Alastair Campbell

In another echo, the newly released Cabinet documents show that British politicians were as vexed in 1966 about the threat to sovereignty by membership of the Common Market as they are now. The tide of Euro-scepticism appeared to be as strong then as anything that John Major has to face today.

The issues were given a formal

airing during a Cabinet committee meeting at Chequers in October 1966 before Britain's formal application to join the Common Market.

Further abroad, politicians and diplomats have spent the past year speculating anxiously about Boris Yeltsin's health in much the way they spent 1966 wondering whether or not Mao Tse-tung would live long enough to reap the glory, or the havoc, of his newly launched Cultural Revolution.

And tragically, the Aberfan

reprise at Dunblane. It was in 1966 that The Sound Of Music won the Oscar for Best Film, concrete tower blocks began rising across the country, and Bob Dylan shocked his purist fans by turning up at the Albert Hall with an electric backup band.

They are all still with us. So are The Who, performing live on stage

Even sheepskin coats made a comeback. Fortunately, Sacha Distel didn't.

# the headlines at home and putting Bankers lost faith in Wilson's ideas as pound slumped

You Were a man.

HAROLD WILSON had lost the confidence of the banks within a few months of his 1966 election victory, confidential records released under the

30-year rule show. With the economy in crisis, the Prime Minister hosted a private dinner party at 10 Downing Street for 18 prominent bankers where he faced stern questioning.

The minutes recorded on August 3 state: "The explanation [for the crisis] was to be found in a general malaise: throughout the country stemming from the loss of empire and the lack of any idea to replace it." The bankers added: There was a lack of confidence both at home and abroad in the Government

and hence in sterling." The bankers, among them the Governor of the Bank of England, believed the Labour Government was against them and the cure was "in a rebuilding of national confidence." They were critical of government policy and singled out overspending on so-

Mr Wilson had clashed with the governor, Lord Cromer, in the run-up to the election in March. Lord Cromer had threatened to resign after the Prime Minister opposed a 1 per cent rise in interest rates. Mr Wilson's attempts that year to shore up sterling led him to seek help from the dent Johnson gave a warning that he [Wilson] might have to take tougher measures to stabilise the currency.

Valerie Ellioft, Adrian Lee and Joe Joseph

leagues, including George Brown, the Minister for Economic Affairs, were urging him to devalue. But Mr Wilson instead pushed through a package of dellationary measures. Minutes of a special Cabinet meeting in July noted the prevailing lack of confidence in the British economy was due to a persisting doubt about our ability to pay our

Mr Wilson attempted to defuse the air of panic among some of his ministers and said: "It is important to distinguish between problems of reality and problems of

He also made clear that despite his concern over rising unemployment, "if it is a choice between full employment and devaluation, I will devalue." The Cabinet stalled a decision for a year and George Brown made clear that he reserved his position. Among the measures introduced by Mr Wilson were hire purchase restrictions and a £50 limit for travellers

taking sterling abroad. Mr Wilson blamed the sea-men's strike, low productivity vealed in one meeting that he had considered, and rejected, raising the price of school meals and introducing pre-Some of his Cabinet col- scription charges. The Prime

Minister thought his prices and income freeze would have

a "good moral effect".

But the economic picture continued to be bleak. In the summer, Lord Cromer warned the Prime Minister that sterling was in a critical situation after losing £78 mil-

lion in value in two days. In October, the Prime Minister confessed in a minute to his Chancellor that the imminent prospect of 500,000 people unemployed — despite his earlier assurances that half a million would be the upper limit - was "pretty horrifying" and he considered covertrestoring cuts in public

But while a key plank of Labour's economic strategy was holding down wages, papers reveal that ministers were reluctant to make the ultimate sacrifice. At a Cabinet meeting where it was suggested that ministers might forgo some of their salaries, the conclusion was that "a voluntary gesture of this kind would not necessar ily carry conviction".

☐ The threat to British sover-

eignty from membership of the Common Market was fiercely debated over the year. The issues were aired during a Cabinet committee meeting in October before Britain's formal application to ion the Common Market. and a truculent labour force Papers show that ministers power of the European Commission not only to enforce unpopular decisions but also to delay action Britain might



Harold Wilson with Baroness Falkender, his former political secretary Marcia Williams, pictured in 1975

### Personal tensions rise inside No 10

formidable secretary Marcia Williams and official Downing Street staff are highlighted by a bureaucratic dispute over the right to use government photocopiers during the election

While Downing Street accepted that an official should accompany Mr Wilson on his election tour in March. officials were concerned that equipment should not be used for party political purposes. The dispute has all the hallmarks of recent debates over civil

In a note dated March 7, 1966, at the start of the election campaign. Derek Mitchell, a Treasury high flier who was Mr Wilson's principal private secretary,

ministers concerned are urgently considering these rec-ommendations," Mr Wilson

wrote. "While it is exceptional

to make a statement before

publication, the fact that the

wrote: "The only problem not resolved is the one about the use of copying

The dispute may have been fanned by the intense personal hostility between Mr Mitchell and Ms Williams. Mr Wilson's political secretary. But Mr Mitchell was absolutely insistent that if any official machines had to be used, a note should be kept of all copies so that the Labour Party headquarters could be

In a separate note to Ms Williams, he suggested that the House of Commons the right charge.

But the issue was clearly galling for staff at No 10, and Mr Mitchell wrote to the Prime Minister: "It would obviously of course, be resumed after the election."

could be made as a last resort and I am glad to hear that you are hoping to get one of your own. I am sure that would be a real convenience to you."

In another circular to staff at 10 Downing Street, Mr Mitchell announced that Mr Wilson had agreed to drop informal arrangements whereby messengers called at the party HQ, Transport House, to collect mail. In the note, Mr Mitchell said: "This is because it would be improper for civil servants to assist the party authorities in this way

With a note of prescience of Mr Wilson's victory at the poll. Mr Mitchell added: "The informal arrangement can.

### THE YEAR IN BRIEF

### Mao's swim marathon a 'fiction'

Diplomatic speculation about the health of Mao Tse Tung reached a frenzy after he was photographed swimming in the Yangtse, allegedly covering 15 kilometres. In a detailed dispatch from the office of the the British charge d'affaires in Peking, Leonard Appleyard said the Chinese were determined to show their leader in good health, and added: "We cover the same distance walking on the water." Chairman Mao survived for another 10 years and did not die until 1976, at the age of 82.

### MI5 saw 'Red plot' in strike

MI5 reported strong links between the Communist Pary and activists in the National Union of Seamen, which was involved in a protracted strike against the Government's strict prices and incomes poli-cy. The strike caused food shortages. A military plan was devised - though not enforced - to draft in 34.000 service-

### Fear of mutiny saved Gurkhas

Harold Wilson considered disbanding the 14,000-strong Gurkha Brigade to save £9 million a year, but was warned by officials: "The possibility of mutiny cannot be ruled out. They are capable of strong and violent reactions it they feel they have been unfairly treated." The next year. plans were announced to reduce the brigade, it now numbers 4.000.

### Attempt to block review of murder

The Home Secretary. Sir Frank Soskice, attempted to block a judicial review over the murder conviction of Timothy Evans, saying that such an inquiry would cause resentment among the police. A review concluded that Evans was "probably innocent" of killing his wife and daughter, for which he had had been executed in 1950. The Queen granted a free pardon.

### **BBC** berated over fledgling channel

The Prime Minister was scathing about the fledgling BBC2 at a time when the corporation was £10 million in debt. In correspondence with the BBC, which wanted to raise the £5 television licence fee by £1, he wrote: "I do not see why we needed to raise the licence fee to pay for a programme no one wants to see and many cannot see even if they wanted to."

### Beatles beat the drum for Britain

The success of five concerts by the Beatles in Tokyo in July 1966 delighted British officials. They swept the youth of Japan off their feet, the chargé d'affaires at the embassy in Tokyo reported to the Foreign Office. "In sober truth, no recent event connected with the United Kingdom. with the sole exception of the British Exhibition in 1965, has

## Alarm at callousness over Aberfan

A WHITEHALL suggestion that Harold Wilson's Government should say as little as possible about the Aberian disaster was rejected by the Prime Minister. He noted in green ink on an official memo: We must not look callous or complacent.

The documents chart a stream of meetings and discussions which began on October 22, the day after 116 children and 28 adults died when a coal pit's waste heap engulfed a school in a South Wales village. The discussions ended 11 months later when Lord Robens agreed to continue in his £12,500 a-year post as

RE DEE

Board.

ry's report on the disaster, civil servants proposed that report and merely indicate carefully considered.

or in any way passing by on to decide whether we 'accept'

The newly released files include some from 1967. Two

weeks before an official inquithe Government "say as little as possible" in response to the that its findings would be

chairman of the National Coal the report." He must have

京 建成 设 河 73 祖

Mr Wilson noted on July 19: "I hope ministers will have agreed on something to say before publication. We must not look callous or complacent the other side. It is important

received an advance copy immediately after writing those words. He added at the bottom of the page: "I have now looked at the report. It is

devastating." Mr Wilson suggested that Cledwyn Hughes, the Secretary of State for Wales, should consider making a statement to the Commons before publication, paying tribute to the tribunal, giving the main find-ings and saying that the Government accepted them.

Then say the tribunal makes a number of recommendations for future action, including legislation. The

House is adjourning [for the summer recess] - combined with the public concern and the devastating nature of the report - makes this desi-The Prime Minister effectively rejected a suggestion that the Government should accept

Lord Robens's resignation. On July 28, a note recording the views of a group of ministers said the future of Lord Robens was bound to be "the centre of speculation" when the report was published, although it did not blame him personally. "Our conclusion ... is that the chairman may feel compelled to resign and that if he offers his resignation, the Govern-

ment should accept it. There is not, in our view, a case against Lord Robens to justify his dismissal if he does not choose to resign. But he should not be pressed to stay." Mr Wilson marked the final passage and wrote in the margin: "I don't see the need for [this]. It may be better to press Robens to hold an immediate meeting of the board to consider the report."

Lord Robens, who had been a Labour MP and fellow member of the postwar Labour Government with Mr Wilson, continued in the post until 1971. In 1993, aged 82, he

### Duke's trip survived Argy-bargy

IF THE Duke of Edinburgh is skilled today in the art of creating headaches for government ministers, that may be through long practice.

The Duke's desire to go on a long, costly polo tour of Argentina in the autumn of 1966 provoked backroom bickering in Downing Street and White-hall as officials tried to work out how the Duke could meet the bills without breaching the Government's new austerity measures. These included a £50-a-head limit on cash that could be taken on a holiday abroad.

The Sir Humphreys of the day were sucked into a web of memos which betray their search for a palatable solution - allowing the Duke to attend the tournament without living like a backpacker, but also without offending the Queen's subjects, who were all tighten-

Luckily, the Argentine Government was shouldering most of the costs of board and lodging for the visiting British and American teams. Some Whitehall officials feared a late cancellation would offend and with a little help from the embassy in Buenos Aires. coupled with the Duke's agreement to perform a few public duties to water down the jet-set elements of the trip. he was able to set off, with or without the Prime Minister's



Chi-Chi, right, and An-An during a tryst at London Zoo

## Panda match was food for satire

DOWNING STREET and the Foreign Office were alarmed that attempts to mate London Zoo's Chi-Chi with a panda in Moscow would be used to satirise a forthcoming Soviet visit by Harold Wilson.

In 1964, the Soviet Union dropped a British proposal to match-make Chi-Chi and An-An. But two years later Madame Fortseva, the Soviet Minister of Culture, was keen to pair off the pandas at

Moscow Zoo. The British Government's chief scientific adviser, Sir Solly Zuckerman, wanted approval from Michael Stewart, then Foreign Secretary. for "what might well be construed as a further illustration of ice-breaking".

A Foreign Office note, head-

described the proposal to mate "the sex-starved female panda" Chi-Chi with An-An. "I am not sure the proposal is consistent with our policy of détente but we also have an interest in rapprochement. recommend that this union be

A more senior official, Mr Greenhill, gave warning of the comic potential: "I agree, but let us get this matter out of the headlines well before the Prime Minister goes to Moscow. otherwise the two visits will become mixed in the public mind and worked to death by the TV comics and satirists." The Foreign Secretary

blessed," he wrote.

scribbled: "Yes indeed!" Sure enough, nine days later, on January 27, a cartoon lined Anglo-Soviet Relations: in the Daily Mirror lam-

### The landslide took 144 lives. "We must not look complacent," Wilson wrote England's World Cup victory strained relations with Argentina WHILE the nation celebrated En-gland's finest footballing hour, British ruling body, issued them with an concern. The qualification of Commu-German referee, whose appointment nist North Korea for the finals was part of a "blatant conspiracy to threatened to spark a diplomatic defraud the South Americans" and official reprimand. However, a dispatch from the keep the trophy in Europe. "Most incident. South Korea protested vigor-

diplomats found the World Cup something of a headache. The Foreign Office had to appease Argentina, which lost to the home side in a particularly acrimonious quarter-final. The surprise appearance of the North Koreans in the competition also caused concern.

Papers released today under the 30year rule show how England's victory over the South American side raised leclings to a point where relations between the two countries could have been badly damaged. England won the match i-0 after the Argentine captain, Antonio Rattin, was sent off by the German referee at Wembley in an exceptionally ill-tempered game. Afterwards Alf Ramsey, the England manager, described the Argentinians

British Embassy in Buenos Aires describes how the Argentine team was given a hero's welcome on their return. While thousands waited two hours in the rain to give the side a 'tumultuous" homecoming, the embassy received "hundreds" of abusive phone calls. Demonstrators gathered at the ambassador's house and extra guards had to be posted at a trade fair after gangs of youths chanting and jeering" invaded the British stand, tore up photographs and pinned a

woman receptionist in a corner. The dispatch notes that even the more balanced Argentine newspapers were claiming that the World Cup had been snatched from their team by the finians who caused the Foreign Office

Argentinians quite sincerely believe that the way the whole tournament was managed, or mismanaged, was a dirty business and a stain on the British reputation for sportsmanship and honesty," the dispatch said.

"While it would be a mistake to take all this too seriously, it will certainly not be laughed off or preached about. It will not upset our normal good relations with the great majority of sensible Argentinians, but it has left a scar on our popular image which we shall not fail to be reminded of whenever, for one reason or another in the future, feelings become strained." However, it was not just the Argen-

ously through its Ambassador in London, claiming that the team should not be allowed to set foot on British soil. The Foreign Office agonised over when the North Korean flag could be

flown and the country's national anthem sung. Moreover, the North Koreans confounded the Football Association by beating Italy to win a place in the

quarter finals. Thank heaven that Portugal finally dispatched the giant killers and we were spared an England/North Korea match at Wembley," one official noted after the North Koreans had



The Argentine captain Antonio Rattin, No 10, being sent off in the quarter-finals

### SATURDAY IN THE TIMES



STRANGE FRUIT

Ginny Dougary meets Jeanette Winterson

in the Magazine



TV DINNERS

Frances Bissell on how to be a telly-chef in Weekend

# Israel and PLO put finishing touches to Hebron accord

By Ross Dunn in jerusalem and Our Foreign Staff

AFTER agreeing on terms for its withdrawal from most of Hebron, Israel yesterday continued to haggle with the Palestine Liberation Organisation over prisoner releases and target dates for future West Bank handovers, Palestinian negotiators said.

At the same time, Binyamin Netanyahu, the Israeli Prime Minister, postponed his proposed summit with Yassir Arafat, President of the Palestinian Authority, to deal with more pressing concerns, especially the safe passage through budget. Palestinian officials were told that the meeting could take place today.

Earlier. Mr Arafat said he was ready to meet Mr Netanyahu to seal an accord transferring 80 per cent of Hebron to Palestinian rule.

The remaining differences between the two sides include Mr Arafat's demand for a joint Palestinian police presence

around the Tomb of the Patriarchs, the burial place of Abraham and Sarah. The shrine is holy to both Muslims and Jews. Mr Arafat is also demanding that Israel commit itself to a timetable for further troop redeployments in rural areas of the West Bank. Dr Dore Gold, Mr Netanya-

hu's diplomatic adviser, and other Israeli officials said last night that there was now little left for the negotiators to do. adding that the time had come for the leaders to hold another summit and complete the accord. We have exhausted the negotiations. If there are differences, they should be dis-cussed between the leaders themselves," one of Mr Netanyahu's aides said.

Mr Netanyahu has seemed isolated in recent days by a series of developments in his parliament aimed not just at his peace proposals, but at his plans for a Thatcherite economic revolution, including

budget cuts and privatisation. In addition, with six members of his Cabinet now prepared to Mr Netanyahu threw out a challenge to his critics. He announced that he would bring the agreement before the Knesset for approval in order to achieve a broader consensus. At the same time. officials of the right-wing Likud Party are trying to minimise the clear lack of

hey recalled the example of the late Prime Minister Menachem Begin, also a Likud leader, who made peace with Egypt. At the time Mr Begin was also forced to rely on the support of the opposition Labour Party to secure approval for the Camp David accords.

enthusiasm among his own

supporters for the deal.

Tensions remained high in Hebron yesterday and Pales-tinian youths scuffled with Jewish settlers. Earlier in the day some settlers broke into a



Palestinian policemen train in the West Bank village of Dahariya yesterday. They will be deployed in Hebron after the partial withdrawal of Israeli security forces under an agreement said to be close last night

claiming it was Jewish property. Some were detained but later released.

In a separate development esterday, Vice-President Abdul Halim Khaddam of Syria said Washington had given

to secure an Israeli withdrawal from the Golan Heights. Mr Khaddam also ruled out a resumption of Syrian-Israeli peace negotiations as long as the Israeli Government did not change its hard-line

Israeli warplanes launched

rockets against suspected guerrilla targets in the hills ofsouthern Lebanon last night, guerrilla and pro-Israe-li militia sources said. ☐ Trial opens: The trial of four Israeli right-wing extrem-

ists accused of inciting racial

that allegedly giorifies Baruch Goldstein, the American-born Jewish settler who opened fire during Friday prayers in Hebron's Al-Ibrahimi Mosque in 1994, killing 29 Palestin-

# The Sale of Excellence

"It has always been an unbearable. thought to me that someone could inspect one of my products and find. it inferior in some way. For that reason I have consistently tried to produce products which can withstand the closest scrutiny, products which prove themselves to be superior in every respect."

Robert Bosch (1961-1942)

WFF 2000 Washing Machine

Electronically controlled through "Fuzzy Logic"

• "3D AquaSpa" wash system uses less water and electricity

WFP 3200 Washing Machine

3D AquaSpa
 1600 Spin speed

Time Delay Stainless steel door

Extremely quiet \* Fuzzy Logic

• 1000 Spin speed

Delay timer

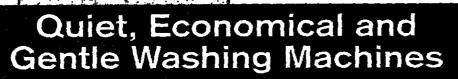
• LED display

Softline design

Very quiet operation

**Dishwashers Washing Machines** Refrigeration

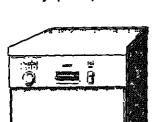
### SUPERIOR QUALITY **Space Saving Dishwashers**





### Bosch SPS 5462

- 45cm Dishwasher 5 programmes
- 2 temperatures
- Stainless steel interior
- Quick wash
- 8 place settings Very quiet operation



SPS 6432 Dishwasher • 6 Programmes

 3 Temperatures
 Energy saving heat exchanger 8 Place settings • Extremely quiet

Low water and energy usage

### SPS 2462 45cm Dishwasher • 3 programmes • Stainless steel interior

- 8 place settings Quiet operation
- SMS 6012 60cm Dishwasher
- 6 Programmes
   2 Temperatures
- 12 Place settings

Washing Machine

11 programmes

800 spin speed

# WFF 1200 Washing Machine Duo AquaSpa = 1000 Spin speed

Super Economical & Environmentally Friendly "Softline" Fridge/Freezers

Bosch KSV 2630 Fridge Freezer

- Totally CFC and HFC Free • 60cm wide
- 4 shelves (3 height adjustable)
- Fridge capacity 6.7 cu ft (net) Freezer capacity 2.4 cu ft (net)
- KSV 2402 Fridge Freezer . Totally CFC and HFC Free . 55cm wide 4 shelves (3 height adjustable)

 Fridge capacity 6.0 cu ft (net) Freezer capacity 2.0 cu ft (net)

£309.99 KGV 2604 Fridge Freezer

Totally CFC and HFC free

 2 drawer freezer • 60cm wide Fridge Capacity 6.8 cu lt (net)

Freezer Capacity 2.2 cu ft (net)



Bosch KTR 1670 Larder Fridge

- CFC and HFC free · 4 safety glass shelves
- Auto defrost Capacity 5.4 cu.ft. (net)
- 'A' Energy Efficiency rating



GSL 1202 Tabletop Freezer Totally CFC and HFC Free 4 Star freezer
 Superfast freezing Capacity 3.4 cu ft (net) Optical and acoustic warning system

GSD 2617 Upright Freezer

CFC and HFC Free • 4 Star freezer

 Superfast freezing • 1 fast freeze compartment Ontical and acoustic warning system Capacity 7.4 cu.ft. (net)

Prices may vary from store to store. Prices shown are manufacturers suggested selling prices between 26th December and 31st January 1996.

Available from leading department stores and major disortical retailers.

For further information please call for free brochure and feeds blockist list on 01238 211500 (24 hours 7 days a week) Robert Bosch Domestic Appliances, Grand Union House, Old Wolverton Road, Wolverton, Milton Koynes MK12 5PT.

# Saddam turns on family in fear of betrayal

By Michael Evans, defence correspondent

PRESIDENT Saddam Hussein of Iraq is now so afraid there are traitors within his family that he is relying increasingly on non-relatives to be his closest political advisers, according to intelligence

The dominant group in the ruling hierarchy around the Iraqi leader now includes two cousins. The remainder have

no family connection. The attempted assassina-December 12 has underlined which Saddam has established over the years to sustain

his rule. The Takriti clan, which in the past has been the bedrock for Saddam's survival, has never been so divided. Two of the groups within the clan. the Ibrahimis, which includes his three brothers, and the Majidis, cousins on his father's side, are reported to hate Saddam and his two

sons, Uday and Kousai. Kousai, the younger son. heads Saddam's security apparatus. The Iraqi regime has at least five security and intelligence bodies, each of which has overlapping powers. Kousai Saddam controls them all. He also commands the Republican Guards whose main task is to protect the

For many years, Saddam used his three brothers on his mother's side, Sabawi, Watban and Barazan, to help to prop up his regime. They occupied key positions in the leadership.

However, two of the broth-

ers, Sabawi, former head of the Iraqi national security forces, and Watban, a former Minister of the Interior, were dismissed last year and ac-cused by Saddam of corruption, exploitation of state property for personal purposes, cruelty and extortion. Barazan, formerly chief of Iraqi intelligence, was sacked recently and is now Baghdad's Ambassador to the United Nations in Geneva. According

to intelligence sources, the main group of political advisers around the Iraqi President Ahmad, formerly the army Chief of Staff and now the Defence Minister, who has no political ambitions. Muhammad Amer Rashid, a former Deputy Minister of Industry and now the Petroleum Minis ter, and Amer Hamoudi Hasan al-Saadi, Saddam's adviser on industry who also tion of his son Uday on serves as the President's representative for clandestine

The two cousins who remain in the inner circle are Abdul Hamid Mahmoud, Saddam's personal secretary and chief of the apparatus responsible for his security. and Mouzahem Saab al-Hasan al-Takriti, chairman of the committee supervising the Fedayin of Saddam organisation, whose function is the defence of Iraq and achievements of "the revolution".

The intelligence sources said that Sajida Kheiralla Tilfah, Saddam's wife and mother of Uday and Kousai, was currently under house arrest after the Iraqi President accused her of trying to assassinate him.

The sources said: "Saddam has succeeded in turning his family against him, despite the benefits of power they enjoyed and their common interest that he retains the leadership."



### Paris-Madrid pact keeps Eta in check

FROM TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN SAN SERASTIÁN

A NEW anti-terrorist alliance between Spain and France has ensured that 1996 will go down as the year in which Eta, the Basque separatist group, suffered its leanest period for almost a quarter of a century.

The arrest yesterday of five Eta radicals, members of a youth group dedicated to street violence in Navarre, only bolsters the belief that the Spanish police could at last

have Eta on the ropes. Five people have been killed by Eta in the past 12 months, lewer than in any year since 1972, when the group had barely begun its violent cam-paign for an independent Basque state. At the peak of its powers. Ets murdered 119

people in 1979 and 123 in 1980.
With a fluriy of blows, including the arrest of six leading terrorists in the past six months, the French police have boosted the morale of. their Spanish counternarts.

unprecedentedly close collaboration between the Spanish and French governments, which began last May when a conservative administration took office in Madrid. been so helpful to Madrid and

These successes flow from an

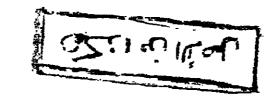
the Basque separatist group historically has used southern France as a refuge.

French governments, until

very recently, mistrusted Spain's judicial system, never believing that it had been purged entirely of ills from the Franco era. In addition, the "Basque problem" tended to be viewed in Paris with a certain romanticism, also a hangover from the age of the Spanish dictatorship. Fran-cois Minerrand and, before him, Valery Giscard d'Es-taing, played car and mouse with Spain, offering only lukewarm collaboration in

\* HANCARYIL

n tun





### BENEATH THE ICE

The chill that Europeans should really worry about

All Europe has been "sent to Siberia" for New Year, 1997. So deep a freeze has, for most British people, a frisson of pleasure about it, pictured from the well-warmed house, the images of Venice's frozen lagoon and the snow-laden palm-trees of Mediterranean resorts compensate in poetry for the treachery of icy roads and pavements and lend drama to the mere grey gloom of a typical British January. Further east, in Hungary where the thermometer dipped this week to a 76-year low or in fuel-starved Bulgaria and Romania, such temperatures are a matter of dread, of frostbite for many and death for society's most vulnerable. Yet when the meteorological thaw comes,

the prospects in most of Central and Eastern Europe look brighter than for many years. It is in Western Europe, where in 1990 forecasters enthused about the "European decade" to come, that winter gnaws deep into society's bones and electorates readily take the frozen ground as a metaphor for economic stagnation and the impotence or incompetence of politicians. France's Jacques Chirac, who yesterday lectured his compatriots that their gloom was irrational, is not alone in his frustration at their refusal to take comfort in sharply reduced inflation, somewhat improved public finances and the vote of confidence offered by Europe's booming stockmarkets. John Major, with better reason since Britain is now Western Europe's star economic performer, waits in vain for his political dividend. But until unemployment retreats from its current postwar record,

feel-good" sermons are a waste of breath. In France, 12.7 per cent are now on the official jobless roster - and Insée, the national statistical institute, expects this to rise to 13 per cent this year. Italy is nearly as badly off overall - and much worse off in the impoverished south. Spain's problems make Italy's seem light. Germany, where for historical reasons joblessness has a specially

sharp impact on the national psyche, has more than four million on the dole. In Sweden, if extensive state make-work schemes were excluded the official rate of 8 per cent would nearly double, to 15 per cent.

This last statistic underlines a troubling truth. With European Union governments spending £130 billion a year on employmentrelated schemes, it has never been more evident that state efforts at direct jobcreation work against the grain of the markets which it should be the concern of governments to set free. It diverts energy from what the State can do: temper the violence of economic cycles by expanding deficits in recession and tightening policy as growth picks up; and increase labour flexibility by overhauling social welfare systems. But in most EU countries, macro-economic flexibility has been sacrificed to the political goal of meeting the 1999 target for EMU The pain of public belt-tightening at a time of low growth meanwhile makes workers more reluctant than ever to surrender benefits which they see as their remaining cushion against the new insecurity.

"Europe" is increasingly seen as a straitjacket, with severe consequences including the growing popularity of ex-tremist parties. Seeing this, some in France, such as Valéry Giscard d'Estaing, architect of the EMS, would now sacrifice the franc fort for higher growth. This week Gerhard Schröder, a contender for leadership of the German Social Democrat Party, also broke ranks to say that "incredible social and political friction" is too high a price for EMU. But such dissent is still rare: Europe's politicians cling to EMU with the fatalism of early Christian martyrs. The EU is the dropout in a global economy which is expected to grow this year by a healthy 4.1 per cent. When its politicians finally feel the icicles down their spines, it will be time to celebrate the arrival of a new year; not before.

### LIEDER WRITER

Two hundred years ago: a great songwriter first filled his lungs

Judged by normal standards Franz Schubert was a dismal failure. The 12th of 18 children born into a penniless Viennese schoolmaster's family, he lived most of his life in squalid poverty - unemployed, scrounging off friends. Attempts to sell his music ended in fiasco. The only public -: concert of his music in his lifetime produced not a single review; Paganini was playing in

love life was a sad business, emotionally unstable and medically disastrous. Whether syphilis hastened his death from typhoid at 31 is disputed but it certainly led to the black depressions that clouded his last years.

All of which proves only one thing: genius cannot be judged by normal standards. On January 31, the 200th anniversary of Schubert's birth, the world will celebrate not a failure, but the greatest songwriter of all: a man incapable of breathing without composing, and incapable of composing without spinning a golden thread of melody.

Considering how rarely Schubert received a commission, the vast amount of music he produced in his short life is astonishing. There are nine symphonies (including two, the sublime Unfinished and the majestic Great C Major, that rank with the best; nine operas; dozens of choral works; and a huge quantity of wonderful chamber pieces.

But his 600 songs must take precedence. They were dashed off at a feverish rate. During 1815 alone, while Europe's more militant spirits were slogging it out in the Belgian mud, the teenage Schubert wrote 144 superb songs, including eight in a day. Pop groups who think they are being wildly creative if they produce an album's worth of songs in a year should take note. So fast did tunes come to Schubert that he often ran out of lyrics. He set his favourite Goethe and Schiller poems up to six times each.

Before he came along, the song was regarded as a lightweight form. Schubert showed that it could carry deep emotions without sacrificing its melodic grace or miniature essence. And his songs took music to the heart of the Romantic movement.

Like much Romantic art, they portray life town on the same night. Even Schubert's as a journey through landscape. But Schubert's is a landscape of aural memory, in which familiar sounds — the huntsman's

horn, a stream, the wind in trees - take on profound spiritual significance. Schubert was the first songwriter to realise that

music need not slavishly mirror the words it accompanies; indeed, it may be at its most unsettling when it evokes something quite contrary to the surface meaning.

Nowhere is this power to disturb at a subliminal level more evident than in his last song-cycle, Winterreise: a poet's surreal journey across a frozen landscape towards death. It is one of the great testaments of despair, and its influence extends deep into our own century's music, in the troubled symphonies of Mahler and Shostakovich and the harrowing operas of Alban Berg.

It ends with the sound of an organ-grinder churning out a tawdry little scrap of a tune. In his darkest moments Schubert, who knew neither fame nor fortune nor lasting love, must have felt himself to be that organgrinder: a missing person whom nobody misses, shuffling along a road to oblivion in a bleak midwinter. But the tunes of this organ-grinder have echoed across the continents and down the centuries. Two hundred years on, Schubert's heavenly melodies live more securely in the hearts of music-lovers than he would ever have dared to hope.

### **AULD FREDDIE FRINTON**

For the Germans, New Year means Dinner for One

For the puritan English New Year's Day brings new calendars and a resolution to practise giving up things for Lent. All the British see New Year in by simulating a knowledge of the other verses of Auld Lang Syne and by men in kilts crooning and jigging on television. For Scots Hogmanay now entails carrying bottles of whisky instead of lumps of coal in their overcoat pockets into other people's homes. And making their calls by taxi. And so for most natives New Year comes in with a hangover, which may still be being worked on north of the border this morning on Neer Day. But for the Germans new year means Freddie Frinton.

For this forgotten English music hall comedian's film, Dinner for One, has become a cult of the German new year festivities. By switching channels on television a serious German celebrant of New Year's Eve can view his film over and over again until midnight. It lasts only 17

minutes. And it tells a simple tale. Miss Sophy is celebrating her 90th birthday with a party for her admirers. But they are all dead. So her butler stands in for each of them in turn, as well as serving a sort of Mad Butler's Tea Party. As Admiral Von Schneider he clicks his heels, as Mr Winterbottom he raises his glass, as Mr Pomeroy he gazes amorously at his hostess. And he has to drink his toasts in sherry. champagne, and other wines and spirits at

the rate of four glasses to every one of Miss Sophy's. Not surprisingly he stumbles over the tiger skin rug as he brings in each new course. And after dinner, as he staggers up the stairs with Miss Sophy in his arms, he asks her deadpan whether it is to be the same procedure this year as usual. The point of any anniversary ritual is that

it should be the same every year. So the German businessman who saw Dinner for One as a music hall sketch on Blackpool pier 33 years ago, and had it filmed as a typical example of English humour, was creating an instant tradition. It combines the necessary elements of nostalgia, sentimentality and northern over-indulgence for the ending of the year. It confirms stereotypes about British class and reticence as satisfactorily as 'Allo 'Allo did about German and French manners for British viewers.

All traditions were once new. The Christmas tree and stockings were imported by our German monarchs and their consorts. Goose rather than turkey is the more traditional new year bird. But in our electronic age, the traditions of the future are continually being created on our screens and tapes. So, just for a change next new year, British and German programme planners should exchange Freddie Frinton for Morecambe and Wise and The Sound of Music National stereotypes should laugh at themselves once in a while. Because everyone else does. والمرابعة والمرابعة والمرابعة والمستقدمين والمرابعة والمستقدمين والمرابعة والمستقدم والمستقد والمستقدم وال

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

### Invitation to pray for Africa in 1997

From the Director of the United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and others

Sir, We write as a group of individuals from for deeply involved in) Africa, who are working in our various ways in support of conflict resolution, economic and social justice and the realisation of basic human rights standards everywhere in that great contin-

We are also believers in the power of prayer and we would like, through your columns, to invite people of any faith to join with us - preferably each day - in 1997 to pray for Africa in these simple words: God bless Africa:

Guard her people; Guide her rulers; And give her peace.

MALCOLM HARPER, Director, United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, CHARLES AMONE. rnational Welfare Association, ALEXANDER BORG OLIVIER, Information Centre, London KEITH CLEMENTS, Council of Churches for Britain and Ireland. **TREVOR HUDDLESTON.** WANJIRU KIHORO, MICHAEL TAYLOR, istian Aid, 3 Whitehall Court, SW1.

### PoWs in Italy

December 30.

From Mr J. Keith Killby

Sir, Major Sam Derry (Obituary, December 27), Monsignor O'Flaherty, the British Minister to the Vatican and his "Figaro" of a butler all did excellent work hiding and provisioning Allied PoWs in Rome after the Italian Armistice of September 1943.

However, thousands of PoWs "on the run" in Italy kept to the remote countryside. Some 3,000 of us escaped from a camp near the Adriatic coast two or three days after the Armistice. Within 24 hours we all, it seemed, had been spontaneously hidden and fed by the Italian countrypeople.

To record and, in a small way, to compensate for that generosity and courage, the Monte San Martino Trust was founded by former PoWs to give study bursaries in this country to young Italians. In six years some sixty bursaries have been awarded, mostly to descendants of those who helped us - four of whom had grandparents shot for so doing.

Yours very truly, J. KEITH KILLBY (Honorary Secretary). Monte San Martino Trust, Flat 7, 18 Lambolle Road, NW3. December 27.

### Fair shares in business

From Mr John Argenti

Sir, I am at a loss to understand what the Centre for Tomorrow's Company is saying ("Boardrooms too biased towards the shareholders", report. Business, December 30). Are they suggesting that a company should not be run for the benefit of the shareholders (ie, with just one bottom line) but for the benefit of all the stakeholders - in other words with five bottom lines, one each for the employees, the customers, the shareholders, the suppliers and the community? What a

niehtmare. The idea that companies "should be run for all concerned" has always been highly seductive; but, with few exceptions, several decades of nationalisation, communes, kibbutzim, mutuals, co-operatives, communism and the "social market" generally suggest that, for reasons too numerous to mention here, it simply does not work. Heaven protect us from another experiment on these lines.

Yours sincerely, JOHN ARGENTI, Pettistree Lodge, Woodbridge, Suffolk. December 30.

### Melting pots

From Mr Richard and Mr Peter Harden

Sir, It is a shame that self-confessed New Yorker, Mr Irwin Stelzer ("A tale of gastronomy in two cities". December 19) compares the restaurant culture of the Big Apple with a London which does not exist.

Anyone who says, for example, that 'Londoners' infatuation with Thai cooking is attributable in good part to the opening here of New York's Vong" might fairly be asked to explain how it is that the effect preceded its alleged cause by about half a decade.

And anyone who largely blames service deficiencies on the fact that many London staff come from Italy, where casualness has a meaning all its own" seems oblivious to the melting pot of nationalities represented by London's waiting staff (among which Italians seem nowadays to be, if anything, under-represented).

Yours faithfully, RICHARD HARDEN, PETER HARDEN (Editors), Harden's Guides, 29 Villiers Street, WCZ

### Welfare of the child paramount in adoption process

From Professor Emeritus

Sir. The Prime Minister's plea to privatise adoption (report, December 27) will do nothing more than replace the antics of a handful of politically cor-rect individuals with political doctrine, none of which has anything to do with the welfare of children.

For over twenty years now and because of social and demographic changes very few babies are being adopted each year. This is unlikely to

Britain, however, has possibly the best record anywhere, and certainly compared with continental Europe, in the way it has found permanent adoptive homes for older children and children with special needs. This has largely been due to the dedication of thousands of committed social workers, in both voluntary and local authority social services departments, who developed new skills and new ways of helping children to start a new life in new families. The research evidence about these achievements is irrefus-

The example from the United States, where independent and third party adoptions have been allowed to flourish, has exposed the exploitation and sometimes covert sale of children to an extent only surpassed by some

developing countries. Adoption policy and practice need to be based on what is empirically known to be good for children, rather than what is seen to be good for the market and the interests of the adults. A return to the abuses of the last century is not the answer. The answer is to consolidate and build on the achievements so far.

Yours faithfully J. TRISELIOTIS (International Social Sciences Institute. University of Edinburgh), 20 Braid Farm Road. Edinburgh 10. December 30.

From Mr Malcolm Hanney

Sir. You report Sir William Unting as saying that the adoption process ought to be carried out by government and not delegated to other authorities. This appears to me somewhat blinker-

My wife and I adopted our children when we were living in the United States. We worked through a charitable organisation that put the interests of the child first, those of the birthmother second, and of the adoptive parents third. The birthmother had a real say in who would be the parents of her child. In such circumstances, adoption can represent a real alternative to abortion which, as you report December 23), was a choice taken by 170,000 women in the UK last year.

As a councillor on Bath and North East Somerset Council and a member of its adoption and fostering panel. I know how complex the issues of children in care and adoption are. I do not believe that the current arrangements should never be reviewed or questioned but we must be careful not to allow political correctness to have an undue influence.

The comments of the Professor of Social Work at East Anglia University, that giving up a baby for adoption can present long-term mental health problems and "has a similar impact to being sexually assaulted". are depressing to say the least. Adoption has, unfortunately, become a less straightforward option than abortion for a pregnant woman unable or unwilling to keep her child.

My wife and I will try to convey to our children (now aged to and 3) how difficult it was for their birthmothers to go through pregnancy when the choice of abortion was available, and to choose and trust us to be the adoptive parents of their children. We can only hope that our children, when they are older, will love and respect their birthmothers for making that choice and giving them life.

Yours faithfully MALCOLM HANNEY. Magna House, Bantle Lane, Chew Magna, Somerset.

Royal succession

From Mr Stuart Dunsford

### Royal engagements

From Mr Tim O'Donovan

Sir I have carried out a survey of the official engagements undertaken by the Royal Family during 1996, as reported in the Court Circular.

A	В	C	D	E
155	79	275	500	76
172	149	43	364	255
28	11	19	28	
227	Sī	103	417	164
52	13	П	76	53
49	++	22	115	55
307	113	94	514	93
86	22	b	114	18
107	30	1-1	151	76
87	25	15	128	18
136	45	25	206	51
53	6	6	65	10
86	2(	12	119	7
	172 28 227 52 49 307 86 107 87 136 53	155 79 172 149 28 11 227 87 52 13 49 44 307 113 86 22 107 30 87 29 136 45 53 6	155 79 275 172 149 43 28 11 19 227 87 103 52 13 149 449 44 22 307 113 94 86 22 6 107 30 14 87 25 25 53 6 6	227 S7 103 417 52 13 11 76 49 44 22 115 307 113 44 514 86 22 6 114 107 30 14 151 87 26 15 128 136 45 25 206 53 6 6 65

official visits, opening ceremonies and other engagements

B receptions, lunches, dinners and ban-

C other engagements, including investitures, meetings attended and audiences

D total number of engagements in UK

E engagements on official overseas tours.

Twenty-eight engagements by the Princess of Wales were recorded in the Court Circular, prior to the decree absolute of her divorce, declared on Aug-

The Royal Family carried out a total of 3.712 official engagements at home and overseas. Charities are important beneficiaries of this work: for example, the Prince of Wales's charities raised £20 million this year for underprivileged young people, the homeless and disabled.

It must not be forgotten that, in addition to the duration of these engagements, there is also the time taken in preparation, whether it be a visit, investiture or speech.

Except for Christmas Day and Easter Day, the Queen effectively never has a day off from the official red boxes which pursue her everywhere. Again, the Queen Mother has continued to work at the remarkable age of

Overseas visits are packed with engagements. In the case of the Queen's and Prince Philip's visit to Thailand in October, five gruelling days were spent in heat and humidity, with no time to accilmatise; tough going to two people who are well over normal

Yours faithfully TIM O'DONOVAN. Mariners. The Avenue, Datchet, Berkshire. December 31.

Gulf War illness

From Mr Tam Dalyell, MP for Linlithgow (Labour)

Sir, If Earl Baldwin of Bewdley and the former Speaker and their co-signatories (letter, December 28) had glanced through Hansard they would have noticed that the Opposition Defence Spokesman, David Clark, first raised what is now known as Gulf War syndrome on June 10, 1993. Moreover the Gulf War Veterans Association was formed as a result of a meeting in his office in mid-1994.

If there is to be "credit" it should go to the GWVA. True, the Countess of Mar had asked many questions on sheep-dip and organophosphates.

mentioning a possible connection with Gulf War syndrome, in a Lords debate on December 12, 1994. On December 30, 1994, Mrs Edwina Currie had a Commons adjournment debate specifically devoted to Gulf War ill-

I was only one of a number of MPs of all parties who not only put questions but saw ministers about individual constituency cases of illness resulting from service in the Gulf.

It is simply preposterous to suggest that the House of Lords "made the running". They didn't. Members of the Commons did.

Yours etc. TAM DALYELL House of Commons,

### Message of hope

From Mr Simon Bird

Sir, I am very pleased that during the last few weeks The Times has given space to issues in which I am involved and which are close to my heart: the Alpha course originating from Holy Trinity, Brompton: the Family Caring Trust parenting course: and further debate of abortion issues. But I was particularly touched by the leading article on Christmas Eve. which gave a sensitive and moving account of the truth, significance and relevance of Jesus's birth.

The press is often criticised for fuelling a decline in society's values by its negative and destructive slant. But in these instances The Times is to be congratulated for giving publicity to some of the means by which, in my view, a whole and healthy society may be created by renewed relationships with God and in the home.

Yours sincerely. SIMON BIRD. 71 Wilderness Road. Earley, Reading. Berkshire. December 30.

### Gas and gaiters

From Mr W. Woodruff

Sir. Replying to a complaint, a lener I received from British Gas starts: "Further to our convocation on 10 Decem-

Well, I suppose it might work. Yours in faith,

W. WOODRUFF. Great Oaks, 30 Court Road. lekenham, Middlesex. December 24.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -0171-782 5046.

### Mormon success

From Mr Julian Bell

Sir, Giles Whittell's report from Salt Lake City. "Mormons prosper as pews and coffers fill" (December 26). is a gross misrepresentation of what by his own admission is "one of the fastest-growing creeds in the world". His constant references to "financial profitability" as a motivating force behind the Mormon leaders is an insult to the ten million members worldwide.

As a lifelong British Mormon I have received back from the church infinitely more than I have ever given (ves. I do pay tithing), both spiritually and financially. In the morally bankrupt society we

find ourselves in, I would have thought a financially solvent and morally steadfast church should be welcomed with open arms. Perhaps this accounts for the Mor-

mons' success. Yours sincerely.

JULIAN BELL 221 Noel Road, West Acton, W3. December 27.

### **Fully furnished**

From Mr S. B. C. Evelegh

Sir, Conjugating mensa (the table not the organisation), aged 8, 1 wondered at the need for a vocative, believing it unlikely that any sane person would address furniture.

Years later, working for the planning committee of an inner-London borough, I realised how prescient the Romans were (letters, December 18, 23 and 30).

Yours faithfully. SHAUN EVELEGH, Cairnbrook, Fairy Road. Seaview, December 30.

# Sir. It is doubtful whether Kaiser Wil-

helm II would really have succeeded to the British throne in August 1901 had Lord Archer's proposed rules for the royal succession been in place (letters, December 17, 20, 26).

Under these rules the Princess Royal. as the eldest of Queen Victoria's children, would indeed have been heir to the throne, but it is unlikely that, as the heir, she would have been married to a prince in line of succession to the Prussian crown. She would have remained in Brit-

ain being prepared for her destiny, as was her mother before her accession. Any marriage would probably have been to a minor prince, who would be agreeable to spending the rest of his life in this country.

Yours faithfully, JAKT DUNSFORD 183 Sheen Lane, East Sheen, SW14. December 30.

### Profit margin

From Mr Gerhard Both. CEng. MIMechE

Sir, I have been looking for a long time for such a good example of the private sector's greed for profit as that presented by your report "Eritrea labours to put historic railway back on the tracks" (December 2!).

A private consortium (of "experts"?) presented the Eritrean Government with an estimate of £250 million for the restoration of the railway: public ownership managed to do the job successfully with only \$3 million.

A mark-up of more than 8,000 per cent by private enterprise? I am not surprised. In my own experience this is not too unusual.

Yours sincerely. G. BOTH. o Newick Close, Seaford, East Sussey. December 24.

### Forever young?

From Mr Christopher Godley

Sir, I was delighted to read the letter from my father. Lord Kilbracken, on the subject of "fathers who smoke" (December 30). In it, he describes himself as a smoking father with young children. Tomorrow is my 52nd birthday!

CHRISTOPHER GODLEY, Four Firs, Marley Lane. Haslemere, Surrey. New Year's Eve.

### Young as you feel From Mr Robert A. Crawford

Sir. Mr Donald Cross (letter, December 19) raises a matter of relativity over the term "elderly" for a man of 62. I, 77, am asked to fill Help the Aged envelopes.

Yours faithfully, ROBERT A. CRAWFORD. 8 Acacia Avenue. Ruislip, Middlesex.

### Sands of time

From Miss Gillian Ross

Sir, it is, I fear, true that the older one gets, the quicker time passes. "Infinitesimal" is the only way I can describe the gap between the end of one football season and the start of the next.

seemed no longer than 24 hours "leaves on the line" became "the wrong type of snow". Time is slipping away before my

But wait - in the space of what

Yours etc. GILLIAN A. ROSS. 20 Turners Meadow Way, Beckenham, Kent. December 30.

very eyes.

adride

### SOCIAL **NEWS**

Prince Edward, as Patron, will attend a concert given by the National Youth Orchestra of Scorland at Glasgow Royal Concert Hall on Sunday, January 5.

### New Year's Day birthdays

Dr Jack Birks, company chair-man, 77: Lord Colwyn, 55: Sir James Crane, former HM Chief James Crane, former First Chief Inspector of Constabulary, 76: Mr John Fuller, writer, 60: Lord Kingsland, QC, 55; Baroness Lloyd of Highbury, 69: Sir Albert McQuarrie, former MP, 79: Dr James Merriman, former chairs and the constable of Contract National Contract Parts. man. National Computing Centre. 82: Mr James Moorhouse, MEP. 75; Colonel P.A. Porteous, VC. 79; Mrs Patience Purdy, former president. National Council of Women of Great Britain, 68; Professor R.A. Raphael. FRS. chemist. 76; Mr Lawrence Rowe, cricketer. 48; Mr J.D. Salinger, author, 78; Lord Swansea, 72

### **Anniversaries**

BIRTHS: Lorenzo de Medici (The Magnificent), Florence, 1449; Katherine Philips, poet, London, lo31: Paul Revere, American pa-triot. Boston, Massachusetts, 1735: Maria Edgeworth, novelist. Blackbourton, Oxfordshire, 1767; Arthur Hugh Clough, poet. Liverpool, 1819; Sir James Frazer. anthropologist, Glasgow, 1854: Henry Handel Richardson (penname of Ethel Florence Lindesay) novelist, Melbourne, 1870: E.M Forster, novelist, London, 1879; William Fox. film producer. Hun-gary, 1879; Martin Niemoller, anti-Nazi priest. Lipostadt. Germany. 1892; J. Edgar Hoover, founder of the FBI, Washington, 1895; H.A.R. (Kim) Philby, British double agent. Ambala, India, 1911; Jack de Manio, broadcaster, 1914.

DEATHS: William Wycherley. dramatist, London, 1716: James Francis Edward Stuart, the "Old Pretender", Rome, 1766; Johann Christian Bach, composer. London, 1782; Heinrich Hertz, physicist, Bonn, 1894; Sir Edwin Lutyens, architect. London. 1944: Maurice Chevalier, actor and singer, Paris, 1972; John Aloysius Costello, Prime Minister of Ireland 1948-51 and 1954-57, 1976.

The Daily Universal Register Irenamed The Times on January I. 1788), was founded, 1785.

Act of Union between Great Britain and Ireland came into The Commonwealth of Australia was established with Edmund Barton as the first prime minister.

Farthing ceased to be legal tender, Britain entered the Common Mar-

### **Church of Scotland**

The Rev John Birrell, to full-time Chaplain at Perth Royal

Ordination and induction The Rev Jennifer Booth, Part-time Associate to South Leith. Edinburgh.

The Rev Linda J Broadley Caputh, Clunie and Kinclaven. The Rev Dennis S Rose, to Kirkmahne. Translations

The Rev A David K Arnott, from Netherlee, Glasgow to Hope Park. St Andrews.

The Rev Kevin MacKenzie, from Ochiltree w Stair to Westwood. East Kilbride.

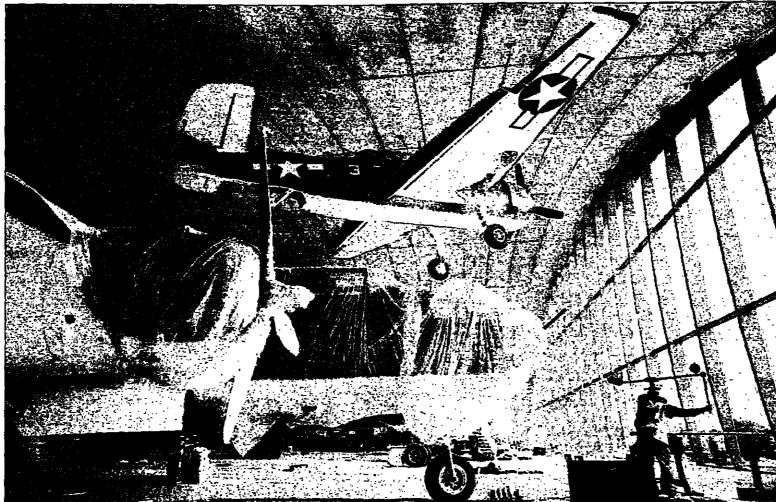
The Rev Harry J Brown, from Benholm and Johnshaven w Garvock 5t Cyrus to Menzieshill, Dundee. Retirements

The Rev H Marshall Gibson, from St Thomas' Gallowgate, Glasgow. The Rev Peter Youngson, from St Andrew's, Kirriemuir The Rev Alexander Muir, from

The Rev Philip Earnshaw, from Pollokshields, Glasgow. The Rev John M M Macarthur, from St Columba, Glasgow. The Rev Gilbert Thomson, from Christ's Kirk, Glenrothes. Auxiliary Minister ordained The Rev James H Simpson, to

### Appointments

Nuffield Trust for the Forces of the Crown Alderman Sir Brian Jenkins has been appointed a Trustee with effect from December 31.



A view from inside the new hangar designed by Sir Norman Foster to house American war planes at Duxford air museum

## £11m air museum is ready for takeoff

By JOHN SHAW

CHRISTMAS greetings are still scrawled in the cockpit window dust of a B52 bomber and workmen's litter covers the floor, but work is about to finish on one of the most striking new museums in Europe.

The Ell million American air museum at Duxford near Cambridge. designed by Sir Norman Foster, will be completed next month and formally handed over to the Imperial War Museum. The interior will then be fitted out ready for an opening in June ог Јију.

It will house 21 historic American military aircraft from a First World War biplane to supersonic jets used in the Gulf War. Some exhibits are suspended from the ceiling as if in flight like a black U2 spy plane which carried out missions over China in the early Sixties.

The building is a tribute not only to the rise of American global air power but is also intended as a memorial to the 30 000 US airmen who were killed flying from British bases, including Duxford, during the Second World

The scheme is a flagship project for the Heritage Lottery Fund. Frank Crosby. marketing manager at Duxford, said it was the first major museum construction project completed from start to finish with £6.5 million of lottery money. "The fund

A MANUSCRIPT which could be

Ta Rosetta Stone for Andean

cholarship" has been found in an

Italian archive Titled a History

and Rudiments of the Language of

the Peruvians, the manuscript, if

genuine, could provide a key to the lost language of the *quipus*, the knotted cords used by the linka for

communication through their

The document claims that "there

is a general quipu used by every-one for numbering and daily

communication, and another

quipu for keeping all religious and

Kings, the Virgins of the Sun. the Priests, and the Philosophers.

Although the Spanish conquis-tadors destroyed as many as they

could, some survived, and Father

Blas Valera, a half-inka Jesuit. was

said to be able to read them easily.

17th century by two Italian Jesuits.

Anello Oliva, together with three

pages of drawings by Valera, the

nine folios of text and their later binding are in the family papers of

the Neapolitan historian Clara Miccinelli. She published a short

Purportedly written early in the

provided the bulk of the money with the rest coming from private sources. They ranged from Saudi Arabia which contributed \$1 million (about E600,000) to mailshots among servicemen and companies in the United States. We still need \$1 million."

Looking out over the exhibits, many shrouded in protective plastic sheeting, he said: "We are confident about raising the money. This is a major scheme which will be one of the finest museums in Europe."

The aircraft have been arranged under a huge pre-cast concrete span with massive windows at one end which can lift up to allow exhibits to be changed. Computer-aided design techniques were used to arrange the aircraft on the 77.000 sq ft space before they were moved in before Christmas.

Sir Norman has designed the building as a section of a torus, a geometric structure the public will recognise as being like part of an aircraft wing tip, sliced across at its thickest section.

Visitors will enter at mezzanine level looking straight into the B52 cockpit. The bomber flew on operations in the Vietnam War and has a 185ft wing span. It is both the biggest exhibit and the centre piece of the

Mr Crosby said: "We are not just

Jesuit papers may hold key to Inka language

By Norman Hammond, archaeology correspondent

cha-ca-mac "pacha" also meant

denoted by indicating with one and

two knots the first two syllables in

the key symbol for the god's name.

includes a brief list of word keys and their quipu equivalents. The drawings said to be by Blas Valera

purport to show how the Inka

Princess was written and a minu

fragment accompanying the docu-ment is said to encode lines from

Equally controversial, however,

are the historical claims the docu-

ment makes. Oliva says that

Francisco Pizarro, who conquered

Peru by capturing the linka em-peror Arahuallpa, in fact carried

out his coup by poisoning the Inka generals with wine laced with

He also claims that Valera lived

for nearly a quarter century be-

yond his supposed death in 1596.

and that Valera's history of the

lished by the famous historian

Guaman Poma de Ayala under his

own name. Valera is said to have

uest of the Inkas was pub-

Cumis' part of the manuscript

time" in Quechua, and could be

book on them. Quipu: The Talking Knots of the Mysterious Inka in

1989, but it received little academic

Laurencich Minelli of the Univer

sity of Bologna, convinced of its

authenticity, has brought the

manuscript to public attention

again, but some noted Inka experts

Professor Gary Urton of Colgate

University notes that most

Peruivan documents are "boring and uninformative", while this one

wraps up the whole of Peruvian

history in a dozen pages, a highly remarkable and therefore sus-

picious document in its complete-

ness and its insistence on its own

The document claims that lit-

erary quipus were written with

woven symbols and knotted cords: each symbol was a word key, for a

be changed using particles and suffixes. The number of knots

below the symbol showed which

syllable of the word was to be

The name of the Inka deity Pachacamac would be divided Pa-

authenticity".

Professor Laura



The earliest exhibit: a biplane from the First World War

going to say: 'Here's a B52,' we are going to explain both its role in American air power and how that fits into the history of the twentieth

The aircraft went into service in 1954 and would still be on front line duty well into the next century, he said. "It's a very durable aircraft. nothing else has come close to that record."

The 4,500ft Duxford runway is the shortest ever used for a B52 landing and the massive plane is the only one of its type on public display outside

authorship in an illustration of the

quipu in Poma's book: the quipu

shown encodes the opening stanza

Inka specialists are divided

about the authenticity of the docu-

ment: apart from Professor Urton's scepticism, Professor Juan

Ossin of the Catholic University in

Lima points out that Valera would

have lacked the knowledge of

southern Peru shown in the text.

Professor John Rowe of the

University of California at Berke-

ley, the doven of Inka scholars

a lake, though its historical content is rather spurious: both Valera and

Oliva played with the truth to serve their political goals".

Nevertheless, if it does offer

key to the quipus, it would be "a tremendous advance", Professor

Urton said; but until technical tests

have been done "we simply have to

withhold judgement. If we admit a

document written in recent de

cades into the literature, we risk

diverting ourselves from the seri-

Source: Archaeology Vol.49 No.6:

ous study of Inka writing".

of the Sumac Nusta.

Former President Bush has given permission for a Grumman Avenger torpedo bomber to be painted in the colours of the version he flew in the South Pacific during the Second World War. It hangs from the ceiling near the UZ

But the exhibits are not without their ironies. On the ground below is an SA2 missile of the type used by the Russians to shoot down the spy plane flown by Francis Gary Powers which caused an international incident when he was caught spying over the Afghan Soviet border in May

Latest wills

John George Knowles Kennedy, of

London Wil, left £4,080.288 net. He left £10.000 m the Cancer Research Campaign and £10.000 m that may way that gives her plessure, rather than saved, and with thanks for the careand love so recently enjoyed.

Blanche Theresa Kerman, London WI, left £4,250,045.

John Ralph Bankes, of Fulham,

London SW6, left E1,416,757 net. He left his residuary estate to the Royal Agricultural Society of England

Ronald Leopold Demuth, of Fara-

ham, Surrey, left El, 484,658 net.
He left E5,000 each to Dr Barnardo's.
Phyllis Tuckwell Memorial Hospice.
Old People's Welfare (Farnham).
Cheitenham College Charitable.
Trust and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

William Keith Robinson, of Harrogate, North Yorkshire, left

Dorothy Evelyn Troughton, of Poulton Le Pylde, Lancashire, left

530,318 net.

She left shares in her estate to the Whitegate Drive Baptist Church, Blackpool, Baptist Missionary Society. British Epilepsy Society. Deaf Society, Save the Children Fund and Salvation Army.

Robert Walker Cox, retired char-

Sunninghill, Berkshire, left. £732,732 net.

tingham, left £579,004 net.

Audrey Muriel Gardner

William Keith Robinson,

### Forthcoming marriages

Mr G.P. Allman and Miss R.D.M. Austin

and Miss R.D.M. Anistin
The engagement is announced
between Guy, younger son of Mr
and Miss Ray Allman, of Far
Poden, Honeybourne, Worcestershire, and Rebecca, daughier of Stanbury
Manor, Morwenstow,
Comwall.

Mr R.B. Charlton and Miss G.V.L. Kelly

and Miss G.V.L. Kelly
The engagement is announced
between Raiph, son of Mr R.B.
Charlton, of Linnel Wood,
Northumberland, and Georgina
Cruddas, of Stalybridge, Cheshire,
and Georgina, daughter of Sir
David and Lady Kelly, of Stanton
Essee Northumberland.

Mr M.J.S. Cook and Miss V.C. Drake

The engagement is announced between Michael younger sun of Mrs A.M. Cook, of Victoria. London, and the late Mr J.R. Cook, of Outon, Wirral, and Vanessa, daughter of Lieutenant Colonel and Mrs R.M.W. Drake, of Brambridge, Hampshire.

Mr T.H.M. Crabtree end Miss A.L. Hen

The engagement is announced between Tim, only son of Major General and Mrs Derek Crabtree. of Shrivenham, Oxfordshire, and Anne, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs John Hammond, of Durley Mill, Hampshire.

Mr E.F. Duscan and Miss J.S. McIntosh The engagement is announced between Enan Duncan, I.I.B. only son of Mr and Mrs Walter

Duncan, of Forres, Moray, and Juliet, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Alastair McIntosh, of Gullane, East Lothian.

Mr A.J. Elliott and Miss F.S.R. Wilson The engagement is announced between Alan, younger son of Mr and Mrs Michael Elliott, of Sheffield, Yorkshire, and Florence, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Nicholas Wilson, of Kenilworth,

Mr J.C. Francis-Jones

and Miss A-R. Molloy The engagement is announced between James, elder son of Captain and Mrs Jake Francis-Jones, of Woodlawn House, Zeals, Wilshire, and Anna-Rose, daughter of Mr and Mrs Anthony Molloy, of Crossogue House, Thurles, Co Topograpy, Ireland:

Mr C. Holst-Rosess and Miss L.B. Frost

The engagement is announced between Carl, younger son of Dr Rolv and Dr June Holst-Romess, of Harstad, Norway and Pregown, Sierra Leone, and Laura, daughter of Mr and Mrs R.S. Prost, of Badgworth, Somerset.

Mr G.W. Kenton and Miss E.M. Earle . . .

The engagement is assounced between Geoffrey, son of Mr and Mrs Richard Kenton, of West Bexington, Dorset, and Elizabeth, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Earle, of Ryme Intrinseca.

Mr J.W.A. Livesey and Miss J.R. Milles The engagement is announced between John, son of Judge R.J.D. Livesey, QC, and Mrs Livesey, and Joanna, daughter of Mr and Mrs W. Millen, both of Southport

Mr D.N.J. Logue and Miss B.A. Stally The engagement is announced between Declan, son of Mr and Mrs Seamus Logue, of Birmingham and Bondicea daughter of Mrs Ann Stally and the late Rev Arthur Stully, of Alcester, Warwickshire.

Mr S.J. Maslen and Miss J.L. Cope

The engagement is announced between Steven, elder son of Mr and Mrs J.G. Maslen, of Iver, South Buckinghamshire and Janey, daughter of Group Captain and Mrs A.W. Cope of Medmenham, Buckinghamshire.

Mr M.A. Mather-Lees and Miss P.A.J. Cook The engagement is announced between Michael, son of Mrs M.D. Pescod, of Brecon, Powys and stepson of the late Mr R.P. Pescod,

OBE, and Pandora, daughter of Dr and Mrs Michael Cook, of Mr J.E. Outhwaite and Miss P. Yec

The engagement is announced between James, son of Captain and Mrs Brian Outhwaite, of Westbourne, West Sussex, and Polly, daughter of Mr and Mrs

Major I.H.I. Patrick, MVO, and Miss L.A. O'Connell The engagement is announced between Major James Patrick, Irish Guards, son of Lieutenant commander and Mrs John Patrick, of Bourne End, Buckingham-shire, and Lucie, elden daughter of Surgeon Captain and Mrs Mor-gan O'Connell, of Wickham, Hampshire.

Mr C.J. Pattis and Miss K.V. Qodds

The engagement is announced between Christopher, son of Mrs M.B. Nutter, of Richmond, North Yorkshire and the late Mr K.J. Pattison, and Katie, elder daughter of Squadron Leader and Mrs C.N. Dodds, of Grayshott, Surrey.

Mr S.A. Penney and Miss A.G. McLaughlin

The engagement is announced between Stuart, son of Mr and Mrs Aninony Penney, of Hastings, and Anna, daughter of Mr Rich-ard McLaughlin, of Canonbury, London, and Mrs Penny Foster, of

Mr.I.C. Price

and Miss J.J.R. Yates The engagement is announced between Joseph, son of Mr Edmund Price and Mrs Elizabeth Price, of Tyla Glas, Caerphilly, and Jane, daughner of Dr and Mrs ivan Yates, of Juggs Chmer, Kingston, Sussex

Mr B. Smee and Miss K. Macintyre The engagement is annou between Ben, younger son of Mr and Mrs Michael Smee, of Musbury, Devon, and Kate, daughter of Mr and Mrs Mark Macintyre, of Birdham, West Sussex.

Mr G.J. von Burg III

and Miss S.E. Shelbourne The engagement is amounced between George Josef III, elder son of Mr and Mrs George Josef von Burg, of Bettlach, Switzerland and Hong Koog, and Sophia, Elizabeth, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs M.O. Shelbourne, of The Manor House, Soham, Ely,

Mr S.J. Walker and Miss S.M. Benge

The engagement is announced between Simon, elder son of Mr uenween simon, eider son of Mr Barry Walker, of Montalchino, Italy, and Mrs Hazel Walker, of Cholesbury Common, Bucking-hamshire, and Sophie, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs John

Mr H.D. Walkinshaw

and Miss I.A. Hawes
The engagement is announced
between Hugo, son of Mr ColinWalkinshaw, of Compour, Surrey,
and Mrs Pierre Rostand, of Reantiest, Hampshire, and Julia, eidest daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert, Hawes, of Chilson, Oxfordshire.

Marriages

The marriage took place yesterday at St Mary's, Borwick, Carnforth. Lancastine of Mr Anthony R. Collinson, elder son of Mr Jack and of Mrs Irene Collinson, of Burton Old Hall, Burton in Kendal, Cumbria, to Miss Edwina Rickards, younger daughter of Commander Arthur Rickards and the lane the Hon Mrs Richards, of Scotland, Cason F.B. Oddy offici-

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was at-tended by Poppy Henrietta Collinson and Mrs Douglas Davies. Mr Thomas Andrew Hoyle

Mr A.M. Briggs and Miss A.H.C. Fowler The marriage took place on Sat-urday, December 28, in St Paul's Cathedral, of Mr Antony Briggs, younger son of the late Mr Kenneth Briggs and of Mrs Briggs, of Sunderland, and Miss Alice Fowler, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Royler, of London. The Rev John Lees

The bride, who was given in marriage by her tather, was attended by Louise and Thomas Briggs. Mr Paul Burfoot and Mr Paul Briggs were best men.

A reception was held at Vic Naylor's, Clerkerwell, and the honeymoon will be spendin San Francisco and Hawaii Mr C.W. Brown

and Miss R.C. Jacktin The marriage took place on December 31, at St Patrick's Church Southport of Craig son of Mr and Mrs William Brown, to Emma, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Jackim.

THANKSGIVING

WANTED

take place on Saturday, indery 18th at All Hallows Church, Whitchurch,

COLDE & CANTIES westerl. Right coals polone paid 0171 495-6992 or visit 17 facts Lane Wi

BMDS: 0171 680 6880

### PERSONAL COLUMN

50-56

TRADE: 0171 481 1982 FAX: 0171 481 9313

PRIVATE: 0171 48	31 40
I shall appoint shepherds who will tend my sheep, so that never again will they know fear or dismay or punish- ment. Jeremiah 23 : 4	BIR
BIRTHS	to bear Bear for
BANKS - On December 28th 1996, to Simon and Rowena, a second sun, Jack Samuel DOYLE - On 7th December	PATTI 199 Ho:
1996, to Nicola and Christopher, a son, Arthur Frederick. EDWARDS - On December	Mar Har
21st, to Carol (née Hewson) and Gareth, a daughter, Imogen Alexandra Catherine, a sister for Christopher.	Mor Son dad dish
GREGORY - On 25th December 1976, to Juhe (née McNeill) and Clive, a son, Betram John William - Bertie, a brother for Phoebe. Glisspel, - On December 21st	WALE 199 (1966 dags
1996 at St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, to Clairs (née Sometville) and Jonathan, a daughter, Eleanor Maria Inge.	DE
MILSON - On December 19th, to Anna (née Steruns) and Christopher, a son, Daniel Joseph.	BIRD love Iren Lorr
SHAW - On 22nd December 1996, to Richard and Julia (née Pilkington), a son, Charles Vers Inn. Special thanks to the Claphan Community Midwives and the Staff at St Thomas's Hospital.	Pan Ilmi 7th don Brit eng (01

# DEATHS

RTHS iTIN CUSSONS - On disectory 20th Movember, Shella and Peter, s description, Eathrys AWKES - Josephine (née Bubbard), widow of Ven. LS. Hawkes, peacefully at home CHATWEN - Chaines, aged 88 years, peacefully on 27th December 1996. Funeral Service on the Guild Chapel. Chapel Street, Structord-upon-Avon, on Friday 3rd jumpary at 1 pm, followed by private creamailon. Donations if desired for either Friends of the Guild Chapel or the Rull. Chapel or TRLO-On 23rd December 96 at Outen Charlotte's espital, to Linacy (néc rtin) and Renneth, a son UM - On Christmas craing, to Valerie (née uthern) and Roger, a aghter, Sophie Emily, a ter for Rachel and Adam ACKSOW - Errol Husband of Jeannette, Father of Amlend and Nicky, Grandfather of Simon, Nortic and Timmy. Peacefully at Eric. Peacefuly at Ellingham Mill December 30th. Private Comments MaDQUGALL - Archibald Butherford, known by all as "Dougall", Commander ENVE Rettred. Died passefully on 28th December aged 93 in the care of Huntercumbe East Number Borne. Hunternd. ATHS KEAN - Suddenly at Forres on Manday December 30th 1996 Alexander Allan Kean, "Corrour" Forres. Husband of Mary, fother of Allana, Aligtair and James. Funeral Service at St fohm's Episcopal Church Forres on Saturday January 4th at 9.45nm theyeafter Cremation private at Inverness. Pensity flowers only. SIRD - Helen Irene, much loved daughter of Dicky and Irene, and sister of Sachsel, Lorna and Alison: suddenly on 26th December agent 47. Funeral Service at St Marys, Unington at 3 pm january 7th. Family 10wers; donations if desired to Bridsh Heart Foundation. All Engaldes to C. Locke tel: (01608) 685274. ears of Huntercombe Hall Numbre Boune, Hunband of Phyllis, father of Roddy, grandfather of Zoe, stepfather of Penny, Funeral Service on Tuesday 7th January at Beading Crematodom at 1.45 pm. All enquises to Tomails & Son (01491) 573370.

McDOWIELL - Rov'd Charles aged 80 years peacefully in hospital in Strational upon Avon on 27th December 1996. Much loved husband of the late Rizabeth and son Michael, and grandfather of Colin and Cethenhe. Funeral Service at Stouvleigh Church, Warwickshire on Wednesday 8th January at 2pm. No flowers. Donations it desired for Ashow Church Fund may be sent to John LINDSEY-RENTON - Blanche For (née Auld). On 28th Dacamber 1996 at Gioucester House Nursing Home, Sevenasks, Kent, Blanche Lindsey-Reaton aged 105 years, widow of the late George Heary Lindsey-Renton of Dovers' Relate, Surrey, Fuhezal Service to be held at Emmanuel Church, Sidlowbridge, Bear Reigang, Sidlowbridge, Bear Reigang. Surrey. Funeral Service to be held at Emmanuel Church, Sidlowbridge, near Reigate, Friday 10th January at 11.30 cm. No flowers, donations preferred to The Royal London Hospital League of Nurses, Central Office, The Boyal London Hospital, Whitechapel Roed, London El 188 Enquiries to Stoneman Funeral Service (01727) 763456.

MRLER - Leonard Frederick Charles of Ewell, Surrey, died peacefully at Hendford Nursing Home, Ewell, Surrey, on Christmas Day, Beloved husband of Bertha and father to Michael, Ann, Paul and Christopher and desart bowd grandfather to desart bowd grandfather to Paul and Christopher and death loved granifather to their children. Funeral Service at St John the Saptist, Parish Church, Stonescipt, Sourey at 1 per on Wednesday 15th January, followed by cremation at Eandalls Park Crematorium, Leutenband, Sourey at 2 no. .191, cs. 21-23 Ki

Suddanly, on December 27th aged 50 years. Beloved historic of Valeria, father of Parisa and Neale junior, brother of Judy Trehame and David Monks. Funeral

(Fog) Communication (Fog) Communication per percentage in his 93rd year percentage in his percentage in the last on December 28th 1996. Beloved husband of the late loyes and father of lavie. Funeral to be held in the Church of 5t Mary the Virgin, Hambleden on Saturday 12th lamsley at 230 pm followed by private dremation. Family Howers only. Doustions, if desired, to the Hambleden Pranchial Causch Council of Mesers. Tomails, 2 See, Anderson House, 38 Reeding Load, Healey-on-Thames, Octosticities, KSP 1AC, est.

BATT - Peacefully on December 30th ht. Menneen Pratt, aged 84 years. Funeral Stavice to be held at the Ciry of Norwich (Earlham) Crematorium, Norwich on Monday january 6th at 1 pm. Flowers or donations in Meureacis memory may be OFFE-SILVENTER - Godfrey Peter of Crowcombe, Somerset, pencetully on 29th December, aged 72 yours. Fether of Charles and Wittlesson of Charles and years. Fether of Charles and William, grandfather of Thomas and Henry, Feneral at The Church of the Holy Ghost, Convocable, Taseday January 7th at 2.20 pm. Family flowers only, Constions for St Margarets Hospice, BPLS, and William Hospice, BPLS, and William Hospice, SPLS, and Splace

FOCIOR - The R. Hon. Sir John Dexter MC TD pescerally on 27th December 1996 aged 78. Funeral Service at Putney Vale Cramstonium, London SW15 on Friday 10th January 1997 at 230 pm. Flowers II deathed to be sunt to Ashum's Puneral Services, 1461 Advandor Ford

Hister - Rhabeth AO, (nés Molphy), after short filmes, on December 23rd, aged 85 of The Residence, Clayfield, Brisbane, Queensland, Gousty estemad and much leved by the Mettran, Wight and Dowd families of Liverpool, Engiand, Feneral took place Friday December 27th at 5t Agatha's, Clayfield.

step-gaundmother of Poons, Andrew and -later of Stephanie Funfald, Puneari Service Wednasday Jamusry 8th 1997 at Poynings Pariah Chunch at 2 pa, followed by private emissions. Flowers WOODS - On December 28th 1996, Major General C.W. Chin Woods CS MRE MC. Dearly loved and respected father and grandsther. Private family cremation. Memorial Service to be amounced later. Donations if desired to Royal Registers Searedout Fund. humanon

wastviews - Suddenie in Minchester, aged 79 years Namer, desiry leved wife of Leonard, mether of Peter, Richard, Paulina and the late Zowens, grandmother of Charlotte, Guy, Toby, Hannah and Frencesca, Private funeal at Randalls Park, Leethethead, Mannoini Strifes at St. Mannoini Service at St Mary's Chesco Religate on Priday, 17th January at 12 moon. I desired, donations to the

BIRTHDAYS

TICKETS FOR SALE omdon book now jan 97 eta \$20 0171 240 3990

FOR SALE ticies averlable handy for pro-secution - also " Junders". howember When. 0161-688

أ هكذا من الأصل

Studios.

### **OBITUARIES**

### SIR WILLIAM BROWN

Sir William Brown, CBE, chief executive of Scottish Television, 1966-90, and chairman of the Scottish Arts Conneil, 1992-96, died of a brain tumour on December 29 aged 67. He was born on June 24, 1929.

ill Brown presided over the modernisation of Scottish Television, securing the future of a company which seemed bound for oblivion; and he chaired the Scottish Arts Council during a period of unusual difficulty. In both roles he showed deep integrity allied to exceptional gifts of analysis, vision and leader-

ship. He had an unassuming charm, combining old-fashioned courtesy and a genuine interest in others with a vigour that seemed ageless. He also had the tough-mindedness to understand and confront change and was able to say unpalatable things in a way which offended nobody but forced them, too, to be

William Brown was educated at Ayr Academy and Edinburgh University, where he qualified as an accountant, and spent his National Service in the Royal Artillery. His long association with Scottish Television began in 1957, a year after Roy Thomson's station went on the air, when he became its London sales manager.

About the best that could be said of STV at that time was that its local programmes were cheap and cheerful. This was a euphemism for shoddiness and inanity. Most of what came out of the studios in the Theatre Royal, Glasgow, such as the One O'Clock Gang, will be remembered only by those with a cultist penchant for dire television. Much of the rest was brought in, from England and America.

With an excess of candour Roy Thomson called the station a licence to print money. It was a remark that enraged the regulatory establishment. Nemesis came in 1969 when the Independent Television Authority demanded that Thomson reduce his share-

Lew Ayres, American

actor, died on December

30 aged 88. He was born

on December 28, 1908.

LEW AYRES was adept at

playing decent, sensitive, thoughtful and likeable he-

roes. But he was a classic

instance of an actor whose

greatest, most enduring role

family decided to get out of STV altogether.

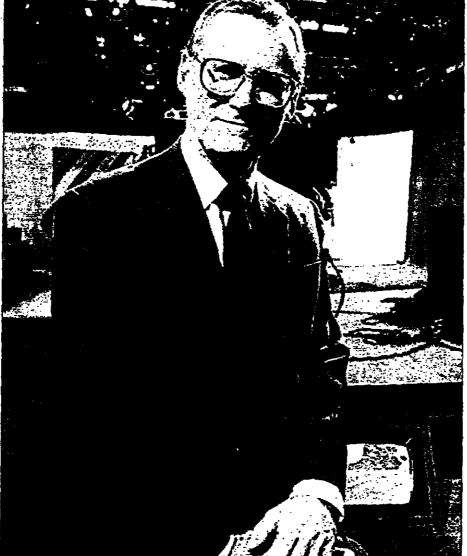
The result was an exceptionally difficult round of negotiations for Brown, who had been appointed managing director in 1966, especially since the sale of the Thomson shareholding coincided with the destruction by fire of the Theatre Royal and the STV

But much good came of the change. The diffusion of the STV ownership gave Brown considerable freedom of action, and he moved to restore first the station's fabric and then its reputation. STV moved to new studios and offices at Cowcaddens and the old Theatre Royal became the headquarters of Scottish Opera. Brown, with Sir Alexander Gibson and others, worked enthusiastically for its restoration and became a director of the Scottish Opera

The poverty of STV's programmes. Brown saw, would not indefinitely be tolerated by the regulators. He began to stiffen the quality of its output hiring as a producer, among others, the young Gordon Brown, now Shadow Chancellor — and in 1985 recruited Gus Macdonald from Granada as director of programmes. To better news and documentary programmes were added popular dramas such as Taggart and Take the High Road which gave STV unprecedented exposure on the network.

Jeremy Isaacs - later first chief of Channel Four, of which Brown was a founding director - was commissioned to produce a controversial film, A Sense of Freedom, about the notorious hard man turned sculptor, Jimmy Boyle. Brown showed coolness under fire when he resisted attacks on the film and Isaacs later paid tribute to the support Brown gave him during Channel Four's troubled early days.

The two men later had the distinction of being jointly "handbagged" at a seminar called by Mrs Thatcher to consider the Peacock report on the liberalisation of television. Brown was in the middle of a defence of ITV's record in general and the public-service



interrupted him and said that ITV was the "last bastion of restrictive practices". Turning a baleful eye on Isaacs, she added: "Apart from the Royal Opera House (of which Isaacs was by now chief executive). Brown's habitual urbanity was not disturbed, but he seethed privately for a long time afterwards.

As franchise renewal approached, Brown fought stoutthrough some bitter executive wars to ensure that Macdonald would succeed him as chief executive (and later as chairman). When he eventually stepped down in

serving chief executive in the ITV federation. In 1991 the STV bid to renew its franchise was unopposed, although auctions were held elsewhere, and the station thus became the longest-serving ITV company still broadcasting in its original region.

Brown took up an important new challenge in 1992 when he became chairman of the Scottish Arts Council. During his term, responsibility for the council was devolved from the Arts Council of Great Britain to the Scottish Office. The flow of lottery funds also began. But these issues were insigScotland's four major orchestras. There was a general problem of over-provision and a particular anomaly at Scottish Opera, where a standing professional orchestra was 50 per cent under-used. This led to a proposal to merge it with the BBC Scottish, bitterly opposed by the musicians of both bands.

The matter was not resolved during Brown's chairmanship but his patient diplomacy and analytical approach forced all parties to recognise that the status quo was not an option. This set the tone for the solution that has now emerged work within which Scottish Opera and Scottish Ballet will snare an orchestra

At one meeting Brown recalled that the wife of Anthony Eden had said the Suez Canal seemed sometimes to flow through her living room: Brown remarked that the major orchestras of Scotland seemed to be playing in his.

Executive staff found Brown a shrewd but supportive leader. He was, Gus Macdonald noted, a perfect boss - equabie, readily amused, tolerant of temperament and the artisric insistence on the right to fail. As chairman of the arts council his staff knew that once he was satisfied that a policy was soundly based, he would give it steadfast sup-

He nated, above all, to be caucht unbriefed. For a man who had achieved much civil servants at the Scottish Office regarded him as one of the most able laymen ever to chair a public body in Scotland - he was unerly free of pomposity, a quality he detest-

ed in others.

He was widely respected, also, in the television industry. He twice chaired - from 1968-70 and 1978-80 - the council that oversees the ITV federation, and fought for better access to the network of programmes made by the smaller companies. He was awarded the Royal Television Society's gold medal for outstanding services in 1984

After his retirement as STV chief executive, he served as a non-executive chairman until this year.

He also chaired the Scottish Amicable Life Assurance Company from 1989 to 1994. He was appointed CBE in 1971 and was knighted in the birthday honours of 1996.

Because of the onset of illness, the Duke of Edinburgh awarded him the accolade and insignia in a private ceremony at the City Chambers, Glasgow. He was an indefatigable

supporter of the arts, and his other private passion was golf. He was a member of the Royal and Ancient, and latterly captain of Prestwick.

He is survived by his wife, Nancy, three daughters and a

batant service as a medic. eventually becoming a chaplain's aide. He saw action, but did not fight, in the south Pacific, and was awarded

three Silver Stars for

gallantry. After considering entering the church, he returned from the war a maturer, better actor. His performances as the detective in Robert Siodmak's psychological thriller The Dark Mirror (1946) and as the lawyer in The Unfaithful (1947), a remake of The Letter directed by Vincent Sherman, were admirable. As the sympathetic doctor in Johnny Belinda (1948), directed by Jean Negulesco, he was nomi nated for an Academy Award. His co-star, Jane Wyman. playing a deaf mute, won as

Best Actress. This was not enough to restore his career and he gradually faded from films. announcing that he would devote most of his time to studying world religions. His screen appearances became sporadic, including Advise and Consent (1962), Battlestar Galactica (1979) and a number of television movies. A lengthy documentary, Altars of the World (1991) was the fruit of his two decades of travelling and inter-denomi-

national religious study. He was married three times: to the actresses Lola Lane (from 1931 to 1933) and Ginger Rogers (from 1934 to 1941), and, after more than 20 years as a bachelor, from 1964 to Diana Hall, a British air stewardess, who survives him

### PROFESSOR S HERBERT FRANKEL

S. Herbert Frankel. Professor of the Economics of Underdeveloped Countries at Oxford University, 1946-71, died on December 11 aged 93. He was born on

November 22, 1903.

HERBERT FRANKEL was an eminent economist, an educational pioneer and an adviser to governments, whose distinguished career spanned 70 years. He was born in Johannesburg, his parents having recently emigrated to South Africa from Germany. His father's success in the grain business was interrupted by the First World War, when he was forced to flee from South Africa to escape internment as an enemy alien.

As a teenager, Sally Herbert Frankel not only had responsibility for helping his family during his father's fiveyear absence but also experienced the double prejudice of anti-Germanism and anti-Semitism. In combination with his formative memories of the illogicalities of the colour bar, this made him a lifelong opponent of all forms of racial and religious segregation.

He achieved success as one of the first graduates of the University of the Witwatersrand and then at the London School of Economics. His first book was published when he was 23; at 25 he returned as head of Witwatersrand's economics department; he was appointed professor when he was only 28.

His academic interests were a reflection of his close-knit family background. Unlike many economists, he felt that detailed empirical investigation of the working of real-life business was essential. Cooperation & Competition in the Marketing of Maize in South Africa (1925) and The Railway Policy of South Africa (1928) were early examples of his painstaking approach.

He was a convinced believer in the efficacy of the free market and an anti-Keynesian. His free market economon each other.

As he wrote in his autobiography, An Economist's Testimony (1992), he rejected the idea that Africans required paternal protection or that whites benefited from segregation. What was required by all was fair economic opportunity and freedom of choice on fair and equal terms".

As a young professor. Frankei soon became a central figure in South African life. At his university he built a renowned department of economics. He co-edited the South African Journal of Economics. He was the organiser of an influential group, including Jan H. Hofmeyr, Oliver Schreiner and Edgar Brookes. who produced in 1930 a liberal manifesto for South Africa titled Coming of Age: later Frankel was a leading contributor to the liberal weekly Forum.

Because of his expertise in the economics of railways. mines and gold, he was in constant demand as a consultant and as a member of commissions in South Africa and elsewhere. Always close to Sir Ernest Oppenheimer, he was sent by him in 1930 to America to assess the impact of the Wall Street crash on South African goldmining. But his role was sometimes

as much political as economic. In 1936 he was invited by the Jewish Agency to give evidence in Jerusalem to the Palestine Royal Commission (the Peel Commission). In keeping with his economic philosophy he argued against the view that there existed in Palestine a limited capacity to absorb Jewish refugees from the Hitler regime. Free economic development would with their son, his only child. | produce growth and a capacity to employ an increasing number of Arabs as well as Jews. During the Second World

War. Frankel acted us a close economic adviser to Hofmeyr. who had become the Minister of Finance in Jan Smuts's warring Government. However, the anti-war and pro-German sentiments of much of the Boer population made it impolitic for Hofmeyr to give public prominence to Frankel's role and made it unlikely that he would be invited into the inner circles of government in South Africa after the war.

These political conditions persuaded Frankel in 1945 to accept the offer of a newlycreated chair at Oxford in Colonial Economies. He held this position (whose title was twice altered to fit changing political realities) from 1946 until his retirement in 1971. He was a Fellow of the recentlyfounded Nuffield College during these years.

At Oxford he played a leading part in introducing development economics and in helping to train colonial civil servants. He was responsible for raising the lion's share of funds to create Queen Elizabeth House and continued to advise colonial admin



istrations in several African countries.

Between 1953 and 1955, he was the most active member of the East Africa Royal Commission, which investigated the future of Kenya (then Mau rebellion) and of neighbouring territories. However. he was out of sympathy with the "socialist collectivism" then dominating economic thinking in Britain and found his closest colleagues among his fellow members of the

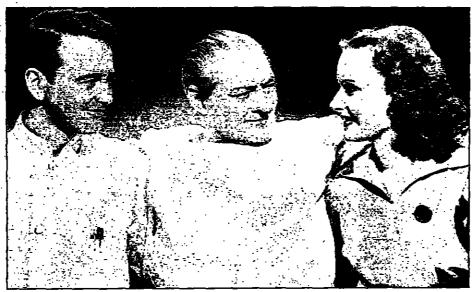
in 1947 under the leadership of Friedrich Havek. For several years from 1967. he taught during the spring semesters at the University of Virginia, where he valued the company of free marketeers such as Warren Nutter and Gordon Tullock, Following several books on development economics, he published Money: Two Philosophies

Mont Pelerin Society, formed

Frankel was active in Jewish and Zionist affairs. In 1925 he attended the World Zionist Congress in Basle. In the 1930s he worked to secure Jewish emigration from Germany. During and after the Second World War, his close relationship with the Oppenheimers enabled him to play the key role in ensuring that the refugee diamond cutters who had fled to Palestine from Antwerp received a supply of uncut diamonds. By 1989. Israel's diamond industry employed 22,000 people with sales of \$2.7 billion. For 14 years, 1949-63, he was president of the Oxford Jewish Congregation and for 18 years. 1971-89, he served as the first chairman of governors of the new Oxford Centre for Postgraduate Hebrew Studies, now one of the world's main centres of Jewish learning.

Frankel married in 1928 his cousin Ilsa Frankel, a strong supporter and academic colleague. She died in 1994. He is survived by a son and a

### **LEW AYRES**



Lew Ayres, Lionel Barrymore and Lynne Carver in Young Doctor Kildare (1938) As a consequence of his

occurred at the onset of his career, leading the rest to seem anti-climactic. All Quiet on the Western Front (1930) was only his third film. His portrayal of the eager voung German soldier who becomes sickened with the Kaiser's lust for military

glory in Lewis Milestone's anti-war film of Erich Maria Remarque's seminal novel of trench life, had a lasting effect on the actor's outlook. His pacifist views would lead him into controversy when the United States entered the Second World War. He was born Lewis Ayer in Minneapolis. At the Univer-

sity of Arizona he studied medicine, which aided him later when he played the first screen Dr Kildare in a successful series. He was also a skilful player of the piano, banjo and guitar. Forsaking a medical career he joined a dance band, and was spotted playing at the Coconut Grove in Los Angeles

by Paul Bern, then a Pathe executive. Bern gave him a small part

in a silent film. The Sophomore (1929), directed by Leo McCarey. Moving to MGM. Bern recommended Ayres for the second male lead in Carbo's last silent film. Jacques Feyder's The Kiss (1929). It led to a contract with Universal and the leading role in All Quiet on the Western Front, which won the Best Film Oscar and was a critical and financial success. Ayres had reached the peak

of his career, and was considered a potential big star. But his boyish looks soon proved a handicap in films such as Doorway to Hell (1930), in which as a bigshot gangster he was completely outclassed by James Cagney, ostensibly his henchman.

Nor was he at ease in comedies. Many a Slip (1931) failed as much for its screenplay as for the forced playing of its leads, Ayres and Joan Bennett. There were momentary respites from the downward trajectory, including James Whale's The Impatient Maiden (1932) opposite Mae Clarke, and Henry King's State Fair (1933) as the love interest of Janet Gaynor.

By the mid-1930s he had

FLIGHTS

DIRECTORY

been relegated to B-pictures,

PERSONAL COLUMN

FLIGHTSEATS

and made a succession of them at various studios, including Republic, located on Hollywood's "Poverty Row" where he directed a film himself, Hearts in Bondage (1936). He was then cast in a main production, George Cukor's Holiday (1938), as Katharine Hepburn's spoiled brother, and performed well enough to be noticed again. MGM gave him the title

(1938) as an idealistic physirole in Young Doctor Kildare member? (all 1939).

cian at odds with the old school personified by the tetchy Dr Gillespie (Lione) Barrymore), and it was the first of a popular B-picture series. Eight were made with him before the public grew tired. Meanwhile, Ayres played second leads and supporting roles in other films, including Ice Follies of 1939. Broadway Serenade and Re-

**PUBLIC NOTICES** 

The Notifield Trust in Forces of the Crown for againting to Charley mence RM/3646/8G commissioners propose inhome for this charity the first february on the first february on

objector. After the United States entered the war he said: 'War is the worst crime. I just couldn't bring myself to kill other men." However laudable his position, it was totally opposed to prevailing national sentiment. Louis B. Mayer. the mogul of MGM, told him that he was finished in pictures, and the leading trade newspaper Variety declared him "a disgrace".

Exhibitors declined his films and cinemas that still showed them were picketed. He was replaced in the faltering Kildare series and went to work in a logging camp. Later he volunteered for non-com-

religious beliefs Ayres had

registered as a conscientious

### CONDUCT IN A DANCE

HALL CONVICTION IN FEN DITTON CASE The Bottisham (Cambridgeshire) magistrates yesterday had before them Mrs. EILEEN ALLEN WOOLFE, 40, who was charged with permitting a dance hall adjacent to her house at Fen Ditton to be used as a disorderly house. The defendant was before the Bench in March, when defendant was before the Bench in March, when evidence was given that Cambridge undergraduates, and girls working in shops and factories at Cambridge, used to remain in the dance hall after dancing had finished, when the alleged incidents took place. The place had been kept under observation from November 1929 to January onservation from rowering: 1929 to January 1930. The Magistrates then dismissed the case against Mrs. Woolfe, as well as summonses against her son. Peter Woolfe, 19, for aiding and abetting his mother. The CHAIRMAN (Mr. T. Musgrave Francis) said that the Bench had reluctantly come to the conclusion that the law did not admit of their finding the defendants guilty. They had to administer the criminal law and not the moral law. If they were to administer the moral law no condemnation could be the moral law no concernation could be sufficiently strong for the shameless and wanton proceedings which had been alleged to occur in that dams hall. The criminal law was extremely limited, and they had to decide whether the premises had been used for habitual prostitution. and although they had been used in a grossly reprehensible manner they were unable to say that the hall had been used for the purpose

### ON THIS DAY

### January 1, 1931

What happened after the dancing was over in a Cambridgeshire village hall and the dancers, undergraduates and girls working in local shops and factories, stayed on, was a matter which perplexed Bottisham maeistrates.

theged. The police appealed against the decision of the Bench, and on December 1 the Divisional Court allowed the appeal, and sent the case back to the Magistrates with a direction to hear and determine it according to the law.

Mr. Grafton Pryor appeared for the prost tion. Mr. Eustace Fulton defended. Mr. Fulion, before calling Mrs. Woolfe to give syidence, asked the Bench to consider the fact that, in spite of what had been said elsewhere, Mrs. Woolfe had not made a shilling apart from teas. Mrs. Woolfe might have been careless, but

Mrs. Woolfe read a statement in which she said that she had taken River Cottage, Fen Ditton, at the instigation of a public association, and she

acted as area secretary, which necessitated her keeping late hours. Later on she acquired a barn next door to her house, which was afterwards made into a studio for singing, and her sun organised boxing tournaments for village lads. In 1929 two members of St. John's College asked permission to use the room for dance band practice. Alterwards, she agreed to run three ances, the hand taking a percentage of profits Sunday rea dances were started and well attended, but only small profits were made by her. There was never any suspicion of wrong behaviour. There was only one occasion on which she saw anything wrong and that was when a mun had a girl on his knee. He never came again.

as they were closing the place owing to losses. Mr. Pryor drew the attention of the Bench to the presence in court of the Senior Proctor. Mr. F.J. Dykes, of Trinity College, who desired to refute the statement of Mrs. Woolfe to the effect that any undergraduate giving evidence on her behalf would be sent down. That was quite untrue, and no edjet to that effect had been issued

by the proctoral body.

The Bench retired, and on their return the CHAIRMAN said that they were of opinion that no evidence had been called by the defence to displace the facts of the case, and they had no hesitation in obeying the order of the Divisional Court. The full line of \$100 would be inflicted, as they had no the beat and they had no hesitation in obeying the order of the Divisional Court. The full line of \$100 would be inflicted, as they had not seen if a called home in the court. they looked upon it as a deliberate inveigling of young men and young women into immoral

### INSTRUMENTS WINTER SALE NOW ON 100's of new and second hand pianos for sale or hire with option to buy from only £25 per mont ses seroes London. throughout the UK. 171 935 8682 NW1 181 854 4517 SE18 FLATSHARE FLIGHTS. DIRECTORY

MUSICAL

Delecter Delecter Links Greece is 01476 574111 ANNOUNCEMENTS WASTER TO AND STATES OF NO. Capital **Fights** PEN DARLYTILL LATE
DET BARRES P. 200
E. DIN TOTAL
SER REPORT COM
COM STREET CASE
THE FAMILIARY CASE
THE CONTROL AND THE CONTROL
THE METERS AND THE CONTROL
THE CONTROL AND THE CONTROL
THE CONTROL AND THE CONTROL
THE CONTROL AND THE CONTROL
THE WELFARE SOCIETY the honder those who gave their lives for our country. But what of those who shared the same PERA PIRA PARENTI 124
WORLD PRIES ANN. PLET TO TRECOME.
CAN HEE, MITTLE AND RESIDENCE
OF TT - 204 4000
AND. ESSEN NO. AGOING THE AND. NO. 105. to those and surveed ... their minds shatland.
The En-Services Mental Welfare Society cares for men and women from the services with varying degrees of trental libers show any strength in the services with varying degrees of trental libers show and yething the services when the services and periods. Regency anice now or a legacy later COMBATSTRESS 0171 419 1919

LEGAL NOTICES

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The insolvency Act 1986
AT. RESCUTIVE SEARCH &
SELECTION
LIMITED
FLAN-NET AT. LIMITED
AT. CRESULTANCY LIMITED
(All in Liquidation)
NOTICE IS REBUSY GIVEN that
Marche Exyment Decisions
FIFA of Population & Againty, 4
Charterholeus Symun, London,
ECIM SEN was appointed Liquidator of the said Complany by the
membles. 280 devictors on 12th
November 1984. STEVEN CARL TAXLOR of Partylew Manadons, Green Lance, Lendon 34 would Nike it to be known that hemseforth be in to be officially recognized as JACOR STEVEN KAM. TAYLOR.

LEGAL, PUBLIC, COMPANY & PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES The Insolvency Act 1986
BROOKENDES CORRELITATES
LIMITED

(in Eigenheite)
FOURCE IN FIREMENT GUVEN that
Mearing Royannead Derrington
FUR of Populsons A Applety, 4
Charterhouse Square, Lodden,
ECIM 628 was appointed Liquidator of the mid Company by the
meanings and credition on 1996
Documber 1996.
Linitation of Company by the
Meaning Company by TO PLACE HOTICES FOR THIS SECTION PLEASE TELEPHONE 0171-782 7344 FAX: 0171-782 7827

# What sells newspapers?

**PAPER ROUND** Brian MacArthur

page of the Daily Mail yesterday was devoted to the knighthood bestowed on Paul McCartney. Alongside that was a human interest story about a British woman in peril abroad: a photograph of Deborah Parry, one of the two nurses charged with murder in Saudi Arabia.

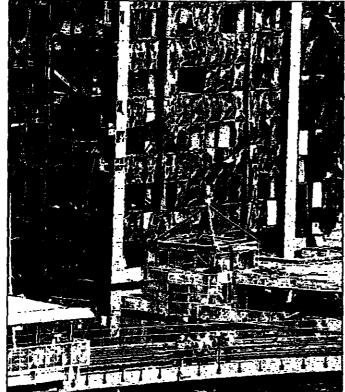
My bet, however, is that it was neither of these stories which was really moving the Daily Mail off the newsagents's racks. That honour belonged to Jonathan Cainer, who is not a journalist but an astrologist. All this week the Mail is serialising the predictions for 1997 that Cainer gleans from his study of the stars and planets, and promoting the series across the top of the front

According to Paper Round's study of what sold national newspapers in 1996, it is only rarely that news stories achieve the extra sales boosts that all editors strive so hard to gain. What adds sales most often are promotions. That is why horoscopes are one of the most popular tactics used by newspaper marketeers, especially on the tabloids.

When the Daily Mail serialised Jonathan Cainer's horoscopes last year, it achieved its third highest sales boost of the year, an extra 120,000 copies, and the Daily Express added 77,000 with its "Horoscopes 96" series. The Mail on Sunday added 192,000, its highest surge of the year, when it published a "new year" set of horoscopes - a real achievement - from the late Patric Walker. So did the Sunday Mirror with Russell Grant. The fabled Mystic Meg also works wonders for the News of the World.

Sex, health and money always boost sales. The Sunday Times got its highest increase of 1996 with its annual survey of Britain's richest men and women, and The Sun its second highest when it launched its Syndicates Lottery card. Marks & Spencer vouchers did well for the Daily Express as did a two-for-one British Midland ticket offer, a twofor-one BA offer in The Mail on Sunday and The Sun's £9.50 shortbreak holidays in Britain.

With its combination of travel and saving money, the Eurostar promo-



Big stories such as Canary Wharf and Dunblane cannot match promotions and horoscopes in the hunt for sales

tion in The Times and The Sunday Times was certainly the best broadsheet promotion of the year, adding more than 150,000 to sales of both papers over four weeks and pushing both to all-time records.

Any promotion related to healthy living is also a winner. A slimming promotion with Vernon Coleman won The People its highest sale of the year and a May bikini diet in the News of the World added 132,000. For the Daily Mail, a January diet wallchart achieved the biggest boost of the year of 177,000 and The Sunday Times's "Change Your Life'

ex, soaps, sport, TV and the royals are the other surefire winners. Study the seven news stories that did best for The Sun and four are about Diana, Princess of Wales or the Duchess of York (aka Fergie); another was England's Euro 96 victory over Holland, as it was for the Daily Mirror. The Sun got its biggest boost of all from the Christmas TV listings, another big success for the Mirror.

Study the Daily Mirror's top ten and three are based on football, two on Gazza, two on Prince Charles or Princess Diana and two on Dumblane. A sex, drugs and rock 'n roll special took the Independent on Sunday to its highest sale of the year. Yet roval stories work in all newspaper markets. A special on the Queen did well for The Mail on Sunday, adding 108,000, and the serialisation of Sarah Bradford's biography of the Queen added more than 200,000 for The Times, its highest boost of the year.

More modest promotions also work for the broadsheets. The most successful for The Guardian was a mini Halliwell film guide, which added 30,000, and serialisation of a Robert Maxwell biography, which put on about 20,000. For The Independent, its most successful tactic was its £3 video offer, which upped sales by 39,000, and it won an extra 30,000 readers a day from its publication of university vacancies.

Dunblane, two IRA bombs, Euro 96, the Budget, Princess Diana's divorce - news does sell newspapers, as The Independent found out when the IRA bomb went off near its Canary Wharf headquarters and its office was evacuated. The journalists who remained produced their best selling newspaper of the year as did those who did the Sunday paper.

Yet the best marketing tactic of all is the simplest. Apart from the Daily Mail, the newspapers that have reduced their prices have shown the best sales rises during 1996.

Daily Mirror Ctulstries TV/John Major Dunblane The Star Play Dates 19,000/ 177,000/ 1 128,000/ ( 77,000/ 6 20,000/ 2 205,000/28 dÉord∭he Queen 182,000/

THE SUN TOP TEN

**NEW HOMES** 

. Coronation St. Conditions

Syndicates Lotide

PA bomb London

Football Football mag

Coronation St. card

Dumblane

January
October
February
August
Merch
March
January
October
June

100,000/ 100,000/

149,000/12 113,000/ 9 40,000/ 9

The 1997 wish list for all licence fee payers

# All I want for the new year is ...

**BRENDA** 

MADDOX

WITH 30,000 students now enrolled in British degree courses in media studies, and with hundreds of digital satellite channels. plus the new Channel 5 on their way, it is hard to know what else to wish for in 1997. But I will try:

An electronic guide to BBC management Has Alan Yentob been relegated to Channel

☐ Magazines that do not spew glossy leaflets for cut-price power tools, film prints, fitted kitchens and home insurance all over your carpet. I know, I know, these fillers keep the cover price down. I hate them. Radio 4's Thought for the Day to be moved to fam to inspire the farmers.

Deliticians to realise that the Today programme on the aforesaid radio network is agenda-setting only for those stuck in chauffeur-driven cars between 7 o clock and 8.45 on weekday mornings. Ev-

erybody else seriously interested in public affairs has his or her head stuck in newspapers at that time of day.

An end to newspaper space for

judges who tell psychopaths, You are a monster whose actions are abhorrent to all right-thinking people", thereby suggesting that all right-thinking people have contemplated the rape of a nonagenarian in a graveyard but, upon reflection, rejected it. A quiz at the end of the BBC's

Horizon and other well meaning science television programmes to see if even one fact has been transferred to the mind of the audience. Which way does the water run between the Mediterranean and the Black Sea? Right answers get £10 off their licence

☐ Television licence fee-dodgers (who are more good news from 1996 — no longer to be sent to jail) to be sentenced to 40 weeks of viewing only daytime television. A V-chip to blot out Crimewatch, the most frightening programme on TV. ☐ Jeremy Paxman to present Question

☐ The new Chinese rulers of Hong Kong to announce on July I that they have embraced Western notions of a free press. Western journalists can thereupon renew their leases on their elegant high-rise flats, confident of continuing to work uncensored as before. ☐ A quiet agreement to shelve the Millenni-um Exhibition as a bad idea and to give the £700 million to schools instead. Or to hospitals. Or repairing the sewers. Or

☐ A rest cure for Chris Evans. ☐ Maternity leave for Madonna.

map, rather than the audience, saving us ose embarrassing mimes in which their left hand swoops over the Isles of Scilly when they are talking about the Scottish Highlands. An award for Neighbours, the sunny

☐ A television set you can hang on the wall (as promised by futurologists for the past 20

years).

A recognition that Ireland is a European partner like any other and therefore can tolerate British politicians referring to its Prime Minister in English. Otherwise, fair's fair. If we must endure Taoiseach for John Bruton, why not Bundeskanzler for Helmant Kohl and Premier Ministre for Alain Juppe? ☐ A recognition that Ireland is a country

that knows how to treat a film industry. ☐ The disappearance of all astrology columns from newspapers and magazines. In their place could go recommended ripostes for those who coyly sidle up to ask you. What's your sign? To this, the late Richard Burton, I'm told, used to snap back: "Do Not Disturb". ☐ All drama-documentaries to be true. Accuracy need not be bor-

ing it just takes longer. ☐ The return of the place name apostrophe, as in King's Cross and Gray's Inn Road. Check

saints' names in the telephone directory if you don't think there's a problem.

The return of the multi-coloured Channel

4 logo.
☐ The return of The Larry Sanders Show, the sassiest American import since The Simpsons, which together prove that, de-spite the new waves of grutesque hypochondria and political correctness, American irony is not dead.

☐ The Simpsons to run five nights a week. ☐ A lifetime appointment for Don Cruickshank, head of the cable, satellite and telephone watchdog, Oftel. If security of tenure gives judges courage and authority. why should it not do the same for an antimonopoly regulator?

 Calvin Klein to undergo counselling to cure bizarre fantasies of what kind of poster sells jeans and perfume to people waiting at

IIIV to move the ITN News at Ten to whatever time it likes, but to give up that commercial break which so blatantly divides the hard news from the soft. The Queen, in her next Christmas broadcast, to remind the nation that love

means never having to say you're sorry.--

FREE SILVER-PLATED ICE BUCKET WORTH £59.99

# Viners Silver-Plated Cutlery

Buy a 58-piece silverplated canteen of cutlery for £149.99, saving £200 on the mrrp of £349.99 and get a silver-plated ice bucket FREE



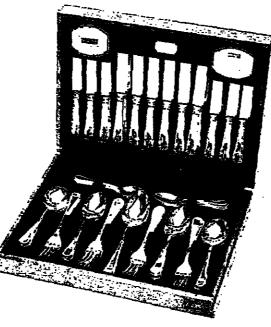
Our Viners 58piece cutlery set is housed in an attractive, lined, wooden canteen and contains eight place settings of table knife, table fork, dessert knife, dessert fork, dessert spoon, teaspoon, soup spoon and two serving spoons. Available

in a choice of four designs - Kings, Bead, Harley and Dubarry - the cutlery has a 15year guarantee.

You will also receive a FREE silver-plated ice bucket, with a four litre capacity and decorative ring handles, mrrp of £59.99. This special price of £149.99 offers a total

mrrp saving of £259.99, inclusive of carriage. Please allow 28 days for delivery. If you are not completely satisfied return within seven days for a full refund. Offer available in the UK only.

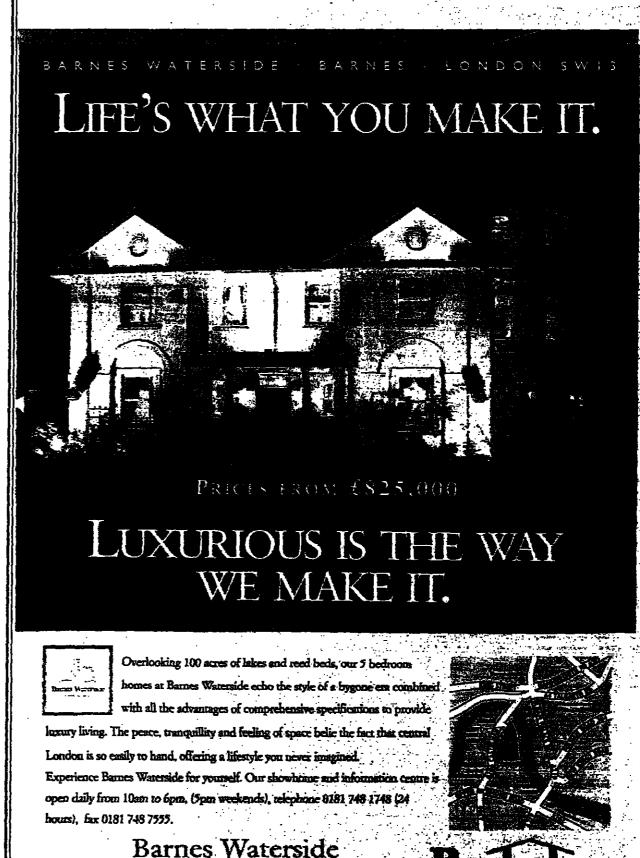
Fill in the coupon and send together with cheque or postal order/s (no cash) to: The Times Cutlery Offer FT600, PO Box 69. Leighton Buzzard, Beds, LU7 7ZD or use the 24 hour order line below.





Harley Bead Kings Dubarry

The Times Viners Silver-Plated **Cutlery Offer** Price includes postage and packing, i enclose a cheque/postal order(s) made payable to: The Times F7600 FOR ORDERS PLEASE TELEPHONE 01525-851945 (24 hours)



You have to see it to believe it

مكانا وزالأصا

# Show girls who star in luxury locales

Rachel Kelly on the ladies who launch country houses

for leading estate agents

**6** Owners

love it and

so do the

buyers 🤊

they grow up? Many become "show gals", the secret hidden asset of every country estate agent. These are ladies who launch country houses. Wellconnected, horsey, Jaeger-skirted and part of the county set, they are deployed by the likes of Knight Frank to show potential buyers around.

Savills, Strutt & Parker and Knight Frank all employ between 25 and 30 show gals around the country. Only three of what Knight Frank prefers to term its "showover staff" are men.

They are definitely not estate agents and are more at home in the tack room than the office. The 1993 Property Misdescriptions Act means that

the actual selling process is careful ly regulated and can be handled only by agents; it is for the show girls to step in when an agent cannot take a client around the house. Since the

Act, the women are careful about making any dubious claims about the houses that the agent cannot prove and tricky questions are referred back to the office.

Most of this staff are in their forties and fifties, married with grown-up children. Their jobs are normally obtained through contacts in a world where the smart estate agents dine with those whose houses they may soon market. Most adore their work and love. nothing more than nosing around other people's houses possibly that of their naughty neighbour who has run off with the local squire. The knowledge of who is selling. makes them hot property at

local dinner parties.
Colin Hughes, of Knight
Frank in Guildford, says: Their enthusiasm is infec-

That do girls in more time to it. That is why owners love it and why buyers do, too.".

Agents also love the strategy. As the housing market improves, time has become the key and viewing women are coming into their own, especially with big houses, which take time to show. Mr Hughes says: The practice is most prevalent in houses priced mostly in excess of a quarter of a million pounds."

Tim Dancy of Strutt & Parker's Ipswich office says: "Showover staff are very agreeable people who humanise the process of househunting. They live in the area and talk in the local terms. Crucially, they report back to the agent on the suitability of house and purchaser.

For the past four years, Jeanne Goodfellow has shown houses for Strutt & Parker around the Suffolk coast. Most of her cus tomers wealthy people buying second properties. She lived locally as a

child and always through family and a holiday home in Thorpeness. She has shown houses since her retirement from her job as an interior design consultant.

You have to like people, she says. People are under-standably quite emotional when buying houses, so the process can be difficult. As the wife of a former serviceman, I've moved house goodness. knows how many times. So I know the sort of stresses that people face."

Mrs Goodfellow believes that a human face and a love for the property divorced from the imperative to sell help to ease friction. Nor does she deny that common social contacts and knowing the local context sometimes help to sell a property.

The going rate is £4 an hour.



Fay Cox, at 51, a veteran show girl. The job offers flexibility although, she says, "every day is different: there is never a dull moment"

much money," Mrs Goodfellow says, "and even then my work is highly seasonal." Show girls are busiest in spring and autumn, traditionally the selling seasons.

The business has become more professional since the recession. Tommy de Malet Morgan of the Savills office in Surrey says: "Back in the 1980s, we got feedback that showover women were over the top and sometimes a real turn-off, they would leap out at you. Business societies ran estate agents on a very hardsell basis. But these days, they not only have a good business actimen, they adore the

Salisbury, says: "A nice, charming viewing lady is much less intimidating than a 6ft 5in male estate agent like

is, however, becoming de gueur. Sheila Mc-Daniel was originally employed by Savills as a viewing woman. But the inevitable need for professionalism means that she is now

A harder edge

employed as area sales manager for Harleyford. She says: The idea is to make buyers relax and enjoy their visit as if staff do their job for the love of plus mileage. "One would Graham Waterton, a part- they were having a day out it and can therefore devote have to work full-time to make ner of Strutt & Parker in But underneath, there has to they were having a day out.

be strong professionalism because nobody buys from a shopgirl who does not know her product." Some agents eschew the

practice. Ian Ho-

mersham, the

joint chairman of

John D. Wood,

says that his firm

does not employ

showover staff be-

cause he con-

siders the relat-

ionship with the

purchaser too im-

**6** Women can find out more details 9

> portant to delegate. "Agents should know about the house and know about the street and the locality," he explains. "You cannot expect some smart woman to have the in-depth knowledge

Nor is it all fun. Mrs Goodfellow says she hates the job when people do not turn up. She has travelled up to 30 miles, only to find that the viewer failed to arrive. Others complain about cold houses, dirty shoes and people who

fiddle with objects. Buyers can get angry. Ms McDaniel says: "I was the meat in the sandwich. If a buyer lost out. I would bear the brunt of the anger."

Then there is the security. Only a few years ago, Suzy Lamplugh was sent by a London agent to show a property to a Mr Kipper. She has not been seen since. Knight Frank insists on maintaining contact via mobile telephones,

especially because most showing occurs over weekends when the offices are shut, Bill Dixon, a partner of Cluttons Agents, says: "I personally would not send a single woman to any house. I think it is fraught with danger."

Their solution: recently retired "viewing men". The days of the show girl could be numbered.

Mr Dixon says: "Men can be as enthusiastic about homes, but it depends to whom they are selling. Women are able to find out more about people because they love to talk to prospective buyers. But some women may talk too much and could unwittingly frighten them

### **FAY'S WAY**

### Ten years of tramping big houses

FAY COX, 51, is a veteran show girl and the kind of woman who probably has some good jewellery in the bank. She has shown for the Knight Franks office in Though she had done a little work for a local estate agent she did not want to work as one, preferring to be on the road.

"Every day is different." she says. "There is never a dull moment." The work allows her the flexibility to band, an insurance broker, and her children. Both her boys are at univ-ersity and her daughter hopes to follow.

Showing also allows her to continue with secretarial jobs for the Hospital for the Blessed Trinity in Guildford and another local charity. When I have viewings during the day." she says, "I can do these jobs in the evening.

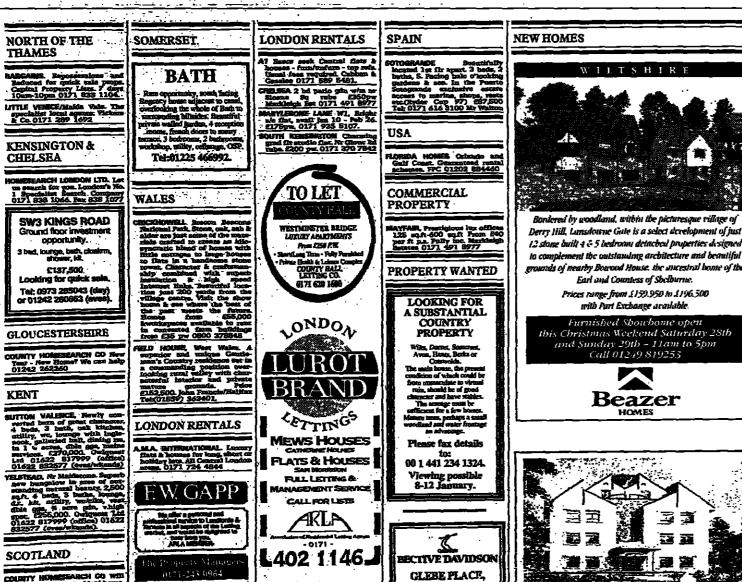
Mrs Cox is proud that she gets on with sellers and buyers alike, adding: They treat me as their contact and their confi-

She demonstrates the growing professionalism viewing women by being aware that sellers judge the performance of the firm by reference to the competence of the show-

over staff. Mrs Cox says: "An important aspect of the job satisfaction for me is the challenge of selling a house by establishing and prioritising the needs of the buyer.

Despite her other jobs such is her affinity with this one that she drives a Golf GTi in Knight Frank colours with a KFR numberplate.

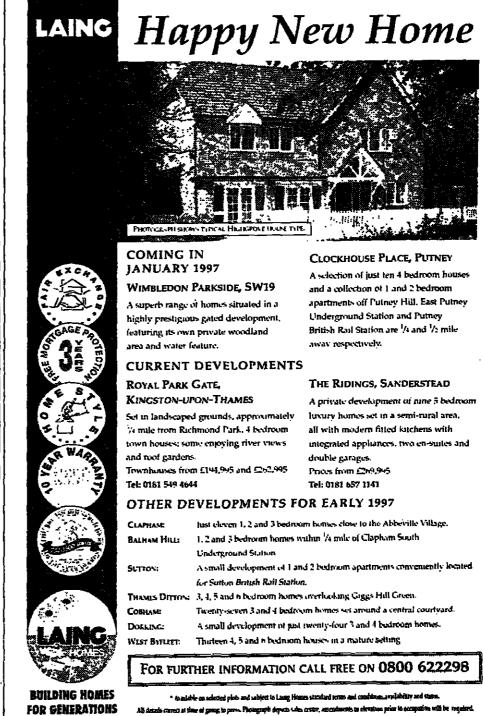
GAUTAM MALKANI



RESIGN Alps. 20k - 300k +, Ner 2 re-sale. Brochers, photos Beaches Int. 01562 886781

SPAIN





LONDON PROPERTY

KINLOCHMAREE

HOUSE

Kinjochewe, Wester Ross Live Bis a Latel in this tally furnishe white-trained Victories marsion, Res lying from commonant comers. Chief chief, or busishe archywy. Woode

Tel:0445 760266.

## THE SUNDAY TIMES

CHELSEA

Wq00012

01295 720512.

- Do you wish to place an announcement?
- Are you selling your car?
- Are you selling your property?
- Have you a holiday home to THERES

easy ways to place your advertisement

SW3

A quiet exceptional STUDIO bears medicalously restored to a very high standard in this constanding Chelson

gar communication formula.

Double Velums Smallo
Reception Room with
Gallery, 2 Deable Berksoms,
Barkeroms, Shower Room,
Kinchen, Utility Room and
Roof Terrace.

0171 598 6677.

### By Telephone 0171 484 4000

CANFORD CLIFFS, POOLE, DORSET

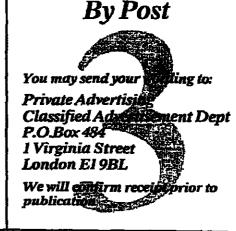
FROM £135,000. New luxury development of 14, 2/3 bed apartments. Pull security. Short level walk cliff top & shops.

Tel: Andrew Key & Partners (01202) 700771 or Show Flat (01202) 706252.

- Firstly decide the wording of your advertisement.
- Call us giving your name and full telephone
   including
- We will call suppack, help you with your wording and give you a quote.

# By Fax

- If you prefer you may fax either a completed. advertisement of thessage.
- One of our friendly sales advisors will call or fax you



. - - -

All private advertisements are prepaid. All major credit cards and cheques accepted and the second second

## THE TIMES TODAY

### NEWS

### Cold shows no sign of relenting

Britain slithered into the new year today in the grip of a freeze which has left many roads impassable, claimed several lives and devastated sporting fixtures. Forecasters expect the cold snap to continue into the weekend.

Temperatures are not expected to rise above a maximum of OC (32F) today. Most areas will be considerably colder with the wind-chill factor adding to the bleak outlook. A London Weather Centre spokeswoman said: "We are likely to see it very 

### Anger of Fred West film

Anger greeted the plans of a leading production company to make a film of the life of Frederick West. Peter Harris, the Official Solicitor, said that he has entered into an option contract with the Portman Entertainment Group ....... Page 1

### Philatelic theft

Harold Wilson, hounded by conspiracies, was betrayed by one of his staff "possibly from the gardener class" who stole illegal Rhodesian stamps, Government ...Pages i, 5 papers show ..... Deng 'seriously ill'

A Hong Kong newspaper with close ties to the People's Liberation Army reported that China's

### senior leader. Deng Xiaoping. was seriosuly ill...... Pages 1. 9 Cheer for sceptics

The Bank of England governor has heartened Tory Euro-sceptics by emphasising the need for "rigorous" checks to ensure that European Union countries do not fudge the conditions for entering 

### Dirty election Fresh evidence that this year's election campaign will be the dirt-

iest on record emerged as Labour pledged to puncture John Major's "nice guy" image..... ......Page Nurses trial

Lawyers acting for the two British nurses accused of murdering a colleague in Saudi Arabia insisted that they would help them to receive a fair trial...

### Prince's plan

The Prince of Wales discloses a plan to breathe life into the nation's largest and most neglected listed buildings by turning them into low-cost housing ...... Page 4

### Nightingale in ward

The Radio I disc jockey Annie Nightingale returned to Britain after being mugged in Cuba on Christmas Eve. She was taken to hospital for a check...... Page 4

Boy's damages A boy who had to have lifesaving surgery after becoming infected with the "flesh-eating bug" has won £62,100 damages from a medical practice and the doctor who wrongly diagnosed his

### Palestine haggle

After agreeing on terms for its withdrawal from most of Hebron, Israel continued to haggle with the PLO over prisoner releases. . Page 6

### Saddam's fears President Saddam Hussein of

Iraq is now so afraid there are traitors within his family that he is relying increasingly on nonrelatives to be his closest political advisers ... ..... Page 6 Iran election cash

The CIA was reported to have evidence that Iran secretly delivered at least half a million dollars in cash to the President of Bosnia before the election ......Page 8

### Dutch headache

A king-size headache settled on the Dutch Government today. The six-month ailment is called the presidency of the European Union...

### Frinton for the Continent

The long forgotten music hall artist Freddie Frinton has become a cult hero in Germany. Millions of television viewers do not believe their New Year's Eve celebrations are complete without switching on to see Frinton perform in Dinner For One, an obscure comedy routine filmed more than three decades ago in English and in black and white .......... Page 3



Henry Cano, a kitchen artist, with his ice sculpture made from 1,600 gallons of water, outside the Dorchester Hotel, London, yesterday

BUSINESS

Weather damage: The sustained cold snap in Europe pushed oil prices higher and prompted warnings from insurers that the nationwide freeze could soon lead to increases in both household and motor premiums \_\_\_\_\_ Page 40

House prices: The market is set for a general and sustainable strengthening this year, says the British Bankers' Association ...... Page 40 Jobs: Britain's engineering indus-

try is likely to lose up to 400,000

jobs through technological and product change ..... ..... Page 40 Markets: The FT-SE 100 index rose 2.8 to 4118.5. Sterling's tradeweighted index rose from 95.6 to 96.1 after a rise from \$1.6910 to

\$1.7120 to and from DM2.6325 to

DM2,6373...

SHORT OF THE Cricket: Graham Thorne, who has

a better limited-overs record than England's other top batsmen, has been omitted from the side for the second one-day international against Zimbabwe... .....Page 2i Football: After almost a decade John Barnes remains the organiser

and guide of the leaders. Liverpool. as the race continues towards the destiny of the 1997 FA Carling Premiership .... .... Page 22 ather: Freezing conditions have made deep inroads into today's sports programme, with more than

30 football matches postponed in England and Scotland...... Page 21 Rugby league: Joe Lydon has left Wigan after II years of significant input as player, assistant coach and . Page 30 ...Page 36 manager...

Impressive debut: Jessica Lange makes her West End debut in A Streetcar Named Desire and scores a triumph in the part of

Blanche DuBois .....

Thumbs down: Michael McArdle's Yule Better Change, a musical version of Dickens's A Christmas Carol, struggles to satisfy its audience. ... Page 12

Seasonal steps: The Royal Ballet fields two contrasting casts in its Christmas production of Ashton's Cinderella ..... .....Page 12

Spaced out: In our final part of the series If These Walls Could Speak, Nigel Hawkes visits Cape Canaveral in Florida ..... ... Page 13

Guide: Family events, theatres and cinemas..

### IN THE TIMES **■ FILMS**

Geoff Brown reviews Sleepers, with its all-star male cast, including Robert De Niro, right, and Jason Patric

**BOOKS** John Gribbin on parallel universes, Roger Boyes on the Vatican

Italian style: Linda Evangelista finds MaxMara worth getting out ..Page 10 of bed for ....

No messing: The trouble with being a messy person is that one feels so engulfed by impending chaos that even to begin to put a bit of order into one's life is frightening. says Nigella Lawson .. Page II Three's a crowd: Magnus Linklater has three identical scarves, all Christmas presents from his mother. Why, he wonders, does she misread his character?\_\_\_\_\_Page 11

Scoring sales: Newspapers are in fierce competition to be first with the news. The best way to increase sales, particularly for a tabloid, is a good promotion feature.... Page 18 in her dreams: An electronic guide to BBC management, a magazine that does not spew out glossy leaf-

lets - two of Brenda Maddox's

wishes for 1997......Page 18

Show girls: Why some estate agents think their relined style may be just a little out of date... Page 19

Resolving the problem of Hebron is an indispensable precondition for the continuation of the Middle East | A 1997 prayer for Africa; adoption peace process. Any further delay will only benefit the terrorists on both sides - ABC, Madrid PoWs in Italy...

Preview: George Eliot's The Mill on the Floss, adapted by Hugh Stoddart, starring Emily Watson (BBCL 9.00pm) Review: Matthew Bond finds the satire, Cuts, derivarive and overlong...... Page 39

### Beneath the ice

It is in Western Europe, where in 1990 forecasters spoke of the "European decade" to come, that winter gnaws deep into society's bones and electorates readily take the frozen ground as a metaphor for economic stagnation and the impotence or incompetence of politicians.....

### Lieder writer

Two hundred years on, Schobert's headenly melodies live more se-curely in the hearts of music-lovers than he would ever have dared to .... Page 15 Auld Freddie Frinton

In our electronic age, the traditions of the future are being created on our screens and tapes ...... Page 15

### MICHAEL GOVE

Although each taking of human life is unique and horrible there is something uniquely horrible about the scale, manner and mentality of the Wests' crime. Only organisations or individuals who had forgotten how to feel could think otherwise .....

### SIMON JENKINS

We cannot handle good news. I believe this inability is becoming as morally debilitating as the readiness to absorb bad news. It makes us think worse of our fellow citizens and of foreign countries ... Page 14 SIMON BARNES

127

di. t

**使作** 

**21.** 50 °C ·

100

MICH

2271

**W**....

**39**-35-- ...

**35** 23 . . .

C. C. 12: **323**7---

7 HE ...

4.

ie.

: T.

9.19.19

w.

EEC:

ŒΕ...,

122.5 100 TAVE 4

由ニエ・

. ترسيخ

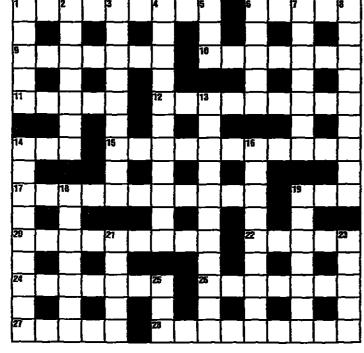
**\*** 

In family life, generation succeeds generation in units of about 30 years. But, in sport, entire dynasties grow, reign, subside into decadence, crash and plummet, and the entire cycle takes no more than a few years

Sir William Brown, chairman of Scottish Television, 1966-90; Lew Ayres, actor; Professor S. Herbert Frankel economist Page 17

policy; 1996 royal engagements; royal succession; Gulf War illness;

### THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,365



**ACROSS** 

I Initial measure taken to mark Hogmanay (5-4).

6 Rock's penetrated by end of axe. and cracks (5). 9 With this instrument, Mary re-

veals mysterious craft (7). 10 Englishman brings in hard

worker – that's the spirit! (7). 11 Pick up a novel (5). 12 Troubled lad at once relying on

relations (9). 14 A lot of money put in pocket (3). 15 1997, for example (5.6).

17 Campaigner getting cross on behalf of about half the population (f.l). 19 Sound like hounds, or one of the

horses (3). 20 Less constrained by the right, as this paper used to be (9).

22 Half-beartedly rush for dance (5). 24 Love that's intangible? (7).

Solution to Puzzle No 20,364

26 Snobbish Oxford Street occupation? (4.3).

27 Advanced some money in New Year (5). 28 Appropriate shift (9).

DOWN

I Concentrate foolishly on closing unsuccessful schools initially (5).

2 Disqualify lure, possibly (4,3). 3 Try to get free passes in this form of assessment (4.5). 4 Musical performer seen in shop.

erasing errors (5.6). 5 Cap for a spinner (3). 6 Alice's intended to provide protec-

tion (5). 7 Make city save up for washing facility (4,3).

8 Lily's arm 1 treated - poor Mary is ill, likewise (9). 13 Voters seeing what prince's pos-

ition might have been (11). 14 In which we make seesaw, so to speak (4,5).

16 Not having a ring, but ready to

receive one (9). 18 Excitement produced by a gamble (7).

19 Socialist nonsense Liberal, namely (7). 21 Char paper (5)

23 What, perhaps, to do with poodle (French miniature) (5). 25 Tell Arab to get a move on? Golly! (3).

Times Two Crossword, page 40

MA PER CHIMATION Latest Road and Weather conditions UK Weather- All regions 0336 444 910 UK Roads - All regions 0336 401 410 0336 401 410 Inside M25 M25 and Link Roads National Measureays Continental Europe Channel crossing 9336 401 910 9336 401 388

0336 407 505 The Met Office ther by Fax West Country 416 334
Water 416 335
Midlands 416 336
East Angles 416 338
N. East 416 239 416 340 416 341 416 342 416 397

416 398 World City Weather @ The Met. Office 153 destinations world wide 6 day forecast 0336 411216

Motoring 0336 401 886 0336 401 887 0336 401 882 0336 401 409

AA Car reports by fax new and used car reports from the AA meau of 195 cars 0336 416 399 Diel from your fax bandser, you may have to set to poll receive mode

HIGHEST & LOWEST

NEWSPAPERS SUPPORT RECYCLING

Recycled paper made up 34 5% of the rise midded

General: England and Wales will have another cold day. Eastern areas will be rather cloudy with snow showers at times. These will be most frequent over northeast England, parts of East Anglia and near Channel coasts. The West

should be mainly dry with sunny periods and just the odd snow shower. Scotland and Northern Ireland will be mainly dry at first, apart from snow showers in southeast Scotland. During the day, cloud and wintry showers will extend south across northern Scotland. It will be

cold in most places. ☐ London, EAnglia, E Midlands, Channel Isles, and SE, E, SW, NE, Central S and Central N England: bright or sunny intervals, a few snow showers. Wind northfresh to strong, moderating

later. Max OC (32F). ☐ W Midlands, S Wales, N Wales, NW England, Lake Dis-

trict, Isle of Man: mainly dry, sunny periods. Perhaps a few light snow flumes at times. Wind northeast, moderate to fresh. Max 1C (34F).

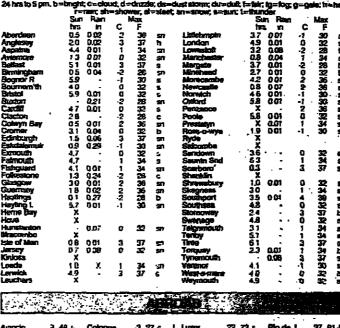
☐ Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee: a few snow showers at first, becoming mainly dry later.

tirst, becoming mainly dry later. Wind northeast, turning north, moderate. Max 2C (36F).

Aberdeen, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Argyll, NW Scotland, Orloney, Shetland: mainly dry at first, but becoming increasingly cloudy from the north, with more frequent wintry showers. Wind northeast, turning north, light to moderate. Max 4C (39F). Scotland, Glasgow, N Ireland: mainly dry with bright or sunny spells. Wind northeast, light to moderate. Max 2C (36F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Friday: rain and snow in North, moving South and dying out Staying cold.

AROUND BRITISHES

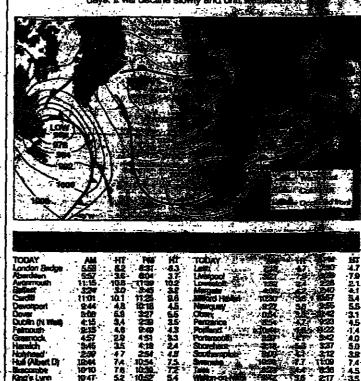


File de J.
Filyadh
Rome
S FY and
S FY and
S FY and
S FY and
Security
Security
Tangler
Tangler
Tangler Ajacob Ajacob Ajacob Algueri Ades Cita Algueri Amerika Barhajani Barhajan Ba Conju Cophago Cophago Dublan Dublan Tubrani Faronce Franklari Senores Gibretar Helsenia Hong K Irmstrok Sanores Gibretar Hong K Irmstrok Sanores Gibretar Hong K Irmstrok Sanores Le Tepat Le Tepat Le Tepat Le Sanores Locarao Locarao Maddid Magarci Matas Matas Matas Matas Mantre Mantre Mascon Mantre Mascon Masco 



Sunny Surray Intervals **Calculdy** nizzie Rain Hai Snow

High I on the chart below will dominate the weather over the UK for days. It will decline slowly and drift weatherds.



# **KTIMES**

INSIDE SECTION



### GOLF

Tiger remains on course to burn brighter PAGE 29



### **RUGBY UNION**

McGeechan's plan to avoid leading Lions to slaughter **PAGE 30** 



### **BUSINESS**

The last laugh for software millionaires PAGES 33-38, 40

STU FORSTER / ALLSPORT

**TELEVISION** AND **RADIO** 

> **PAGES** 38, 39

**WEDNESDAY JANUARY 1 1997** 

Surrey batsman sacrificed as Atherton pursues all-round option

# England drop Thorpe from one-day side

sidered dropping himself from the England side today, he was not letting on yesterday. The captain dead-batted the suggestion that he might have been the batsman left out for the second one-day interna-tional against Zimbabwe at Harare Sports Club, which England must not lose if they

are to avoid being beaten in the three-match series. Instead, Graham Thorpe, whose record in limited overs cricket is better than those of Atherton, Stewart, Hussain and Crawley, will be omitted so that England can play two all-rounders, Irani and White, and give themselves the security of six bowlers among team-mates were no less cul-

Caddick and Tufnell are also being left on the sidelines. trailing 1-0 dropping its best. n. albeit one who has encourage the Zimbabweans to believe that England have not followed their advice and abandoned their "superiority =

resolve of Zimbabwe to go on ... contributed to England losing and win a series of limited a low-scoring game by two overs internationals for the wickets first time. Until now. Zimbabwe's best result is a 1-1 draw with Pakistan - the other have generally been high scormatch was tied - at home two

years ago. Though England will say that the team named for today is the one that gives them the best chance of levelling the series\_it is bard to believe that, if Atherion were not captain. he would still be in the side.

Ideologically, he has little sympathy for the limited overs format (only on Monday he referred to the Zimbabwe leg of England's winter tour as being over, even though two one day games remained to be played), is less adept than the flared up after the first one-likes of Thorpe at working the day international. Having

IF Michael Atherton had con- ball around in tight situations. and is in no sort of form.

Since playing the decisive imnings against South Africa in Bloemfuntein a year ago, Atherton has passed 30 only twice in 17 one-day matches for Fordered (only six of which for England (only six of which they won) and, since arriving in Zimbabwe five weeks 2go, he has accumulated only 153 runs in 11 innings.

In the first one-day international, in Bulawayo two weeks ago, Atherion used up 77 balls scoring 23 runs and, finding it impossible to get out of first gear, was dismussed attempting to hit Grant-Flower, the part-time spinner, over the top. Atthough several-of his whom to divide 50 overs. pable Atherton's performance

In the past, one day internationals at Harare Sports Chib ing affairs, but runs have come at a laborious rate during England's games there

The pitch today is not the same one as was used for the second Test match and the groundstaff yesterday took a lot of the grass off the outfield that curtailed the value of many strokes in that game, but England are still not expecting the game to be a run

Irani will be playing his first match since his back trouble

been given an injection in his lumbar region to ease the pain, he has worked hard in the nets with David Lloyd. John Emburey and lan Botham, not only to acquire the stamina to bowl long spells but also to modify his action to put less strain on his back and make the ball carry through.

Irani has never been a great winger of the ball; his potential strength is to hit the pitch hard and move the ball away from the bat. The real test of his progress will come today and in the third match in the series on the same ground on

Friday.

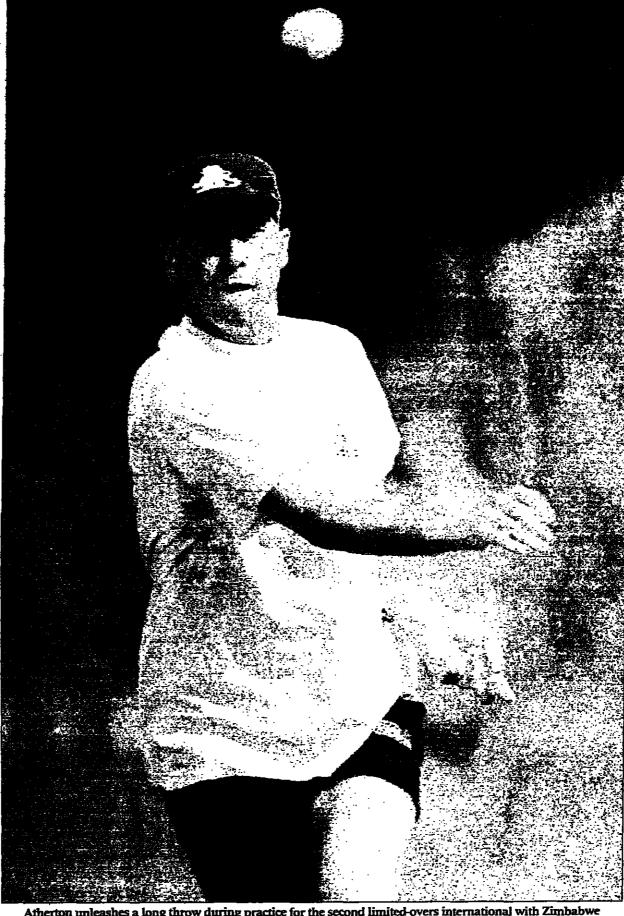
If he can satisfy the England management that he still has a role to play, he could yet remain with the team until the end of the New Zealand leg of the tour, something that looked unlikely two weeks

However, with White hav remain with the duration, and Cork joining the side next week. England could find themselves with more players than they are able to keep occupied.

That situation already applies to Jack Russell, who has played only two days of cricket since coming here, the most recent of them three weeks ago, and with Stewart in such fine form there is little prospect of him making anything but the occasional appearance between now and the end of the tour, on March 4. Harare enjoyed its best wea-

ther for a week yesterday, raising hopes that the match today may not be spoilt. If it is interrupted by rain, a new system of calculating revised targets will be used. It is a modification of the one used for the World Cup, but is no less complicated. Anyone rash enough to try to understand it while nursing a new year hangover will soon be reach-

ing out again for the aspirin.



Atherton unleashes a long throw during practice for the second limited-overs international with Zimbabwe

### Winter break back on football agenda

WITH the freezing weather playing havoc with the New Year's Day football programme matches have been lost in the FA Carling Premier-ship. Nationwide League, Vauxhall Conference and Beil's Scottish League --calls for a mid-winter

break are rife again. John Barnwell, the chief executive of the League said yesterday: "The general feeling is that there should be some kind of break. The main problems are finding a time to suit everyone and how we would plan our season.

"We would have to make sure the clubs would abide by a break and not go overseas to try to make some money. That hap-pened when I was manag-ing in Greece. We nipped off to play in a four-leam

Barnwell is not convinced that many clubs could afford to stay idle for

long, "Many are now pics and, when you're a corporate business, you're affected by market forces," he said. "The Christmas period is a big money-spinner. I doubt if the finance experts at the big clubs would like to give up all

that revenue." The Premiership has been least affected by the weather, with only two pames lost. Leicester City's home game against Tottenham Hotspur was frozen pitch while Derby County's match against Sheffield Wednesday was cancelled on police advice.

There was no problem with the pitch, but the approach roads to the ground are treacherous." Jim Smith, the Derby

manager, said. West Bromwich Albion's first division fixture could depend on the efforts of supporters asked to attend The Hawthorns with shovels and brushes this morning to remove covers. If their efforts are successful, they will be given tickets for the game. Many FA Cup thirdround ties, scheduled for Saturday, are already in danger. Wycombe Wanderers have switched their match against Bradford City to Sunday, giving them extra time to bring in a hot air balloon from Scotland to protect the

Llanelli's rugby union fixture against an Italian XV was lost yesterday while the all-weather card at Southwell is the only racing meeting to survive

# Operation will not affect Stone's plans for return



Stone: operation on Monday

BY RICHARD HOBSON

STEVE STONE, the Nottingham Forest and England midfield player, will undergo a second operation on his injured knee next Monday, three weeks behind schedule. However, he insists that the delay has been ecaptionary and that he will be fit for the start of next season.

Stone, 25, ruptured his patella tendon in a freak accident during the FA Carling Premiership game against Leicester City on September 7. With the nearest opponent two yards away, his heel slipped and his bodyweight turned over the knee as he was about to accept a routine pass close to the halfway line. He underwent reconstructive surgery two days later and, next

week, the wire that has been holding the knee together will be removed. "I talked it over with the surgeon,

who suggested that it might be as well to leave the operation until the new year, but there is nothing to worry about and the wire is not doing any harm whatsoever while it is there," Stone said. The delay allowed Stone, capped

nine times, to spend a week before Christmas in Goa, where a fellow holidaymaker told him of the resignation of Frank Clark as manager and appointment of Stuart Pearce at the City Ground on a caretaker basis. The absence of Stone, seemingly ideal as a right wing back, has been a key reason for Forest's freefall to the bottom of the FA Carling Premiership.

help the lads," Stone said. "It could not really have happened at a worse time, but, once it was made clear that there is no doubt about my playing again. I just had to work as

Leader of the pack Premiership guide .

A naturally bubbly character. Stone broke his leg three times as a teenager and is thus aware of the frustration that long-term injury brings. He has been helping his wife, Judith, in the running of their sandwich shop in the nearby village of Bingham and has a weekly slot on local radio titled "Banter with the

Glenn Hoddle, the England coach, has monitored Stone's progress and the player could come into consideration for the World Cup qualifying game against Moldova at Wembley on September 10.

John Haselden, the Forest physiotherapist, said: The problem with Steve is that he wants to run before he can walk. The first six months is healing and rehabilitation. He will be running before the end of the season, but it would be very, very foolish to ask him to play before

Neil Lennon, the Leicester City midfield player, has been charged

win over Newcastle on October 26. Leicestershire police looked at a video of the incident and asked the FA to deal with the matter. Lennon has 14 days in which to respond to the charge. Brighton have been told that they will be accepted into the GM Vauxhall Conference if they finish

bottom of the Nationwide League third division, even though they will not own their own ground after this

Is your current account a last Ring outtie ole, his seements

THE CITI NEVER SLEEPS

Association for allegedly making

Lennon, the Northern Ireland inter-

national, was reported to the police

by Newcastle United supporters for

the gestures that he was claimed to

have made during Leicester's 2-0

estures to rival supporters.

Call us anytime on 0800 00 88 00. Wherever you are, CitiPhone Banking gives you free 24 hour access to your account 365 days a year. FOOTBALL: LIVERPOOL TOP CLASS IN HALF-TERM PREMIERSHIP REPORT

# Leader Barnes stays ahead of the pack

the hair is receding, the feet are splayed and the nace that once made John Barnes such a thrilling athlete has to be used sparingly, no more than once or twice in a match. Yet Barnes remains in pole position, the leader, organiser and guide of Liverpool as the year turns and the race continues towards the destiny of the 1997 FA Carling Premiership title.

When Barnes scored the final goal of the old year on Sunday, it was a model of composure, an example of the quickness of eye and the acquired knowledge of a man playing his 300th league game in almost a decude of Liverpool red. If he wins a third championship medal, he will be the link between Liverpool and the title, that was broken six years ago, "The brain speeds up, the hody slows down." Anthony Dowell, who. as a prince among baller dancers, knew something of the ageing process, said.

However, Roy Evans, the Liverpool manager, having rebuilt the team around Barnes, sees it this way: "This season is defying all the normal rules. People are asking what it takes to stay up, never mind to win this championship. Leicester gave us a very difficult proposition at Anfield on Boxing Day, Southampton gave us a fair old game on Sunday ... but we've shown we are back in contention for major honours. The pleasing thing is the determination is

Determination, hunger, perseverance. Are all of these still in Barnes? Evans knows that Steve McManaman can give his team vitality, that Robbie Fowler can sneak goals from little opportunity. He must suspect that Liverpool lack a midfield enforcer in the mould of Roy Keane, of Manchester United, so he comes back time and again to his leader. "John Barnes doesn't surprise me because I see him every day in training," Evans said. "He has a vested interest in the championship - he needs it to come in the next few years because he doesn't know how long he

arnes has turned from a B player once accused of being too laid back into possibly the pivotal performer in such a close-run championship. "It feels a long, hard season," he said, "I don't think we'll go on unbeaten, but neither will the others. The socalled lesser teams are more organised than ever before, all the top teams are capable of beating one another. This Liverpool team is potentially as good as the one in 1990: when the youngsters grow up a bit, we'll see - but a fivepoint lead is easily catchable if we are not up to it."

A glance at the table suggests that there are five main rivals. Manchester United have the desire, the redigree and the youth to be champions again. They need more from Eric Cantona and less by way Schmeichel in the second half of the season. They must also overcome the distraction once Europe is revisited in the the third weekend of April, we could see at Anfield the vital game. Liverpool versus Uni-

Arsenal must quickly arrest form that has wrought only three points from the past four games. They need David Seaman to recover from his rib injury and Ian Wright to be less irresponsible and more irrepressible. His goals are gold dust, but he misses three games through yet another suspension in January.

Wimbledon? Joe Kinnear, the manager, turning sows' ears into silk, getting the maximum from each component, works on one fifth of the audience potential of Manchester United, one tenth of the weekly income. Yet his side's 19-game unbeaten run, trusting mightily on the sprints of Ekoku and Gayle, on the promptings of Earle and Leonhardsen. fell apart at Villa Park a week ago.

It was not just that Wimbledon gifted some of the five goals, more that the team was woefully unassertive before them. Wimbledon are a defiance of logic, a romance on a shoestring and yesterday Ladbrokes shortened the odds on them from 33-1 to 25-1 to become champions.

They stand, for the moment, a place ahead of Newcastle United, How harrowed Kevin Keegan becomes as his team. with a ceiling above all others



**ROB HUGHES** 

Football Commentary

(beating Manchester United 5-0. thrashing Tottenham Hotspur 7-1), berray their pedigree through erratic defence. Peter Beardsley, older than Barnes but no less gifted in soothing a team. dips in form around this time. Newcastle also have to visit Arsenal. Manchester United, Liverpool and Wimbledon before the end of the season.

Below them, Aston Villa, have not quite recaptured the brio of last season. Losing Gary Charles and Gareth Southgate to injury, they rely over-much on Dwight Yorke and Savo Milosevic, his Serbian partner. Yet any team that can commit Sasa Curcic to the bench has an abundance of



Barnes is still calling the shots for Liverpool as he tries to win his third championship winner's medal

riches, if only it can be welded to self-belief.

The Premiership has a very shallow comfort zone. Chel sea, Everton, Sheffield Wednesday and, when not travelling north, Tottenham. are in it.

The Premiership is becoming better, more teams can challenge for the title," Roud Gullit, the Chelsea player-manager, said. He believes that England's performance during Euro 96, as much as the influx of foreign talent, has improved confidence in the game. Yet Chelsea, scarcely showing desire for the battle at Leeds or at Sunderland, raise the question of whether so many fine foreigners in one team destabilises the English club virtue.

They can play on the highest plane, but are they ready to respond to the tribal demands of the British way?

werton and Wednesday are nearly teams; capa-ble of frustrating anyone, but surely not ripe for honours. Tomenham are frustrating even their own supporters and their battle lies

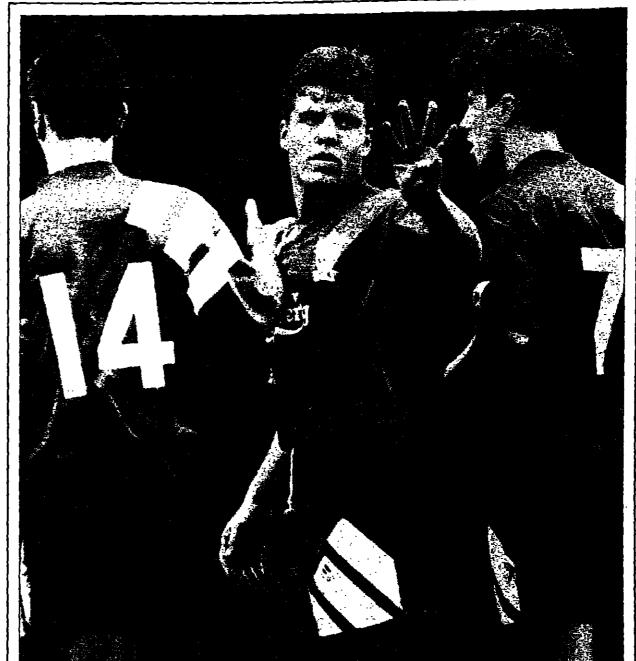
Immediately below them. from Derby County down, lie the quicksands of relegation fear, Derby, Leicester City and Sunderland came up last season and all have done better than forecast, but Leicester and Sunderland, in particular, have had to run hard merely to stand still in relative midtable calm.

Coventry City, having spent £18 million and changed managers, needed a further Elmillion speculation on Darren Huckerby to give them impetus. Four successive wins. though, have suddenly propelled them from bottom to fourteenth place and they should survive. So should Leeds United, even if George Graham's infamously pragmatic means win no friends West Ham United periodically entertain, yet still the lower reaches entertains them.

Middlesbrough, with such rpensive imports and such a leaky defence, could win the Coca-Cola Cup and flirt perilously with relegation. Blackburn Rovers, re-shaped by Tony Parkes, could climb to safety now that Chris Sutton and Graeme Le Saux are fit.

Graeme Souness, the Southampton manager, arrived last summer swearing: "I certainly haven't come here to be involved in a relegation battle." Some of his purchases are better than that, but the truth lies in the table, where the Saints have sinned so often with careless giveaway goals. Last, but not least, are Nottingham Forest, whose archaic club structure and indecisive Frank Clark, the manager. that he was willing to decamp - even willing to go down to Manchester City.

Predictions are not only unkind, they are foolish when we consider that the Premiership is now as much a commercial concern as a sporting contest. Anyway, it would be easier to study meteorology and to warm of global warming while the world freezes



Bjornebye took time to settle but is now in the thick of the Liverpool action. Photograph: Clive Brunskill

## Liverpool's Norwegian deliverer supplies quality on demand position to play in," he said. "There's a lot of running and

dominated by the excitement over football's foreign influx. The doings of Vialli and Ravanelli. Emerson, Cruyff and Berger fill the pages of tabloid and broadsheet alike. but, in Liverpool's fine run, one of the key players has been a longer serving, and much less heralded, foreign-

He feels finally established as an ever-present this season and is playing with visible confidence. "We've been on his case for some time to improve his confidence," Roy Evans, the Liverpool manager, said. "Confidence is a wonderful thing in football, you need to be confident to

picking up on that all the He has scored important goals this season already. beginning at Middlesbrough on the opening day, his first for the club, but he has also been a ready supplier to his forwards. After Liverpool's 0-0 draw with Sunderland, Peter Reid, the Sunderland manager, was moved to say: "The only threat came from set-pieces - Bjornehye's

do things right, and he's been

Bjornebye arrived at Liverpool for £600.000 four years ago, in the dog days of Graeme Souness's spell as manager, as a young left back from Rosenborg BK Trondheim, then a virtually unknown club in the north of Norway. It is fair to say that

crosses are real quality."

Peter Ball meets Stig Inge Bjornebye, an unsung member of the foreign legion

it took him time to settle. Arriving at a club in turmoil did not help, and the shy 22year-old struggled. "My first game, we lost 5-1 at Coventry," Bjornebye said, "and it went on from there really."

Norway, he looked a much better player than he did for Liverpool. "He does better away," one senior Liverpool official said at the time. Anfield seems to intimidate

Bjornebye concedes the point, but there was also footballing change. English football is often disparaged for its crudeness, but Biomebye went to Liverpool, a

team playing passing football, from a more direct club side, and an international team based on the Charles Hughes philosophy, where long diagonal balls from Bjornebye's accurate left foot were a key element in their attacking play. Obviously, it was not particularly attractive, but it

was very successful. "I prefer Liverpool," Bjorn ebye said, "but it was hard for me to get into that style. coming from the kick and rush football to playing pass

a lot of tactical things in-volved, but I quite like it Now, confidence growing, he has adapted successfully. He began to do so two years

ago, holding his place in the

team that won the Coca-Cola

Behind the quiet, polite

determined char-

acter, and Bjorn-

ebye battled on.

Injuries to Jones

and Harkness

have opened the

Cup in 1995. A week later he suffered a broken leg and he almost a year. When he did come back. Rob Jones and then Steve Harkness stood between him and recapturing his first-team place.

exterior, however, there is a The only threat came from his

crosses' alacrity. In the process he looks a better player, attacking with purpose but still defending solidly. Bjornebye himself believes

that he is now playing the best football of his career. "I'm a regular for the second time," he said, "but the first time there was too much variation in my perfor-

mances. I hope I can stay consistent this season at a high level." He has done so thus far. revelling in the greater op-

portunities offered as a wing back. "It's quite a difficult

"I have to work hard at way for him and he has grabbed things to get better. You have his chance with got to have a steady mind, do the right things and be

Nobody will doubt Biornebye's steady mind and professionalism, but Evans sees something else this sea son. "You're always delight ed to see the likes of Stig do well, because he's a great

of work," he said.

professional," Evans said "He's come through a system in Norway, and in all of Scandinavia, where they are very disciplined about the whole game. Off the back of that, he has learnt now to have a bit of free spirit himself, and that's the im-

"It helps if you are a strong

runner. I wasn't as fit in the

past as I am now. Some-

times, when I got the ball, I

was too tired to do things

with it. It's important that,

when you get the ball you

the right touch and hit the

right cross, rather than being

too tired and miskicking."
The greater strength is

evident in his powerful run-

ning, although he plays it

down. "It's nothing major. I'm not training like Linford

Christie, but, when you are

coming from a broken leg to

Liverpool's first team, that's a

long way, and it means a lot

# Pick up the phone PICK UP A £10\*FREE BET

FOR FIRST TIME TELEPHONE CALLERS staking \$25 or more using Switch or Delta bank or building society debit cards. Free bet is a \$10 Correct Score single be ou either of tonight's tree on, matches. (Please place your bet on either of tonight's live Sky Premiership and make your free bet selection within the same call.) RING TODAY 0800 44 40 40

TOMIGHT'S LIVE PREMIERSHIP ACTION 10/11 EVERTON 9/4 DRAW BLACKBURN 5/2 6/1 EVERTON 1-8 | 14/1 DRAW 2-2 B/1 BLACKBURN 1-0 16/1 BLACKEURN 2-D

1-1 1 12/1 BLACKBURN 2-1 8/13 MAN. UTD. 12/5 DRAW ASTON VILLA 4/1 13/2 MAN. UTD.

3-1 16/1 VILLA

### Arsenal to confirm interest if Ince becomes available

By OUR SPORTS STAFF

ARSENAL would be tempted to bid for Paul Ince if Internazionale put him on the market. Arsone Wenger, their manager, said yesterday.

We would think it over if Paul Ince became available." Wenger said, "Yes, of course, Inter will decide the future of Ince because he is under contract, but, for his quality, ves, we would be interested. just like many other clubs." Ince who joined Inter from Manchester United, was linked with a move to Arsenai last season, but his financial demands proved a stumbling

He has been the subject of racial abuse from opposing supporters in Italy and has a pour disciplinary record in Serie A, but, while Arsenal are interested in ince. Wenger said that they were not considering a bid for Jurgen Klinsmann, the former Tettenham Hotspur striker, who is reportedly unsettled at Bay-

Manchester United's plans to strengthen their squad in their pursuit of the European Cup have been put on hold. With the qualification deadtine on January 15. Alex Ferguson, the United manager. recognises that he may have to

rely on his present squad when Pono arrive for the quarter-final in March. recurring problem. There are no players around, and the deadline While Ferguson seems un-

might be coming up too soon for us," Ferguson said vesterday. It is looking very remote now that we are going to get any player in." Nomingham Forest.

Ince: under contract

Through the autumn United had been closely linked with Nadal, the outstanding international defender from Spain who had been out of favour at Barcelona, but his appearance for the club in the Cup Winners' Cup, making him meligible to play for United in Europe, ended Ferguson's interest. That is a

likely to buy any overseas players, surting out foreigners will be one of Frank Clark's problems at Manchester City. His first will be to deal with Nigel Clough's position. Clough is at present on loan at

"I haven't been able to talk to him so lar." Clark said, "but I need to find out what he is thinking. I would be very happy if he wants to stay at Until Clough's position is

clarified. Clark has refused to allow him to become cup-tied by playing for Forest on Saturday, Clough had been the target for some of City's disaffected supporters, but not the only one, with tiwe Rosier responding angrily to abuse at Barnsley last Saturday.

"Getting stick from supporters isn't very pleasant, but it is part of the game, and players have got to put up with it," Clark said. "The only way they can deal with it is by performances on the pitch. It is no good asking the fans to be patient. They've been patient at this club for a long time and we've got to give them hope."

## Duffy glories in challenge posed by Edinburgh derby

By Our Sports Staff

JIM DUFFY takes charge of Hibernian for the first time today for the Edinburgh derby against Heart of Midlothian at Easter Road, welcoming the challenge. "I don't think I could ask for

bener game to begin with." Duffy, the former Dundee manager, said. "If you don't feel motivated as a player for a new year derby against your local rivals, you shouldn't be in football. After that, we have Rangers coming here on Sat-urday, so I could hardly have had two more exciting

fixtures. Hibernian will have to conquer their Easter Road nerves to give Duffy a winning start, for this season they have won only three games out of ten there. Duffy will be without the suspended John Hughes, but Gordon Hunter, Kevin Harper and Pat McGinlay should be fit after missing the

draw away to Aberdeen on Saturday. Hearts are likely to recall Dave McPherson, the captain. to their defence, and Neil Pointon may also return. They will be looking to John Robert-son to add to his tally of goals in these spirited encounters. Robertson scored twice in the weekend and his total of league goals for the club now stands at 202, just four short of Jimmy Wardhaugh's record.

Hearts were uplifted yesterday by the return of Gary Locke, their young defender. after a seven-month absence. He played for an hour in a reserve match against Moth-

Leslie Deans has replaced

Chris Robinson as chairman of Heart of Midlothian. The men had intended to rotate the chairmanship when they took over at Tynecastle, but instead have made the change halfway through their live-year plan.

erwell, his first game since injuring a knee in the Scottish Cup final last May.

Aberdeen travel south to face Dundee United confident that the match will go aheadbecause of the undersoil heating at Tannadice Stewart McKimmie, the Aberdeen captain, is back in the squad after a three-match suspen-

United have moved to within three points of third-placed 4-1 win over Motherwell last. Aberdeen, whose manager,

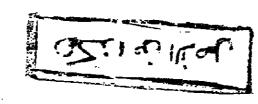
Roy Aitken, will be looking for an improvement in form after and Celtic and the draw with

Hibernian. United have Lars Zenerlund in their squad and Tominy McLean, their manager, has added to his Scandinavian contingent by bringing in Jonas Wirmola, the Swedish defender, on a month's

contract. Jamie McQuilken is out with a throat infection, so Craig Easton, 18, is promoted to the first-team squad. "He has been doing well for the reserves," McLean said.

A morning inspection will determine whether the Fife derby between Dunfermline Athletic and Raith Rovers can go ahead at East End Park Dunfermline, who have conceded seven goals in their past two games, to Hearts and Celtic, expect to have Craig Robertson back in action after

a bout of influenza. Raith are strengthened by the return from suspension of John Millar: A win for Raith, who have lost their past three games, would put them level with Motherwell, whose game with Kilmarnock has been postponed because of a frozen

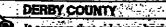


### THE TIMES NEW YEAR'S DAY GUIDE TO THE PREMIERSHIP

ARSENAL

If Arsenal cannot beat a depleted Middlesbrough, they can surely forget the Premiership.

And they will still have fan whose three-match suspension does not start until January 4; just in time for the FA Cup. Not that the Arsenal defence, which shipped water in the second half against Villa last Samulay, can afford to relax against Juninho and Ravanelli. But if Arsenal fade in the second half as they did against Villa, there must be real doubts about their stamina



It appears that sides are begin ning to rumble Derby. Aljosa Asanovic, their key man, has been increasingly multified dur-ing a run of five matches in which the Premiership newcomers have accrised just two points. We have some willing workers in midfield, but he is the one we look in for a touch of quality." Jim Smith, the manager, said. Asanovic, who does not relish the said. Asanovic, who does not reuse physical side, can rest with fife Sheffield Wednesday game today postponed because RH

EVERTON Everton need the new year to bring a swift change of fortune. With only one win in six games. their hopes of getting into the thick of the tille race are recerling tast. Their record against lower opposition at Goodison in recent years, with Port Vale. Stockport and York all drawing there is not recent years. encouraging Today Warson. Parkinson and Kanchelskis may be pressed into service with Unsworth suspended, and both Short and Hincheliffe out of action in the long term.

SHEFFIELD WEDNESDAY

Carling Premiership. No less than il games

have passed since the last defeat, but still-

they are merely clinging precariously from

the coat tails of the pace setters. Too many draws, was the explanation of David Pleat,

the manager. But it shows we are difficult to beat, and that is always an endearing

quality at this level." Indeed. Today. though his players will be idle. DM

SUNDERLAND

Caring little for dietary polit-

ical correctness, Peter Reid, the

manager, permits his players to consume traditional English

aklasts, to down lagers on coach

It is difficult to appreciate from

the league tables, but Sheffield

Wednesday currently boast the

longest unbeaten run in the FA

ASTON VILLA ....

commemorative activities are being

organised, including a colourful pre-match

march from Perry Barr. It is also rummured that some of Villa Park's culmary delights

endid be on offer at 1897 prices, with

sausage rolls at to. In the real world, Villa take on Manchester United, at Old Trafford

today, Newcastle United and Liverpool in

swift succession. Happy New Year. RK

1997 is a special year, with Villa

Park oriebrating its cemenary when Tostenham Hotspur visit

on April 19. A vast array of

### BLACKBURN ROVERS

Blackburn will make at least one signing in the next few weeks, although Tony Parkes. the caretaker manager, will no doubt act on the advice of Sven Goran

Eriksson. Paul Ince is one name mentioned, and Oliver Bierhoff, of Germany, another. Less exotic is Mike Sheron, the Stoke City forward, whom Parkes has now watched twice, and a El million move could be in the offing. Rovers could move out of the bottom three for the first time this season if they defeat Everton today. DM

### LEEDS UNITED

The holiday period was not kind to Leeds, and they need to start the new year well if the season is not to degenerate into a constant struggle against relegation. David Wetherall could return at Newcastle today, and Lee Sharpe and Rod Wallace are both hoping to be fit for a recall. If Wallace comes in Tony Yeboah seems likely to be the man at risk, his performance at Old Trafford not convincing George Graham, the manager, that he had been wrong not to play him sooner. PB

**HOW THEY STAND** 

Goal

diff

+19

+17

37

.23

22 22

21 18

ige games

WOOWW

WDLDD

DLDLW

**WWWLD** 

MODDE

DIATE

**TANTANF** 

<u>i www</u>

DEDLY

LDLWL

MDLMD

### CHELSEA

Cheisea will be looking for Cheisea will be a Liverpool revenge against a Liverpool Acheld. But there was no Anfield. But there was no Gianfranco Zola in the Chelsea side then. Man-marking seems as unlikely for Zola as for Steve McManaman, of Liverpool, but it usually seems to baffle Liverpool when it is used. Supplied by McManaman, a fit Fowler becomes a threat to any defence. Chelsea will be hoping that Grodas's bizarre fumble that cost them on Saturday was just an aberration.

### LEICESTER CITY

Ian Marshali began his career as a defender before joining the forward line to good effect at Oldham. Needs must, how-ever, and Marshall has been a revelation since Martin O'Neill, the manager, drafted him into the back three, originally as a stopgap measure. In one way the transforma-tion began within days of Marshall's arrival from Ipswich in an £800.000 deal last August. Fed up with mickey-taking, he hacked off his flowing permed locks and thus lost his nickname of "Keegan". RH

### COVENTRY CITY

Four wins in a row could become five for Coventry today when erratic Sunderland travel to Highfield Road. Whatever

Gordon Strachan, the manager, has prescribed to his previously ailing troops should be bottled and sold at a fat price. such are its apparently miraculous qualities. Steve Ogrizovic, 39, revealed his secret elixir after a club record 554th appearance in the 3-0 win against Middlesbrough on Saturday. "It's true." he said. "I take cod liver oil tablets for my dodgy knees." RK

### LIVERPOOL

It is not the best way to spend New Year's Eve, travelling for half a day on snowbound roads, then stuck in a hotel just south of London. Most of the squad will be in bed early, so the first-footing must wan until morning. Roy Evans, the manager, is hoping that celebrations will be performed after the game at Chelsea, where victory would confirm serious title aspirations. "We have been winning matches like this one, and if we maintain such resilience, then we won't be far away." he said.

T/ The State of

MANCHESTER UNITED

With the FA Carling Premiership, the European Cop and the FA Cop still in their sights, the new year holds rich promise for United, but Alex Ferguson, the manager, spoke too soon when he said that the retirm of Roy Keane and Andy Cole meant everybody was coming back to full fitness at the right time. Pallister's recurrence of a back injury and Phil Neville's glandular fever leaves. United without experienced cover defensively, with Neville likely to be out for a month:

cookert bro

### MIDDLESBROUGH

field at Arsenal today. Meanwhile, Vladimir Kinder, a Slovakian left back, awaits a work permit pending a mooted £1 million move to Teesside and Robson confirms he still hopes to sign Miguel Angel Nadai, the Spain defender, from Barcelona, and Paul Ince from Internazionale. "If Paul becomes available, we will be very interested," he

### Bryan Robson, the manager,

Liverpool..... 2 Manchester Utd.

4 Wimbledon .....

Arsenal...

5 Newcastle 6 Aston Villa

Chelses ...

16 West Ham...

18 Flackburn ::

19 Southampton:

may be just ten days short of his fortieth birthday but he is contemplating starting in mid-

# NEWCASTLE UNITED

How do you bring back to earth a side who were hard done by when only scoring seven? Answer, not easily. The last time Newcastle won so well, they embarked on a run that all but extinguished their title hopes. This time, according to Sir John Hall, the chairman, things will be different. "It is essential that we keep it going this time, and we will," he said. "No

one has got away from us in the league.

There will be four or five teams vying for the

title - and we will be one of them." DM

### NOTTINGHAM FOREST

Stuart Pearce will decide whether to continue as manage er for the remainder of the season this coming Tuesday. He will meet Irving Korn, the chairman. after the extraordinary meeting next week. when shareholders could decide to back a takeover bid from a local consortium. Pearce confesses to feeling the strain after just 12 days as caretaker manager and player but much will depend on results at West Ham today and in the FA Cup thirdround he against Ipswich on Saturday RH

### SOUTHAMPTON

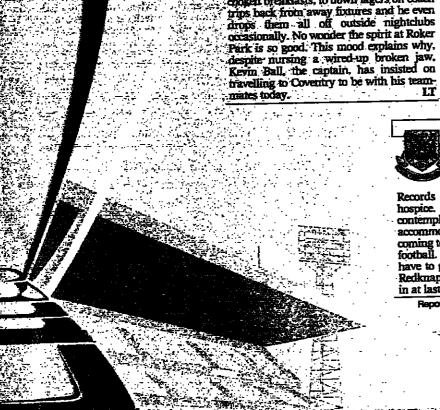
Yuri Maximov, the Dynamo Kiev and Ukraine midfield player, has impressed during a trial period and Graeme

Souness, the manager, has tabled an improved offer for Matt Elliott, of Oxford United. The reaction of Souness to Dave Beasant's aberration against Liverpool was the signing of Maik Taylor, the Barnet goalkeeper. Southampton were three points better off at the same stage last season, and had even won an away game, against their opponents today, Wimbledon.

### TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR

Tottenham Hotspur's Chigwell training ground was a sombre place on Monday, as the aftershock of the 7-1 annihilation against Newcastle United still rever-

berated. Amid the battered morale, it also emerged that Sol Campbell and John Scales were nursing injuries. Chinks of light were almost non-existent but the form of Allan Nielsen, the three-goals-in-three-games Danish midfield player, at least bodes well. "It is getting better and better for me." he



### WEST HAM UNITED

The crowd will be blowing bubbles at half-time today in an altempt to get Upton Park into the Guinness Book of

Records and raise money for a local hospice. Harry Redknapp, the manager, contemplates changing a winning team to accommodate Raduciou, who is finally coming to terms with the rigours of English football. "You have to work hard and you have to get kicked up in the air at times." Redknapp said. "It looks as if that is sinking in at last."

KP



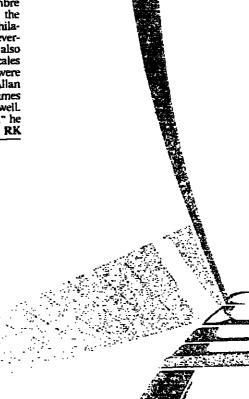
"A phenomenal year," was the verdict of Joe Kinnear, the manager, on 1996. "The players should be proud of what they

said.

have achieved." Only 18 to go after victory at Everton, where the absence of influenza victims Earle, Holdsworth and Perry meant the return of McAllister, a midfield role for Cunningham, a right back, and a full debut for Duncan Jupp, the Scotland under-21 international, a £200,000 close-season signing from Fulham. All three could continue at Southampton.

WIMBLEDON

Reports: Brian Giarrville, Peter Ball, Russell Kempson, Richard Hobson, Louise Taylor, Nick Szczepanik. Keith Pike, David Maddock. Statistics: Julian Desborough



ARSENAL V MIDDLESBROUGH TICKETS Sold out

10-YEAR RECORD: --, --, 3-0, --, --, --, 1-1, --, --, 1-1, ... HOW THEY LINE UP

ARSENAL (from): J Lukic. R Parlour, S Bould, M Keown, A Adams, N Winterburn, P Vieta, R Garde, P Merson, D Bergkamp, I Wright, J Hartson, P Shaw, S Morrow, S Marshall, A Linightan, M Rose,

MIDDLESBROUGH (from): G Walsh, C Lidtle, C Morris, S Vickers, B Robson, N Cox, Emerson, C Blackmore, M Beck, F Ravenell, Jurishho, C Hignett, D Whyte, J A Frontolt, A Campbell, M Summerbell.

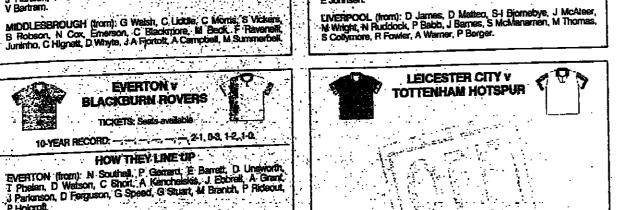
EVERTON V

BLACKBURN ROVERS

TICKETS: Seals available ....

HOW THEY LINE UP

BLACKBURN HOVERS (from): S Given, H. Berg, J Kenne, C Hendry, G le Saux, W McKirlay, T Shewood, L Bohnen, C Sutton, K Gallecher, J Wilcox, N Gallecher, G Donle, B Workers & Wilcons, A United States



CHELSEA V

LIVERPOOL

10-YEAR RECORD: 3-3, 1-1, --, 2-5, 4-2, 2-2, 0-0, 1-0, 0-0, 2-2.

HOW THEY LINE UP

CHELSEA (from): F Grodes, M Duberry, R Guillet, S Clarke, D Petrescu, C Burley, R di Matteo, E Newton, S Minto, M Hughes, G Zola, F teboeut, A Myers; D Wise, F Sincleir, M Nicholls, K Hitchcock,

**COVENTRY CITY v** SUNDERLAND

TICKETS: Seats available

10-YEAR RECORD: -. -, --, --, 0-0, --, --, --HOW THEY LINE UP

COVENTRY CITY (from): S Ogrizovic, R Shaw, L Daish, P Williams, D Burrows, P Tetter, E Jess, G McAllister, J Salako, D Dublin, N Whelen, M O'Nettl, K Richardson, B Borrows, M Hatl, J Filan, P Ndlovu.

SUNDEPLAND (from): L. Parez, G. Half, D. Kubicki, A. Mehvile, P. Ord, D. Kelly, P. Bracawell, S. Agnew, M. Smith, S. Aiston, A. Pae, C. Russell, M. Bridges, M. Gray, P. Stewart, D. Preece.



10-YEAR RECORD: 3-1, --, 1-1, 2-0, 1-1, 1-0, 1-1, 3-1, 1-0, 0-0.

HOW THEY LINE UP MANCHESTER UNITED (from): P Schmeichel, G Neville, D May, R Johnsen, D Irwin, D Beckharr, N Butt. R Keane, R Giggs, E Cantona. O G Solskjær, P Scholes, A Cole, B McClair, K Porborsky, R van der

ASTON VILLA (from): M Bosnich, F Nelson, A Wright, U Ehiogu, S Steunton, R Someca, I Taylor, M Draper, A Townsend, D Yorke, S Milosevic, S Curcic, C Tiler, J Joachim, T Johnson, M Oakes, I Handido, C Empth.



WEST HAM UNITED V NOTTINGHAM FOREST

TICKETS: Seets available 10-YEAR RECORD: 1-2, 3-2, 3-3, --, --, 3-0, --, --, 3-1, 1-0.

WEST HAM UNITED (from): L Mikrosko, T Breacker, S Bilic, M Rieper, J Dicks, M. Bowen, D. Williamson, I Bishop, J Moncur, M. Hughes, M. Newell, H. Porfino, F Raducioiu, F Lampard, S Jones, K. Rowland, L. Seeley, S Potts, M. Omoyinmi, L. Hodges.

NOTTINGHAM FOREST (from): M Crossley, S Pearce, D Lyttle, C Cooper, S Chettle, I Woan, D Phillips, S Blatherwick, S Germali, D Seunders, A I Haaland, K Campbell, N Jerkan, N Clough, C Allen, B Roy, A Fettis, S Guinan.



NEWCASTLE UNITED V LEEDS UNITED

10-YEAR RECORD: -, -, -, 5-2, -, -, - 1-1, 1-2, 2-1

HOW THEY LINE UP NEWCASTLE UNITED (from): S Hislop, S Watson, D Peacock, P Albert, J Berestord, K Gillespie, D Batty, R Lee, P Beardsley, L Ferdinand, A Shearer, L Clark, W Barton, P Smicek, R Elliott P Kitson, P Brances.

LEEDS UNITED (trom): N Martyn, G Kelly, A Dongo, C Palmer, G Halte, P Beesley, L Radebe, L Bowyer, M Jackson, I Rush, R Wallace, B Deane, A Yeboah, A Gray, I Harte, M Ford, M Beeney, L Snarpe.

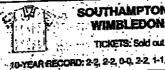
Spm Sky Sports 1 Football Special Everton v Blackburn Rovers (5,45) (Live) Manchester United v Aston Villa (8.0) (Live) 11.05pm BBC 1 Match of the Day (Highlights)

The official Internet site of the FA Carling Premiership is at http://www.fa-carling.com/

LEADING SCORERS 13: Alen Shearar (Newcastle United)
13: Alen Shearar (Newcastle United)
11: Flobble Fowler (Uverpool), Dwight Yorks (Aston Mila)
3: Flobrizio Ravenetti (Middlesbrough), Les Ferdinand (Newcastle
United), Matthew Le Tistler (Southampton), Ole Gurrier Solskjeer
(Manchester United), Elen Elcolu (Mindledon) 15: Ian Wright (Arsenal)

13-8: Liverpool 2-4: Manchester United 5-1: Argents Newtonsile, 12-1: Aston Villa 25-1: Cretsea, 33-1: Winteddon, 66-2: Swinton. Odde supplied by Ladbrokes

ر ما المادي المنظم المنظ

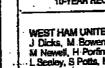


10 YEAR RECORD: 2-2, 2-2, 0-0, 2-2, 1-1, 1-0, 2-2, 1-0, 2-3, 0-0. HOW THEY LINE UP

Walter EDON: from: N. Suswan, D. Jupp, B. McAllister, D. Blackwell, A. Kimble, N. Ardey, V. Jones, K. Cunninghern, O. Leonhardsen, E. Bioku, M. Gayle: D. Holdsworth, M. Hartord, P. Eser, R. Earle, C. Penry, B. Murphy.



HOW THEY LINE UP



SOUTHAMPTON V WIMBLEDON TICKETS: Sold out

SOUTHAMPTON (from): D. Bessant, F. Bensli, C. Lindekvern, N. Meddison, A. Nellson, E. Berkovic, U. van Gobbel, M. Robinson, S. Chedion, S. Stater, G. Watson, E. Ostenstad, D. Hughes, M. Le Tissier, M. Cekley, S. Basharit, M. Taylor.

**CRICKET: SLIDE INTO SECOND DIVISION STATUS CONFIRMED** 

# Test league table offers England little comfort

THIS may be a touch difficult to digest, but there is a silver lining of sorts to the two drawn Tests in Zimbabwe during December. By achieving stalemate against the most junior of significant cricket nations, England managed to keep Zimbabwe beneath them in the league table of the year's

One defeat would have left England last of the nine countries, a previously uncon-

This is perhaps no better or worse than the majority have come to believe during a depressing year in which England won only one of nine Tests, the Edgbaston match against India in June. The league table, however, gives credence to the withering assertion of Alistair Campbell. the captain of Zimbabwe, that England should now be ranked alongside his country and New Zealand as the worst



Gough: big part to play

" denotes not out

England

Alan Lee identifies the partnership that offers some hope of reversing a decline

None of these three teams can boast a single bowler sufficiently penetrative to regularly take five or more wickets in an innings, the timehonoured measure of Test quality, and, without such bowlers, no side is likely to win very often. Unless England can swiftly harness Dominic Cork with Darren Gough. and hope they bring the best out of each other, it is difficult to see this situation altering

The superficial nature of any table covering only 12 months is advertised by the presence of Sri Lanka in first place. They played only three Tests in 1996 and lost the first of them to Australia by 148 runs, completing a 3-0 series defeat. Their misleading pos-

ition is entirely due to two

bwe in Colombo during September, hardly the mark of world champions at this form of the game. More realistically, Australia

comfortable wins over Zimba-

and South Africa share second place, having each won three and lost two of their five Tests. Whatever the outcome of their present series, against West Indies and India, respectively, their three-Test meeting in South Africa in March. and the return bout in Australia, which begins in December. promise to be among the heavyweight highlights of this

By their own, hectic standards, Australia had an idle year in 1996, but the same will not be said of 1997, when they are scheduled to play 15 Tests. Interestingly, England played



Cork: hope for future

### Compiled by Bill Frindall TEST SERIES AVERAGES

İ	Zimbabwe							
	Batting							
50 CVs	M: INO Runs HS Avge 100 50 Ct/s							
106								
1 1 5	ADR Campbell 2 3 0 135 84 4500 0 1 7							
) 2 2	A Flower 2 3 0 132 112 44 00 1 0 3							
1 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	P A Strang 2 3 1 104 47 5200 0 0 0 0 A D R Campbell 2 3 0 135 84 4500 0 1 7 A Riower 2 3 0 135 84 4500 0 1 0 3 G W Rower 2 3 0 116 73 3856 0 1 3 0 L Houghton 2 3 0 160 37 33,33 0 0 2 A J Walter 2 3 0 69 50 2300 0 1 1 1 G J Whital 2 3 0 64 56 2133 0 1 1 H Street 2 3 1 34 19 1700 0 0 0 0 E A Brandes 1 1 0 9 9 900 0 0 0 0 R C Strang 1 2 1 7 4 700 0 0 1 R C Strang 1 2 1 7 4 700 0 0 1							
0 0 1	A J Waller 2 3 0 69 50 23.00 0 1 1							
0 0 1	A J Wraller 2 3 0 69 50 2300 0 1 1 G J Whiteland 2 3 0 64 56 2133 0 1 1							
	HH Street 2 3 1 34 19 1700 0 0 0							
i ŏ ž	EABrandes, 1 1 0 9 9 900 0 0 0							
0 2	H H Streek   2 3 1 34 19 1700 0 0 0 0   EABrandes 1 1 0 9 9 900 0 0 0   ECStrang 1 2 1 7 4 700 0 0 0   M H Dekker 1 1 0 2 2 2 200 0 0 1   SV Cartiste 1 2 0 4 4 200 0 0 2   H K Diagnos 2 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0							
	M.H.Dekker 1 1 0 2 2 2.00 0 0 1							
0 1	SV Cartisle . 1 2 0 4 4 200 0 0 2 HX Dionaga 2 3 0 0 0 0 000 0 0 0							
	Bowling							
	O M R W Avga Best 5w 10w							
	GJWhittali . 42 13 69 5 13 60 4-18 0 0 PA Strang 116 4 27 259 10 25 90 5-12 1 0							
5w 10w	PA Strang 1164 27 259 10 25 90 5-12 1 0 H H Streak 89,1 20 240 8 30,00 4-43 0 G							
0 0	HH Streak . 89.1 20 240 8 30.00 4-43 0 G HE Olongs 41 3 160 5 32:00 3-90 0 0							
0 0 0	lEABrandes 3712 80 0 — → 0 0							
o o	G V/ Flower . 22 5 65 0 0 0							
0 6	BCStrang 17 5 54 0 0 0							
0 0	☐ Source TCCB/PA Choket Record							

when two thirds of the total of 28 Tests produced a definite result. They are due for the same number, nine, in the coming 12 months, including six summer Tests against

Pakistan won the most matches and would have their supporters in any argument over the most powerful of modern Test teams, an argument that has gathered intensity in recent years and is now increasingly in need of a measure of official adjud-

Since the calls for a league championship of Test cricket were first made, both in The Times and Wisden, support for the idea has been growing in volume and weight.

Various countries have promised their backing and, while others remain sceptical. Australia notable among them, the matter is now sure to be debated at the summer meeting of the International Cricket Council.

Wisden's proposal for an ongoing table, in which the result of each series between pairs of countries is replaced by the outcome of the next corresponding series, seems well worth exploring.

If this was in operation now. however, few arguments would be resolved as first place would be shared by three countries - Australia South Africa and West Indies England would be placed two from bottom.

One-day cricket gives England supporters little consolation these days and, again, only Zimbabwe, of Test-playing nations, fared worse than Michael Atherton's team dur-

A woeful World Cup campaign, preceded by six one-day defeats in South Africa, was largely responsible.

The number of one-day matches continues to spiral alarmingly. There was an average of one such game every three days during 1996 and Pakistan, those voracious disciples of the art, played 38

Cup with vibrant, innovative cricket. Sri Lanka finish only second in the year's ex-

changes. South Africa are clearly top by dint of a remarkable record of 25 wins from 30 limitedovers games. I thought at the time they should have won the World Cup. Now I am certain



Taylor, despite building a fine record as Australia's captain, has not passed 50 in his past 12 Test innings

### Australian certainties undermined

IN SYDNEY

AUSTRALIA are still licking their wounds after surrender-ing the third Test to West Indies in Melbourne last week, but, in the world of modern international cricket. there is not much time for reflection. Today, at the Sydney Cricket Ground, it is on with the motley as the Carlton and United series resumes with a day-night match between Australia and Pakistan.

The what series? You may well ask. The annual threebeen renamed, but the effect remains the same. At the height of the Australian summer three teams play off for places in a best-of-three final later this month. Although it is nonsense cricket, it generates plenty of dollars for the Australian Cricket Board and stimulates what Ken Dodd calls the "chuckle muscle".

In the aftermath of the Test defeat, however, Australians are beginning to wonder if there is too much one-day cricket. For the first time, last year, their team played more days of limited-overs cricket than the Test variety. They remain the best side in the world over five days but, to remain there, there may have

to be an adjustment of interest. To English eyes, it seems peculiar that a single defeat has led to such agitated debate, particularly as Australia still lead in the series, but there is a general feeling that field Shield — the domestic equivalent of the English county championship - count

A proposal from the Victorian Cricket Association, to reduce the number of games played, and to avoid clashes with Test matches, has been

players turn out infrequently for their state sides. David Boon, who retired last year. once went a whole season without playing for Tasmania and Mark Taylor, the national captain, is not often found opening the batting for New

A debate about the quality of the domestic game is familiar to English cricket-lovers. To Australians, who have come to regard the Sheffield Shield as the strongest competition in the world, the events of the last week have come as a bit of a shock. All of a sudden are our bright young sparks? . It has not yet reached the

point where runs have become a false currency, but, as they struggle to find replacements for Boon and Border, and Dean Jones for that matter. people are wondering whether the likes of Ponting. Bevan received sympathetically. At and Langer are quite as good the moment Australia Test as they have been marked.

Ponting has been dropped from the Test side, Bevan is in and out and Langer must wait to see whether he is retained for the fourth Test, in Adelaide.

This fevered debate has even extended to Taylor, an outstanding captain who has not passed 50 in his past 12 Test innings. The fact that he lacks a regular opening part-ner has not helped him come to terms with this loss of form. although he claims not to be concerned about his lean trot.

When he could do with getting some decent match lead Australia in this interminable one-day series. By the time they meet West Indies in Adelaide on January 25. Australia will probably have played another eight limitedovers games. Smart Law and Tom Moody return to the fold and Andrew Bichel, a fastmedium bowler, makes his international debut....

# Knighthood brings Bedser just reward for old-fashioned virtues



Sir Alec big-hearted

Alec Bedser's new year knighthood, the fifteenth to be awarded to anyone from the world of cricket, picked out his services to the game as a player and an administrator. There could be no mention of his unwavering. uncompromising defence of oldfashioned virtues, whether to do with batting, bowling, business or behaviour, for which he is so widely renowned.

It was Arthur Mailey, the Australian artist, wit and leg break and googly bowler, who first said. when another batsman was given a handle to his name, that the last bowler to be knighted was Sir Francis Drake. That was before were given their knighthoods, and they both made Test hundreds in addition to bowling fast and well. For many years, too. Allen had been the eminence grise at Lord's

when the honour came his way. As a cricketer. Bedser was a bowler pure and simple. From the time he took 22 wickets in his first two Test matches, against India in 1946, until his batteries started to run down in 1954, he was the pillar of England's attack. The Australians brought the best out of him. as well as taking him to their hearts. In successive series against them, there in 1950-51 and in England in 1953, he took an astonishing 66 wickets at 17.6 apiece.

John Woodcock pays tribute to a great England bowler who still commands universal respect

Sir Donald Bradman still talks about the leg cutter with which Bedser bowled him for a duck in the first innings of the Adelaide Test match in 1946-47. They have been the firmest of friends since and have kept in regular touch. Nobody will be more delighted than the Don that, 40 years on. Alec has now been knighted. though many will be just as plea-sed, the Prime Minister. an inveterate Surrey supporter, among them. as well, of course, as Alec's still nearly identical twin, Eric.

Broad-shouldered, big-hearted and with a classical action, Alec Bedser bowling was a study in marble and bronze. With his great hands, he could make the leg cutter behave like a fast leg break, and no sun was too hot or day too long for him. He gained pace off the pitch. just as Maurice Tate, another from the same mould, had. If I saw Alec bowl a long hop. I do not remem-ber it. Even today, nothing vexes him more than a young bowler with a 30-yard run-up landing the ball in his own half of the pitch.

It was always fun, as indeed it still is, to be present at Alec's daily, rather high-pitched, lamentations. He still has much wisdom to impart, but the young do not listen any more as they think he is out of date. That is a real sadness, and they do not know what they are

As a selector from 1962 to 1989 and chairman from 1969 to 198L as manager of two MCC sides to Australia and assistant manager of another, as president of Surrey in 1987 and as someone who answers every call upon his good nature, readily and free of charge, Bedser adds renown to the following list of cricketing knights, given in alphabetical order:

Sir George "Gubby" Allen, Sir Donald Bradman, Sir Neville Cardus (though his services to music were a contributory factor). Sir Colin Cowdrey, Sir Richard Hadlee, Sir Jack Hobbs, Sir Leonard Hutton, Sir Francis Lacey (secretary of MCC, 1898 to 1926). Sir Henry Leveson-Gower, Six Garfield Sobers, Sir Frederick Toone (manager of three MCC tours to Australia), Sir Pelham Warner, Sir

Clyde Walcott and Sir Frank Worrell. The third of the three Ws. Sir Everton Weekes, is another. though his public service in Barbados, as well as his prowess at bridge, which he played interna-tionally, may have had something to do with that

**SPORT IN BRIEF** 

### **Bristow pitches for** knockout contest

ERIC BRISTOW, the former "King of Darts", became the first player to qualify for the quarter-finals of the Red Band world championship at Purfleet vesterday but then launched an attack on the group system.

Bristow scrambled through to the last eight, despite a 3-1 defeat by Gary Mawson, as he had the best legs difference in his three-man group. He had former Embassy world champion, in his opening match. with Anderson then beating Mawson, and the triangle being completed with the Mawson's victory yesterday. However, Bristow had a

difference of plus four, 20 legs to 16, with Anderson, at 17-17. in second place and Mawson third at 16-20. After his deleat. Bristow said: "I think that if you are beaten in any match then you should be on your

way home. "Let's have 32 players and a straight knockout. I worked it out last night that having beaten Bob Anderson by II legs to six I could afford to lose by four legs to Mawson and still get through to the quarters."

Squash: Simon Parke, of Yorkshire, has followed up his return to national No I with a promotion to No 5 on the new world ranking list, issued yesterday by the Professional Squash Association on which Jansher Khan, of Pakistan, the world champion, maintains his long tenure at No I.

Rugby league: Norland, an amateur wam from Humberside, have been ejected from the Silk Cut Challenge Cup for playing two registered professionals in their first round victory over Milton. The Rugby Football League ruled that Norland fielded two professionals in Rob Hutchinson (Hull KR) and Darren Grice (Featherstone) and reinstated

Tennis: Martin Lee, of Great Britain, is thirteenth in the end-of-year ITF junior world rankings for boys singles and fourth in the doubles. Sebastien Grosjean, the European champion, from France. topped both events, with Amelie Mauresmo, his compatriot, taking the girls' singles. In the girls' doubles, Ekaterina Roubanova was eighth for Britain.

### FOR THE RECORD

AMERICAN FOOTBALL SAN DIEGO, Holiday Bowl: Cobrado 33 Washington 31 ATHLETICS

FELL, RUNNING: Keightey: Audi Lang Synt tell race for mes. 1,000th Mer. 1. Hornes (Brojey) 43mm 23am, 2,5 M Vrods (Bagone-Aloors) 44 S. 2, C. Mores (Brojey) 45 12, 4, A. Maloney, Plochous (Brojey) 45 12, 4, A. Maloney, Plochous (Brojey) 45 13, 4, A. Maloney, Plochous (Brojey) 45 13, C. Morrest, S. C. C. S. Constant (Brojey), 45 33 Over-40; 5 Crouding (Brojey), 45 33 Over-40; 5 5 Roseef Pudday and Grandey, 20th 45 5 2 N. Druss (Soonborous): (Seenors) up W55, 4141 51 57 3, 1 Storter (Pudday), and Stankey, 48th) 53 73 Under-18; A. Green (Spenborous): 52 28

BASKETBALL NATIONAL ASSOCIATION NBA. Censions (08 Merchants 96 Detroit \$7 Oriental national Association has Cete-and 108 Memorate 9 Denot in Charto 85 New ran 98 New Jersey 85, Associa-tor 92 Charlotte 101 Chargo 31 Indiana 79, Houston 98 Seate 91 Denote 102 Borson 104 Process 105 Seatement 82 Vendourd 58 Seat Antono 35 J.A. Charlotte 115 Utah 101

BOWLS

BOWLS

MACHYNLLETH, Weish women stratural pairs qualifier: Second round: 5 Hochary and Piline (Report) it Sichard and 5 Elans (Report) it Sichard and 6 Elans (Report) it Sichard and Report (Report) it Sichard (Report) i

DARTS PURFLEET, Essect Red Band world champeonshipt Group At R Anderson Fig. 51 St Marson (Carl. \$1, G Marson (Carl. \$1, G Marson (Carl. \$1, G Marson (Carl. \$1, G Marson (Eng. \$1 Group E. G en et lus at Chasamiliang \$1 Group E. S Razo (Fig.) \$1 Group E. Brack (Eng. \$2 Pum (LS) \$1 Group G: \$2 Deres (LS) bt \$ Bursets (Eng. \$2 Pum (LS) \$1 Group G: \$2 Deres (LS) bt \$ Bursets (Goder Eng. \$2 Pum (LS) \$1 Group H: \$ Burset (LS) bt \$1 Group H: \$2 Pum (LS) \$1 Group H: \$2 Pum (LS) \$1 Pu

FOOTBALL PRISH LEAGUE: Cocs-Cola Cup: First round Fest leg. Postponed: Omogn L

MILTON KEYNES: Women's territorial tournaments: Under 21: West 2 East 2 North ( South 2 West 4)

Under 18: Michaeld o North 1, South 9 East or April 9 Michaeld 5 Final positions 3, East 12 2 North 9 3, Michaeld 6 Under 16 East 1 South 0; West 4 North 1 Michaeld 5 East 0, Final positions: 1, Michaeld 3, 2, East 6, 3 West 6 ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE: (NELL) Dorol 3 Proper 5 Chana 3 Anglean 4, Perburgh 5 Nath (pp. 3, Torong 2 NV Leadors 0 Datas 2 NV Rengus 3, Edmonton 2 Las Angues 1 TOUR MATCH Postponed, Lizeofe v 1031/

ampton: M. C. McCall (Dungament), D. J. Crotty (Camponent, P. A. Burte (Bristol), S. C. Mehrer (Camponent, N. J. Popplemelt, Interesting, K. G. M. Wood (Pietoguns, captam), P. S. Wattaes (Camponent, D. S. Corkery (Bristol), G. M. Fulcher (London Inter), J. W. Devidson (London Interesting Conege, W. D. McBinde (Malconer), P. S. Johns (Sarzoppis, P. Ravin (Bladench, Collego), A.T. H. Clarifie (Northampton)

BT GLOBAL CHALLENGE: Second leg IRio de Jenero to Wellington: O Betanes to Wellington: O Betanes to Wellington: 1 Group 4 Interest on 16 305AHT Survey) 2 Saar The Children (103.08.12) 3. Tostroe Water Water (14.27.23) 4 Macronia (12.57.6.04) 5 Global Testaneth (15.65.24 yesterday) 6 Commercial Union (13.15.32) 7. Pouce To Romandor (13.15.33) 8. Number Editor 10.9 Cookin Factor 14.3 10 32cm 23.3 11. Commercial 24.5 12 Time & Tele 305.1 12. Company 408, 14. Heath Instituted (1.47)

(Sicolas) to Sibble (Ac), 6-1, 4-6, 6-0 DOHA: Meri's butmament First round: H Auz. (Ac) to L Pars Andrai 6-2, 6-3, D Helsiy (Sicolasis to D Pessari (Pam) 6-7, 7-5, 6-2, C Paux. Alor to Sutan Vestion (Datin 6-2, 6-0, P Korda (Ca) to S Saman (Fig. 6-1, 6-2, T Muser Haceson) to H Samon (Fig. 6-3, 4-6, 5-3, M Samons (Sec) to G Rassur Riy 6-7, 4-6, 5-4, M Samons (Sec) to L A Vilicia (Spi. 6-3, 6-0, MCRTM) Helman Com. Genome A. Australia

PERTH, Hopman Cup: Group A. Australia in France 2-1 (Australia names Stat % Bradtice lost to 24 Percs 6-7, 1-6, M Philippourus bt G. Ferget 7-6, 6-2. Philippourus and Bradtic bt Ferget and Pharce 7-6, 7-6; GOLD COAST. Australia: Women's tour-nament: First round: A Costocon (Sizo) bt & Idden (US) 7-6, 6-7; Ni Crotters: PHON bt M Words: (Not round: Color 4-6, 4-6, 4-6, 4-7) Cristica (Rom) bt H Souces (Cot 8-4, 6-4; 3-4)

6-3
AUCKLAND: Women's tournament: First round: S Cace (US) b (Gonochategui (Arg) 6-3, 7-5 P (Hy-Boulas (Car) b il Wistandos (US) 5-7, 7-5 7-5; J Huserbus (Sichola) b; C Tarters Valvo (Sp) 6-2, 6-2; S Patowski (Hy L) A (Cac) b (Cac

POOLS DIVIDENDS LITTLEWOODS: December 25: Trable channer 25;75: 2273.552.58. 22075 22.562.5. 20ps 25:35. 20ps 23:55 half-time: No client with max 24;45 (the 255:000) allocaties to this devoted is good), divided among this devoted in roughly divided among this divided more state. exposition autorises to the general registry organic denderd among the furthern registry December 28: Trebite chemica: 24pts £107.845.55 23pts £180, 22pts £19.55, 21pts £10.45 Helf-time, 23pts £22.900.75, VERNOMS, December 28: Trable chemica: 24pts £59.861.60, 23.5370.20, 22.537.75, Supta Shotts: £32.65. Premier 10: £145.05 (page or here correct).

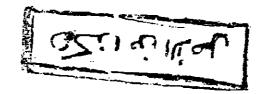
THE SEE TIMES SPORTS SERVICE RACING

Call 0891 500 123 Call 0891 100 123

FOOTBALL Reports and scores from the FA Carling Premiershi Call 0839 555 562 Reports and scores from the Nationwide League Call 0839 555 512

Calls cost BY (1889) 45p per unit cheap rate, 50p per min at all other times. Mercury (1839) 49p per min at all times

							.: .	
		SN	DWI	TEPÉ	ens.		÷.	
•								
		Depth			٠.	Wea	ther	
		(cm) U	Co Piste		Runs to	(Spn		`Last Snow
——	<u> </u>		LISH6	Off/p	/BSQ/t		<u></u>	31,014
ANDORRA							٠	
Soldeu	25 (Ext	155 - Sellent s	good kilna with	powder	good voler at et	snow levels)	-2	31/12
AUSTRIA			. =				:·	
Kitzbühel	10 (Decent	50 Snow a	icy nasiable i	veried but ica ne	tek tohes on t	SUEL SUEL	-10	25/12
Obergurgi	45	145	DOOD!	varieri	fair cked; flet	- Property	-9	26/12
Soll	15	60	good	terust	icy achinesi to	· \$3 07 .	-8	24/12
St Anton	45	t90 :	-good	varied	icy queues to	cloud.	-7	23/12
CANADA	•			,	400000	·		
Whistler	80	150	good	varied	good good	anaw	-9	30/12
FRANCE		in the second	بين حدود د	o apas, s	ant anne			
Alpe d'Huez	80		tair	varied	feir	fair	-12	28/12
Megeve	. ad	160.	cond	TV W/ DF	h some ic good	cional	-6	31/12
Menbel	- 60	140 .	'. Eatr	varied	odd icy pa fair	cloud	-6	20/12
Val Thorens		Sies ner	און עופע ע	rd in cold	temperab			
	169	240 (Excelle)	good rasking	ovianana): Saj Guinez	good i iinks ope	cloud n) .	-10	20/12
ITALY	•		. •	• •				
Cervinia .	. 150	300	good	varied	gapai ad skiling)	tine	-8	23/12
Livigno	75	230 -	powder.	powder.	good skill	200W	-14	31/12
SWITZERLA								
Murren	. 60	160	good	powder	good	snow	·-8	30/12
Saas Fee	75	. 20E .	. ~~~~	. serviced	M DOOR VIS fair	-i	-9	30/12
Villars	- 180 (80)	₩0 W\$R .110	OCCC	noweder	o; pistes t	usy)		OOU!
	(Fa	esh ano	w on goo	d base, e	et: pistes t Salr accellent si	ding)	~3	90/12
Wengen		. 1983	LEKE	. 1922.350	13.6	200	. <b>-7</b> ,	30/12
UNITED STA	TES	: - '.	. son c	HILLETON'S	all runs co	undere)		er en
Mammoth		Ten	noort	varied.	good			no u n
				- Amilancia	uuu.	THE .	-	28/12



# England no longer the main draw

Australia should retain the Ashes easily Alan Lee, cricket correspondent, says

this may sound a heresy, but it is a stark measure of England's cricketing decline that the Ashes series this summer barely rates a mention on Australia's current agenda. They have business to conclude with West Indies and an unresolved argument with South Africa. Only then will attention turn to a contest in which success is no longer a hope but an expectation.

Of the four Ashes series in the past eight years, England's best performance came in the most recent, which they only lost 3-1. The match tally, over that period, reads 14 wins by Australia, two by England and six garnes drawn. Small wonder that the possibility of surrendering the little urn this year will not cross the mind of a single Australian.

This lack of respect for English cricket is, of course, not endemic to Australians but tradition dictates that it is their scorn which hurts the most. The length and strength of the oldest rivalry in the game still has a unique attraction in this country and the lowering of a reciprocal regard is to be regretted and resented.

There is one glaringly obvious solution: the primacy of the Ashes would be restored immediately if only England could win this summer. However, having recently seen Australia demolish West Indies twice, and contrasted it with England's labours against the country cousins of Zimbabwe, I cannot offer much confidence.

To win Test matches with any consistency, a team needs batsmen capable of amassing 350-plus in most first irmings and bowlers equipped to dismiss opponents twice. England have neither. Australia

have both. This is no longer a settled Australian side. There have been enforced changes to the top order, with Michael Slater out of sorts and no obvious replacement for the retired David Boon yet identified. With Craig McDermott

seam bowling depends overmuch on the emerging Glenn

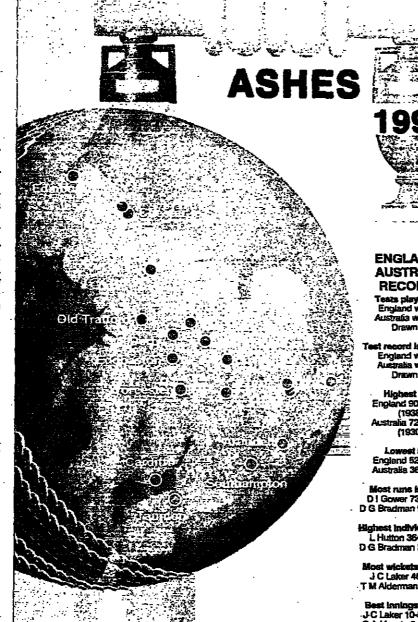
They could be thought vulnerable if only England would show a little form ... and if only Shane Warne was not steadily restoring the selfbelief and resourcefulness of the most effective wicket-taker in the world today. If Warne maintains his recovery from career-threatening injuries to spinning finger and shoulder. he will provide a treat for spectators and a recurring nightmare for batsmen around England.

The Australians, who are to be managed by Alan Crompton, coached by Geoff Marsh and captained, barring unforeseen calamities, by Mark break at home following their series in South Africa and will not arrive in London until May 13. They play two days later, gratifyingly upholding one fine tradition by visiting Arundel as the first of four one-day fixtures prior to the Texaco Trophy, staged this year at Headingley, the Oval

Because of this, they will not gramme until May 27 and will games before the first Cornhill Test, at Edgbaston on June 5. After such a demanding programme between October and April, however, rustiness is unlikely to be a weakness for England to explort. There are to be six Tests in

the series, an illogical number designed unashamedly to maximise the commercial potential of the summer. With the possible exception of Headingley, where dwindling Test crowds are almost as great a concern as the deteriorating behaviour within them. every venue is likely to sell out its first three days well in

Warne apart, interest in the Australians this year may focus on the remarkable Steve Waugh, argued by some sta-tistics to be the best Test match continually prone to injury the player in the world, and on the respect is fully recovered.



stringy, skilful McGrath, of whom English audiences as

England's best prospects of being competitive rest with a new-ball attack of Dominic Cork and Darren Gough, thus far irritatingly elusive, and nerhans on the emergence of young men such as Chris Silverwood, Mark Butcher and Adam Hollicake.

It was Hollioake who captained England A's successful tour of Australia this winter, making a start at chipping away a decade of growing contempt. There much more to be done before Australian

**AUSTRALIA** RECORDS

D G Bradman 334 (193

Duke of Norfolk's XI at Arundel Ione day) Northamptonshire at Northampton (one day) Worcestershire at Worcester (one day) Durham at Chester te Street (one day) First Texaco Trophy one-day international at Headingley Second Texaco Trophy one-day international at the Ozal Third Texaco Trophy one-day international at Lord's Gloucestershire or Sussex or Surrey (three days) peperding on Benson and Hedges Cup qualifying matches

31-June 2 Derbyshire at Derby (three days) and the second second FIRST CORNHILL TEST match at Edgbaston Northamptonshire or Nortinghamshire or Durham (three days) depending on Benson and Hedges Cup semi-finals Leicestershire at Leicester (three days) SECOND CORNHILL TEST match at Lord's British Universities at the Parks (three days)

Hampshire at Southampion (three days) THIRD COPNHILL TEST match at Old Trafford Minor Counties at Jesmond (one day) Scottand at Edinburgh Ione day) Glamorgan at Cardiff (three days) Middlesex at Lord's (three days) FOURTH COFNHILL TEST match at Headingley

Somerset at Tauriton (four days) FIFTH CORNHILL TEST match at Trent Bridge Kent at Camerbury (three days) SIXTH CORNHILL TEST match at the Oval

THE STORY OF THE ASHES

### **OVERSEAS CRICKET**

Jan 3: Third one-day international, Zim-habwe v England, Harare: World Seres. West Indies v Pakistan, Brisbane, Jan 5: World Series, Australia v West Indies, Brisbane

Hobart.
Jen 10: Tour metch, New Zeeland Academy XI v England, New Plymouth; World Senes, West Indies v Palusten, Perth.
Jen 12: World Senes, West Indies v Australia, Perth.
Jen 13:16: Tour march, NZC Selection XI v England, Palmersion North.
Jen 14: World Senes, West Indies v Palusten, Sydney Jen 16: World Senes, Palustan v Australia, Melbourne
Jen 16: World Senes, Palustan v Australia, Melbourne
Jen 16:20: Third Test march, South Alinca v Melbourne Jan 16-20: Third Test metch, South Airca v India. Johannesburg

Jen 22: World Series, third final, Melbourne Jan 23: Triangular tournament, India v South Africa. Broemfortien Jan 24-28: Pirst Test match. New Zealand v England, Auckland Jan 25: Triangular tournament, South Africa v Zimbabwe, Centurion Jan 25-29: Fourth Test match, West Indies y Australia, Adelaide v Australia, Adelaide
Jan 27: Tranquiar tournament, India v
Zimbobwe, Paari
Jan 29: Trianquiar tournament, South Ainca
v Zimbobwe, Cape Town
Jan 30-Feb 2: Tour match, New Zestand A
v England, Wangarui
Jan 31: Tranquiar tournement, South Artica
v Zimbabwe, Johannesburg
Feb 19: Feth Test match West Indies v
Australia, Perth
Feb 2: Tranquiar tournament, India v South

Feb 7: Triangular tournament, India v Zimbabwe, Centuron Feb 9: Triangular tournament, India v Zimbabwe, Benori Feb 12: Thanguka tournament, Inal. Durban Histori Fab 14-18: Trød Test materi, New Zealand Feb 14-18: Trad Test materi, New Zeoland v England, Christchurch Feb 15: First che-day international Zimbabwe v India. Bulavaya Feb 17: Section to de-day international, Zimbabwe v India. Harare Feb 20: First che-day international, New Zeoland v England Christchurch: Feb 23: Second che-day international, New Zeoland v England, Australiand Feb 26: Trum ons-day international New Zeoland v England, Rapid: Feb 28-Mar 4: First Test match, South Amica v Australia.

Mar 21-Apr 12: Trach match, New Zealand v
Mar 7-11: First Test match, New Zealand v
Shi Lanies Hasmitton
Mar 14-18: Second Test match, West indice v India, Thindad, Second Test match South Alnoa v Australia, Port Elizabeth, Second Test match, New Zealand v Shi Lanie, Wellington
Mar 21-25: Third Test match, South Alnoa v
Australia, Pretoria
Mar 22-First one-day international New Zealand v Shi Laniea Auctiliand
Mar 22-First one-day international New Zealand v Shi Laniea Auctiliand
Mar 25: Second one-day international New Zealand v Shi Laniea Christichiich
Mar 27-Apr 1: Third Test match West Indias V India Baroados
Mar 29-Tirid one-day international New Zealand v Shi Laniea Duneder, First one-day international New Zealand v Shi Laniea Duneder, First one-day international South Alinoa v

Aince y Australia, Cepé Tourn Apr Si Fourth one-day international, South Africa y Australia, Durban Apr 8; Fish orie-day international, South Africa y Australia, Johannesburg Apr 10; Sorth one-day international, South Am 11:44 Fourth Test march West Indies of India, Antiqua Apr 13: Seventh International, South Alma v Australia, Bioemiomien, Apr 17:21; Fish Test march, West Indies of India Guyana India Guyana
Apr 26: histome-day international West
India 2 Traidad
Apr 27: Second one-day international Went
India 4 Traidad
Apr 30: That one-day international West
India 5 India 5 Innent
May 3: Fourth one-day international West
India 5 Innent
May 3: Bourth one-day international West
India 5 India Barnados

### **APRIL**

15-UNIVERSITY MATCH (three days) Fernier's: Cambridge University v Did The Parks: Oxford University v Dufra 15-COUNTY MATCH (four days) Headingley: Yorkshire v Lanceshire Headingley: Yorkshire v Lanceshire
18 CHALLENGE MATCH (Rust days)

\* Edgbaston: England A v The Rest
UNIVERSITY MATCHES (three days)

\* Fermer's: Cambridge University v

Latentary hite.

Fermer's Cambridge University v
Lalcastershire
The Partis: Oxford University v Hampshire
23-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP
Chalmstord: Essex v Hampshire
Cardiff: Glemorgan v Warwchshire
Cardiff: Glemorgan v Warwchshire
Cardiff: Lancashire v Durham
Laicaster: Laicastershire v Gloucestershire
Trent Bridge: Nothinghamshire v Worcestershire
The Oxal: Surrey v Somereat
Hove: Sussex v Northamptonshire
UNIVERSITY MATCHES (three days)
Farner's: Cardindge Liniversity v Middlesex
The Partis: Oxford University v Middlesex
The Partis: Oxford University v Vortishire
25-UNIVERSITY MATCH (one day)
The Partis: British Universities v Vortishire 27-AXA LIFE LEAGUE Chelmstord. Essex v Hampshire Chemisturd. Essex v Hampshire Cardiff. Garnogan v Wannelcahre Canterbus; kert v Derbyshire Old Traiford: Larcashire v Durism Leicester. Learestershire v Gloucestr Trent Bridge. Nottinghamshire v Won The Owel. Surrey v Somerser Hove: Sussex v Northamptonshire 28-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP

Hove: Susset virtual automotions 28-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP
Cheimstord: Essex v Glamorgan
Bristol: Gloucesterchire v British Linversities
Dublin (Castle Averue): Ireland v Middleser
Old Trafford: Lancasture v Yorkshire
Lelcester: Lancasture v Yorkshire
Lakenham: Minor Countes v Derbyshire
Trent Bridge: Notunghemshire v Durham
The Ovel: Surset v Hampshire
Wordester: Wordestershire v Burner
30-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP
Fenner's: British Universities v Susser
Chrester-le-Street Durham v Northamptons
Bristol: Gloucestershire v Sursey
Canterbury: Karl v Hampshire
Old Trafford: Lencashire v Derbyshire
Lelcestershire v Derbyshire
Lelcestershire v Derbyshire
Lelcestershire v Derbyshire

Old Tratford: Lancasara v Derbysrae Leionster: Lorcasenthae v Nottinghemshire Lord's: Middleser, v Essar Tauntor: Somerser v Glamorgen Edgbastor: Warwickshre v Minor Counties Headingley: Yorkshire v Woroastershire

### MAY

2-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP The Ovel: Surrey v British Universities. Edgheston: Warwickshire v Lancas he Wordester: Wordestershire v Minor CouAAXA LIFE LEAGUE
Darby: Derbyshire v Lancashire
Chelmstord: Essex v Middletex
Southermplor: Hempshire v Yorishire
Centerbury: Kent v Surrey
Tauritor: Symenset v Glemorgan
Hove: Sussex v Nothinghamshire
Edgbeston: Warwosshire v Northermpl
5-BENSON AND HEDGES CLIP
Better: Derbyshire v Wordestshire
Plantine Derbyshire v Wordestshire 5-BENSON AND HEDGES CLP
Derby Derbyshiro v Wordestershire
Chester to Street: Durham v Leicustershire
Chester to Street: Durham v Leicustershire
Cheffingtoret Essax v Somerset
Carritif Garmangan v beland
Southemptore: Hampshire v Surey
Camterbury: Kent v Bribsh Universities:
Webselt: Minor Counties v Lanceshire
Northamptore: Northemptorehire v Sectland
House: Sussex v Garcustershire
Englosson: Warnickshire v Yorkshire
Englosson: Warnickshire v Yorkshire

FBRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Derby: Derbyshije v Sumey Hantepools Durtigns v Notinghamshije

Bristok Gloucestershire v Hampshire Lord's: Middlesex v Sussex Northern Lord's: Middleset v Sussex Northampton: Northamptonshee v Somenset Worspages: Worsstershire v Leicestershire Headingley: Yorkshire v Glermargen UNIVERSITY MATCHES (three days) Ferman's: Carboticle University v Essex The Parks: Oxford University v Warwickshire 11-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
11-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
1-Derby; Derbyshre v Surrey
Hartlepool: Durbarn v Notarn
Bristor: Gloucestershre v Ha
Lord's: Middlesex v Susser

BENSON AND HEDGES CUP The Parks; British Universities v Hampshire Derby: Derbyshire v Warwickshire Bristot: Gloucestershire v Kent

The Parks, British Universities v Hamponitre Derby, Dentryshro Wanwidshire Bristoit, Gloucestershire v Kent - Downpatrick Indiand v Essex Old Trefford: Lanceshire v Kent - Downpatrick Indians v Somerset Northampton: Northampton: State of Lancestershire Lord's: Middlesox v Somerset Northampton: Horthampton: Horthampt

15-TOUR MATCH (one day) Arundet: Duke of Nortok's XI v Australians 17-TOUR MATCH (one day) Northampton: Northamptonshire v Australi UNIVERSITY MATCH (one day) Fenner's: Cambridge v Oxford 18-AXA LIFE LEAGUE rd: Essex v Durham Cheimstord: Essav v Durham Southumpohin: Hampohine v Leicestershire Camberbury: Kert v Germorgan Old Tradford: Lancashire v Nottinghamahire Lord's: Middlegex v Derbyshire Taunfort: Somerset v Sussex. The Over: Surrey v Gloucestershire Edgbeston: Warwickshire v Yorkshire

20-TOUR MATCH (one day)
Chester le-Street: Durham y Australiens 21-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Chestor-le-Street Durham v Worcestershire Cardiff Glamogran v Hampshire Gloucester: Gloucestershire v Essax Cardiff, Glamorgan v Hampstere
Gloucester: Gloucestershire v Essax.
Old Trafford: Lancashire v Northamptonshire
Leicester: Leicestershire v Surrey
Trend Bridge: Northinghamahire v Derbyshire
Treunton: Somerset v Yorkshire
Hosaham: Sussex v Kent
Edigbaeton: Warwickshire v Middlesex

22-TEXACO TROPHY HEADINGLEY; ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA thirst one-day internation 24-TEXACO TROPHY THE OVAL: ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA 25-TEXACO TROPHY LORO'S: ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA

(Initid one-day maemasular)
AVA LIFE LEAGUE
Chester-le-Sheet Durham v Worcestershie
Cardiff: Glamorgan v Hampaihirs
Gloucester: Gloucestershire v Essex
Old Trafford: Lancashire v Northamptonshie
Lalcaster: Lelcastershire v Surrey
Train Bridge: Notinghamshire v Oproyshire
Taunton: Somerset v Tourishire
Horshem: Suesex v Tourishire
Horshem: Suesex v Kerr
Edghaston: Warwickshire v Middlecas
Calastership Auth HETGES CLIP 27-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES (three days) Bristol or Hove: Gloucestarship or Sussea V Automisms

Auguraners (Surrey V Australiens it both counties in Benson and Hedges quarer-finals)

Company to the control of the contro

29-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP State of the state Schuleringh, Parity is V tercashire Leicester: Leicestershire v Lencashire Lord's: Middleset v Northamptonshire Trent Bridge: Nottinghamshire v Hent Worcester: Worcestershire v Somerset 30-UNIVERSITY MATCH (three days)
The Perior: Oxford University v Sussex
31-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES (three days)
\* Derby: Derbyshae'v Austrekans

### JUNE

1-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
flord: Essay v Yorkshire
Printypridd: Glemorgan v Durham
Soushempton: Hamponire v Wenezischre
Lefcester: Lefcestershire v Landasture
Lord's: Middlessev v Nonthemptonshire
Trent Bridge: Notinghamshire v Koni
Worcester: Wordestershire v Somerset
ABRITANIC ASSURANCE CHAMPONSH
Chesterfield: Derbyshire v Hampohire
Chesterfield: Derbyshire v Hampohire
Chaster-le-Street: Durham v Sussex
Turbridge Weits: Kent v Warandshire
Lord's: Middlessev v Lendsstershire
Northemptorn: Northamptonshire v Northampton: Northamptonshire v Northampton: Northamptonshire v Northampton: Somerate v Lancashire Traunton: Somerate v Lancashire The Orat: Surrey v Esser Headingley: Yorkshire v Glouceste S-FIRST CORNIHILL TEST MATCH UNIVERSITY MATCH (three days) The Parks: Oxford University v Glart

The Parks Oxford University & Glamorga 
8-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
Chesterfield: Derbyshive v Hampshire 
Chesterfield: Derbyshive v Hampshire 
Chester le-Street: Durham v Scssex. 
Tunbridge Wells: Kern v Warweckshiro 
Lord's: Middless v Laucastershire 
Mitton Kaynes; Campbell Park): Northam 
shre v Notlinghamshire 
Tauriton: Somense v Lancashire 
The Ovat Surrey v Essex 
Headingley: Yorkshire v Gloucastershire 
9-COSTCUTTER CUP Headingley: Yorkshin 9-COSTCUTTER CUP Harrogate (three days) 10-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP

11-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES ritince days) Northempton or Trent Birdge: Northempton-shire or Nottinghemstrie v Australians (Durtum v Australians il both countes in Benson (Duriam V Australiams in Dout Courtees in Derson and Hedges sent finals)

12-BRITANINIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Cardiff: Glamorgan v Middlesse. Brisiot: Gloucestershire v Wordestershire Besingstoker: Hampishire v Somarsel
Old Trafford: Lamoeshire v Lent

200 Orange Somarsel
Old Trafford: Lamoeshire v Lent
200 Orange Somarsel 14-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES (Ifree days)
\* Laicester: Laicesterstere v Australians Leicester: Leicestersture v Australians UNIVERSITY MATCHES (If yee days) Fenner's: Cambridge University v Dumam The Parks: Oxford University v Nottinghamshire The Parks; Oxford University v Notinghan 15.AXA LIFE LEAGUE Cardiff: Glaucestershire v Wortestershire Bristot: Glaucestershire v Wortestershire Basingstotae: Humpenine v Sonersel Oxford Surrey v Youtshire House: Sussel v Essel: Edgbastion: Wennethine v Cardinary Edgbastion: Wennethisher v Barbyshire Edgbastion: Wennethisher v Barbyshire

19-SECOND CORNHILL TEST MATCH • LORD'S: ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA 20-UNIVERSITY MATCH (Even days)
• Chelmaford: Essex v Oxford University 22 AXA LIFE LEAGUE
Derby: Derbyshine v Sussen
Derlington: Durham v Kent
Bristol: Gloucestershire v Middles

18-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

FIRST-CLASS CRICKET FIXTURES Old Trafford: Lancashire v Glamorgan Northampton: Northamptonshire v Hampshire Trent Bridge: Nothinghambrire v Yorkshire Bath: Somerski v Leosashishire Worcester: Worcestershire v Se 24-NATWEST TROPHY, Birst round
Beaconspield: Buckinghamshre v Essex
Wisbocht Cambridgeshre v Hampshre
Bernouth: Cambridgeshre v Hampshre
Bernouth: Devon v Leicssiershre
Cardiff; Glamorgan v Bedfordshre
Bristot Gloucastershre v Scotland
Old TreBrock Lamosanire v Bertishre
Lincoln (Lindum), Lincolnshre v Dettryshre
Lincoln (Lindum), Lincolnshre v Dettryshre
Lincoln (Lindum), Lincolnshre v Dettryshre
Lincoln Somersel v Horlondshre
Trent Bridge: Nottinghamshre v Scattardshre
Tourish: Somersel v Horlondshre
Hove: Sussex v Stropshre
Edglossfor: Warvish shre v Horlond
Wordessfor: Warvish shre v Horlond
Headingley: Yorkshre v Ireland
25-TOUR MATCH (Brise days)
The Perks: Combined Universities v Australians
Se BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP
Southend: Essex v Destryphre 4-NATWEST TROPHY, Siret round

Southend: Essex v Derbyshre: Swenssag Glamorgan v Sussex Luton: Northamptonshire v Gloucesteich The Ovel: Suriey v Notinghamshire Worzester: Worzestershire v Lancathre B-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES PRICES Southempton: Hampstore : Australia UNIVERSITY MATCHES (Ince days) 29-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
Southend: Essex y Derbychne
Swansee: Glamorgan v Sussex
Loicester: Leicestershire v Warvecustwe

2-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Chester-le-Street; Durhem v Hampoffire Chelmstord: Essex v Somerset Swarnser; Glamorgan v Gloupestershire Maidstone; Kent v Northempronshire Leicester: Leicesterstine v Yorkstine Unbridger Middleser v Lancastine Anundel: Sussex v Worcesterstine Edgbeston: Werwickstine v Surrey TOUR MATCH (three days)
Trent Bridge: Noticiphameters v Peustan + UNIVERSITY MATCH (three days) 3-THIRD CORNHILL TEST MATCH \* OLD TRAFFORD: ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA 5-TOUR MATCH (three days)
• Derby: Derbystme v Pakstan A \* Derby: Derbysme v Yakstan A
6-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
Chester-te-Street: Durham v Hempshire
Chelmstord: Essex v Somerset
Swansex. Glamogan v Glaucesterchire
Maldstord: Kent « Northampionshire
Lelcester: Lincostershire v Yorkshire
Unbridge: Middleger v Lanceshire
Annotal-Sissex v Mempsterchise Arundel: Sussex v Worcestershire Edgbaston: Warwickshire v Surrey

NATWEST TROPHY, second round
Marlow or Chelmidond: Buckinghamshike or
Ester y Worcespasher or Holland
Wiebech or Southempton: Cambridgeshire or
Hampehre y Glamorgan or Bedfordshire
Bamouth or Linessler: Devon or Leipestershire
Western an Indiana Emmouth or Lenesster: Devon of Escestershies y Yorkshive or Ireland Lincoln (Lindum) or Derby: Lencolnshies or Derbyshire v Cumberland or Northamptonshire Unbridge or Cantesthury: Medicless or Kent v Gloucestershire or Sootland The Ovel or Chesterla-Street Surrey or Durham v Notingaramshire or Steffordshire Hove or St Georges (Tellord) Susses or Stropshire v Lancashire or Berkhard Edgloston or Lakenham: Warwonshire or Northis v Somerset or Hemonichten TOUR MATCHES Shenley: MCC v Palustan A (fine days) Jesmand: Minor Countres v Australians (one

2-BENSON AND HEDGES CUP LORD'S, FINAL LORD'S, Freel.
(reserve days July 15 and 14)
TOUR MATCH (one caw)
Edinburgh (Grange OC) Soot and viAustralians Edinburgh (Grange Ob) Sont and Visitarian IS-AXA LIFE LEAGUE Derby Contrystric vindrature Chester-le-Street Dumani, Warancionne Southampton Hampphare i Wordedershae Trent Bridget Normphanotine i Somerce Howe Sussai vi Councerterance (matches implying Benom and People triallots will be blayed in July 15) match Martine (ed.) males will be before or July 181
TOUR MATCH rese co.,
Walsalt Engish Consist Board 11 - Payer on A
16-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP
Chetenham Gouverness or Engine
Centerbury Plant & Lenterpathe
Old Tratlord, Lancasture (Sustain
Northempton, Harmanistant v. Sustain
Tert Bridge Northemptons v. Sustain
Centrology Northemptons v. Vietnickstore
Guidtoot Surre. - Payer preScarborought Yorkship (Surrain
TETT ENG CHALL PROSE SERIES) (Tree date)

TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SEFIES THEE DOTS Cardiff: Glampigan y Australians TOUR MATCH three days Worcester Woodsteroff to y Paysfor A 19-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES . TIGE CTYC \* Lord's: Moderes ( Authorit TOUR MATCH limes cake) \* Taumore Somene: v Feyslan A 20-AXA LIFE LEAGUE

O-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
Cheltenhamt Gloutertertrie - Derbytinge
Carderbury Kerry I.s. testeschine
Old Trafford Langasone - Subtor
Northampton Horthamburs in exister
Trent Bridge (Hobinghamburs) ex Jessel
Trent Bridge (Hobinghamburs) - Vanworshie
Guildford, Sung, III marting ex
Vortesster Vandesteschie - Sambirgen
Scarborough, Yarkshie - Demon 22-TOUR MATCH rone being Cheltenham: Goudestern in Pauseen A 23-BRITANNIC ASSUPANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Chesterfield: Cartystate . Damorgan Chelmstord: Essor's Wordsite shirt Chetterham Groupesterame . Duman Southampton: Hampshire . Langaphire Lorester: Leice Hershire . Langapamshire Northsyngton, Homestonestine - Suney Edghaston, Warwardsmen - Suney

24-FOURTH CORNHILL TEST MATCH HEADINGLEY: ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA TOUR MATCH (four days)

\* Hove: Sucsex y Pak stan A 27-AXA LIFE LEAGUE 27-AVA LIFE LEAGUE
Chesterfield Destructure - Signatural
Chesterfield Destructure - Signatural
Chesterfield Baccar - War besterfield
Chesterfield Baccar - War besterfield
Southampton - Famoure - Landached
Leiceston Ledescenture - Mottingramsmire
Lord's Middleser - Methy
Romanistance - Surrey
Edgbaston - War Motsang - War

29-NATWEST TROPHY, quarter finals TOUR MATCH Cardiff or Southernplant G emorgen or Huns-stres y Peturan A idepending on outcome of Natifiest sectord round! 31-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Chesterle Street Darrom v Destyphre
Colchester Esser v Lenestersnite
Colchester Esser v Lenestersnite
Colchester Warwicker v Susser
Wordston Warwicker v Susser
Wordston Warwicker v Susser
Herdingley Yarkshire v Hortlamplanchine

TOUR MATCH (cre dz.); Submissa: Wales : Pakistan A **AUGUST** 

-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES : four days) \* Taumon: Somersel v Australians TOUR MATCH (four days) \* Bristol: Gloudestershie v Palustan A NATWEST UNDER-19 MATCH Hove: England - Zimbabwe Hits! one-day memblocal) 3-AXA LIFE LEAGUE Chester le-Street Durham / Derbyshire Colchester Esser v Lincestershire

Colwyn Bay, Glamorgan y Northyghamchre Lord's: Micdisser y Suney Edghaston' Warwickhre y Suskick Womester, Wordesteishre y Northy Haadingley Yorkshey Northymptonshre Headingrey 1000-000 MATCH NATWEST UNDER-19 MATCH Problem 2 Probability 2 Probability BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

HEMITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPION Canterbury, Fedi y Esses Blackpool, Landashire / Warenchahre Lord's, Middleus, - Hemparwa Northampion Horbampionahre Watesterbur Taurence Stephene Normalian
Wise esternine
Taumon: Somerset - Gloudesteising
The Oral, Surrey - Duman
Eastbourne, Sussey - Lettosettrae FIFTH CORNHILL YEST MATCH TRENT BRIDGE, ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA \*TRENT BROIGE, ENGLAND & AUSTHALIA
TOUR MATCH (four days)

\*Headingley, (orishing v Pakistan, A
NATMEST UNDER-19 MATCH (four days)

Edgibesion, England v Zimbabwe (first rest)

SINTERNATIONAL MATCH (first days)

\*Dublin (Malando), Instand v Scotland

\* Dublin (Malander) Instand / Schland
10-AXA LIFE LEAGUE
Canterbury / Yen't / Essa
Old Trainford: Lancachea / Warmol shiel
Lord's: Middlese / Hamol shiel
Lord's: Middlese / Hamol shie
Northampton (Nathampton) ne /
Workerstemme
Taunton, Samenset / Glouctdershie
The Oval Sundy / Glouctdershie
Lastbourne: Suspoy / Lengal (Isbne)
12-HatWEST TROPHY
First samehaa

Detry or Northampton: Detry on Northampton: Detry or Northampton: Detry on Northampton: Detry on Northampton (Northampton) Second Semi-linea IS-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

 Berly, Derty, the V Lancasmo.
 Portsmouth Hampahire V for stine
 Portsmouth Hampahire V for stine
 Lord's Manacese v Sourcy
 Trent Bridge, Notinghamshire V Sometro;
 Hover Succe v Gloutesteronie
 Worcester V Grossrashire V Glambrgan TOUR MATCH (four days)
Chelmsford: Fact Class Counties Select 41 v Paration A
WOMEN'S MATCH

Bristof: England , South Africa (lins: pne-day international) 16-TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES (three days, \* Canterbury, Nertly Australier's 17-WOMEN'S MATCH \* Taumon England & South Africa (second one-day international) 18 or 19-BAIN HOGG TROPHY (one day) 20-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

o Britina NNIC ASSUMANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Cheerer-to-Street Dumam v Middlese: Abargavenny, Glamoigan v Northemptonchiro Lexester: Lexestesthie v Berbysnie Worksop: Northigharcthie v Essar Taunton: Someser v hen: Edgbaston: Wannickship v Worcesteronie Sentendi with a michina v Surces. WOMEN'S MATCH Lord's England V South Africa Imrid one-day international

21-SOXTH CORNHILL TEST MATCH THE OVAL: ENGLAND V AUSTRALIA NATWEST LINDER-19 MATCH (Your day)

24-AXA LIFE LEAGUE Chester-le-Street: Durham v Middleses Chaster-le-Street: Curitain v miggiese: Cardiff, Glamorgan v Northamptonshire Bristot Gloucestershee v Lancachire Lalcestor: Lecostershire v Distryshire Tront Bindge; Noturighamshire v Essei Taunton: Somerset v Feni Wordester; Wordestershire v Warwickshire 27-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Porty: Partyshire v Sorrersel
Chelmstord: Essex v Warwickshire
Bristok Bloucestershire v Nottingham
Portsmouth: Hampchere v Kent
Old Trafford: Lancashire v Yorkshire
Leicesters Leicestershire v Glamorgar

Northampion: 12 champearchire / Sucham Hove: Subject - Surrey (Adderminister: Watcestyrchire) - Middlerer Wolfderminister: Watcestyrchire) - Middlerer Wolfder: Small - South Africa (House challed - South Africa (House challed - Shell - Sh

Sour Airea (Annonante Pal)
31-ACL LIFE LEAGUE
Desty Destautes - Someree!
Chelmstore, Series - Variationale
Bestel, Deutschen - Variationale
Portsmouth Hampsthee - Next,
Old Traifford Landachine - 104 chief
Leicester Leicestertane - 104 chief
Howe, Series - Variationale - Earlier
Howe, Series - Variationale - Variationale
Wordester - Verdeutschen - Variationale
Wordester - Verdeutschen - Variationale

### SEPTEMBER ABRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

2-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP Derby: Dest joine vi Northamptom rati Chesterile-Street, Durbath vi Warast Franci Canterbury hard (Spousserunder) Old Trafford Landachha (Edita Traff Bridger Hobburghamburka (Hampstone Taurison Somerati / Madacies The Oxal, Sumerati / Madacies The Oxal, Sumerati / Madacies Headingley: Fonsiti (Madacies 6-NATWEST TROPHY LORDSS SINA) 7-AXA LIFE LEAGUE

Derby Derbyshad - Holdbart promitive

Canterbury I Fert in State of State

Old Trafford, Landryche in Economic Legester Legentrom : England Trent Bridge, Norregnamorne v Hampshie Teunion Sonierrot v Middlesse The Oval, Suns. v Clambrigge. Headingley, for after a Worder each an B-BAIN HOGG TROPHY and bays

to Britanino assurance championshill Chesterle-Street Durant, Surrend Cardiff (Samegan, 2004). Southampton, mangoner y Successionhampton, horamptoner y Successionhampton, horamptoner, Coefficial Cardiff (Same y Lancachie Edgbaston, Warency Same y Choucourione Wordster, Woodchrome y Doth, shift Headingley, holdender y horamptoner (Headingley, holdender y horampton (Samere) Cardiff (Semegan, 2004). Southampton, Hamponer y Successionhampton, Hamponer y Su 10 BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

The Oval: Sune, is Lansachus, if Line Oval: Sune, is Lansachus, Edgbaston, Vizure-Londo, v. Glaucesterenic, Wordester, Wordesterenic, Geldystore, Headingley, forsante v. Fest, 18-BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIP.

18 BRITANNIC ASSURANCE CHAMPIONSHIF

\* Dethy: Certizant v forting

\* Chetmetoric Ecter v Middleser

\* Bristot Gloucecistance v Lemastate

\* Southampion: Harrosthre v Worcests; shire

\* Conferbury: Fen: v Surie;

\* Leicester: Leicotterthre v Durham:

\* Taunton: Someries v Glampingan

\* Hove: Susses v Horinghampingan

\* Hove: Susses v Horinghampingan

\* Edgbaston: Werwickship v Horinghampingan

\* Edgbaston: Werwickship v Horinghampingan

\* Edgbaston: Werwickship v Horinghampingan

\* Ho match includes Sunday play

### Other matches at Lord's

May 4-5, MCC v Water
June 27, Etch v Harrow
July 15; MCC v MCC Schools
July 16; MCC Schools v National Association of Young Cricketers July 17: NCA Young Cricketers y Compined

Services
Aug 21:22 MCC v Ireland
Aug 27: MCC Trophy (Manor Counties); hast
Aug 29: Abbot Ale chib chemporiship finaAug 31: Anno & Lecoster Giro Village
championiship final

### AMERICAN FOOTBALL

Jan 4-5: NFL divisional play-off games Jan 12: AFC and NFC championship 9: Jan 26: Super Bowl (000), New Orleans June 21-22: World Bowl 97 Aug 31; new NFL season begins

### **ARCHERY**

Mar 16: National Indoor championships

June 7-8: UV. Masters, Litteshali Aug 9-10: Brosh larget championships Lilleshall Dec 7: Junior national indoor championships.

### **ATHLETICS**

Jan 4: World Cross Challenge, Bellast. Jan 11: Reebox UK CAU cross-country championships, Luton Jan 12: World Cross Challenge, Amorebiela

Jan 19: World Cross Challenge, Seville Jan 25-28: AAA indoor championships

Feb 1: World Cross Challenge, Tourcoing France, British Universities champion Feb 7: Militose Games, New York.

Feb 15: Northern Iseland cross-country championships, Lurgan, Reebok English cross-country relay championships, Most-hold

Feb 16: Ricoh indoor tour, Lievin, France, World Cross Challenge Chiba Japan; Scottish cross-country championships, Perth Feb 20: Ricoh indoor tour, Stock

Feb 22: World Cross Challenge, Narrobi. Feb 23: Ricoh indoor tour, Birmingham; World Cross Challenge, Diekirch, Luxembourg Feb 28-Mar 1: United States indoor champion

Feb 28-Mar 2: European w championships, Birmingh Mar 1: English Schools cross-country championships, Newark

Mar 2: Great Britain world cross-country championships trials, Northumberland Mar 7-9: World indoor championships. Paris Mar 8: Reebok English national cross-country championships. Havani, Scottish Schools cross-country championships, hvine; Welsh Schools cross-country champion-ships, Llandloes

Mar 9: World Cross Challenge, San Vittore, Mar 17: Grand prix II, Johannesburg. Mar 22: TSB Schools and under-20 cros country international, Chepstow, Brits

Mar 26: British police cross-country championships, Manchester Apr 6: Pans Marathon

Apr 13: Flora London Marathor Apr 19-20; World Racewalking Cup, Prague Apr 20: Rotterdam Marathon. Apr 21: Boston Marathon.

May 4: Brazil Grand Pro., Rio de Janeiro May 10: Osaka Grand Prix, Osaka, Japan May 18: US Track and Field Grand Pro-Charlotte, North Carolina May 25: Pretontaine Classic, Euc May 29: Grand prix II, Seville

May 30: Diputacion Grand Prix, Seville May 31: Grand prix II. San Jose, Grand priz II. Hengelo, Michael Johnson v Donovan Bailey Challenge, Yoronto June 2: Grand prox II, St Denis, France

June 5: Golden Gala, Rome June 8: Znamensky Memoral, Moscow June 12-15: United States world champion-

June 15: Grand on III. Gateshead June 18: Grand prox II, Helstniki June 21-22: European Cup, Munich June 25: Gaz de France Grand Prix, Paris July 2: Athletissima 97. July 4: Bislett Games, Oslo

July 7: DN Galan, Stockholm July 9: Grand prv. II. Linz, Austria July 10-13: European under-23 Cup. Turku

July 11-13: English Schools championships. July 12-14; Great Britain world championships trials, Birmingham July 16: Nikaia, Nice, France

July 24-27: European perior championships. Curbijana, Stovania. Aug 1-10; World championships, Athens.

Aug 16: Harcules 97, Monte Carlo Aug 24; Cologne Welfklasse, Cologne Aug 26 or Sept 5: ISTAF 97. Berlin Sept 3: Grand ons II. Rieti

Sept 13: IAAF Grand Prov Sept 28: Regin Marathon Oct 4: Hall marathon world championships

Nov 2: New York City Marathon Dec 14: European cross-country champion-ships, Oeiras, Portugal

### BADMINTON

Feb 8-9: National under-16 championships.

Feb 21-23: Friends Provident grand slam tournament, Mansheld Feb 28-Mar 2: National under-18 champion-

Mer 10-15: Yoner All England open champion-ships Birmingham Mar 27-30: European veterans champion

Mar 30-Apr 6: European lunior champion-ships, Nymburk, Czech Republic Apr 18-20: Friends Provident grand stam tournament, Redbindge May 20-June 1: World championships, Glasgow

### BALLROOM DANCING

Jan 6: The Star Ball, London Jan 21-23; Uli Open Championships Bournemouth. May 23-30; British Open Championships, Blackpool

July 11-13: UF Closed Championships, Bournemouth Sept 20: World Professional Latin Champ-Oct 4: World Amateur Latin Championship.

Oct 7-9: International Championships, Brent-Nov 8: World Amateur Modern Championship. Karlsruhe, Germany 20-23: National championships,

### Nov 24: World Prolessional Modern Champ-BASEBALL

Apr 1: Opening day of Major League season. July 8: All-Star game.

### BASKETBALL - "

# Ancient city must be worthy of modern times

Athens knows that much rides on the success of

### the world championships, says David Powell

gnoring the Virgilian maxim about Greeks bearing gifts, the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) has put its trust in Athens to stage the 1997 world athletics championships. The world governing body has good reason to expect that the gift from its host, which is waiving the traditional \$7 million IAAF grant, ought not to shatter into tiny pieces.

After the organisational catastro-phe of the Olympic Games in Atlanta. Athens must impress in the staging of the sixth world championships if it has to have a chance of winning the vote to host the 2004 Olympics. The decision will be taken only three weeks after the biggest sports event of the year has drawn to a close in the Greek capital. Athens, where the first modern Olympics were held in 1896, felt that the centennial Games should have gone there, but acknowledges now that it relied too much on history and that, to succeed this time, it must meet modern-day demands.

"You can imagine what a promo tion this might be for the Greek Olympic bid if they have a problem-free world championships," Istvan Gyulai, the IAAF secretary, said. Improving on the Atlanta efficiency standard might be about as demanding as asking Michael Johnson to beat the Tenterden Trotters club 200 metres record. but proving as good an athletics meeting will be more difficult.

Atlanta witnessed arguably the greatest track and field show in Ölympic history: Johnson's neverto-be-forgotten world record and 200/400 metres double: Donovan Bailey's 100 metres world record; the majesty of Marie-José Pérec in the 200 and 400 metres; the sovereignty of Svetlana Masterkova in the 800 and 1,500 metres; a fourth long jump gold medal for Carl Lewis: a profusion of close finishes; the drama of Linford Christie's profest at his disqualitication in the 100 metres, and of Hicham el Guerrouj's fall in the 1,500 metres.

Yet, even as Atlanta unfolded, fresh buds were beginning to bloom. One. Daniel Komen, surely will flower in Athens. Komen, 20, narrowly failed to make the Kenya team for Atlanta, but, inspired by watching the Olympics on television, within five weeks he set one of the most extraordinary world records and won the overall men's grand prix title.

Komen took 4.44sec off Noureddine Morceli's 3,000 metres world record. His ambition for 1997 is to win in Athens. "I am the 3,000 metres world record-holder but without having any world championships or Olympic gold medal." Komen said. "I am training for the world championships."

Jan 29: European Championship, semi-final round, England v Portugal, Newcastle

Feb 9: NBA All-Star game. Gund Arena.

Mar 26: European Korac Cup final, first leg. European Ronchetti Cup final, first leg.

Apr 4: European Korac Cup final, second leg. European Ronchetti Cup final, second leg.

May 3-4: Budweiser Championship linals.

June 6-15: European women's Championship finals, Budapest.

June 24-July 6: European Championship

Mar 2: 7UP Trophy final, Birminghem

Apr 24: NBA play-offs begin.

Sept 13-14: new season begins

Mar 17-22; Indian open, Madras

Nov 7: NBA season begins

Oct 16-18: McDonalds champions

BILLIARDS

Jan 19-23: Open championships, Hyderabad

BOBSLEIGHING

Kontigssee, Germany Jan 20-Feb 2: World championships, St

Nortz.

Feb 9-16: Junior world championships,
Altenberg, Germany
Feb 11-18: World Cup (swith round), Calgary
Feb 19-26: World Cup (seventh round),
Nagano, Japan

Nov 4-9: World Cup (first round), Calgary Nov 25-30: World Cup (second found), Whiteberg, Germany Dec 2-7: World Cup (third round), Cortina,

Dec 9-14: World Cup (fourth round), La Plagne

Jan 12: Under-25 international match, Wates

England Ammenlord

Jan 14-17: CIS Weish Masters and Weish

Jan 20-Feb 2: World singles and pairs championship. Presion

Feb 8-8: English men's Under-25 singles finals, Notingham

Feb 13: Weish women's national champ ronship finals Sindgend

Feb 28-Mar B: English women's national championships, York

Mar 10-14: Men's British Isles Indoor championships and international saries, Ballymoney.

Yellon Trophy Imals, New Earsvirch

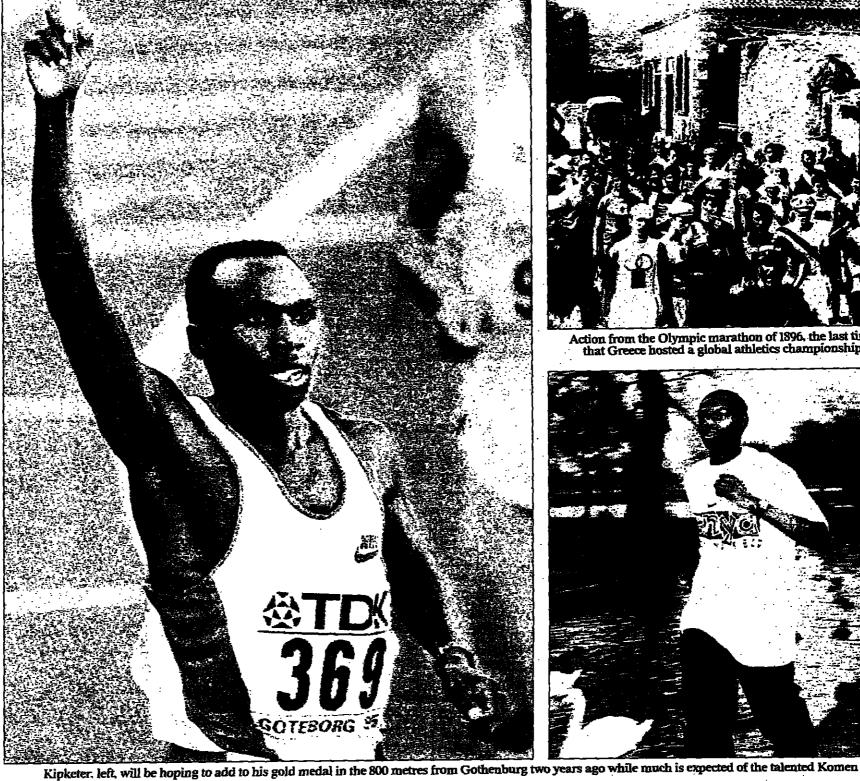
Mar 1-2: Denny Cup linals, Darlington

men's angles championship. Lianell
Jan 18: Liberty Trophy quarter-linels.

Feb 8: Liberty Trophy semi-finals.

BOWLS

12-19: European Championships,





traffic," Gyulai said. "Traffic is

One flower denied a vase in Atlanta was Wilson Kipketer, the world's best 800 metres runner who, as a Kenyan-born Dane, was not eligible for the Olympics, although he had won the world title in Gothenburg two years ago. So, with Komen and Kipketer added to the parade of Olympic record. champions in Athens, we may find championship records being smashed like plates in a Greek restaurant

Prize-money will be paid for the first time, cash replacing cars.

Mar 17-20: Women's British Isles indoor championiships and international series, Perth.

Mar 21-23: English men's champion of

champions singles, Bembridge Mar 23: Egham Trophy linals Chamvood

Apr 5-12: EIBA championships Melton

Apr 13: Liberty Trophy final, Melton Mouthray, Welsh men's national championships finals, Prestativn

Apr 18-20: British Steel women's world indoor

singles championships, Llanelli June 20-23: Women's British Isles outdoor championships and international senes,

June 30-July 4: Mari's British Isles outdoor championships and international series. Worthing

July 20-21: Women's purpor internationals Portrush

Aug 4: Johns Trophy, finals, Learnington Spa

Aug 5: Walker Oup, finals, Learnington Spa

Aug 6-16: English women's national championships, Learnington Spa

Aug 17: National jurior singles championship. Worthing

Aug 17-29: EBA national championships

Aug 17-Sept 2: Women's Adantic Rim Games Liandrindod Wells

Sept 16-17: National mored fours competition Sept 20-21: National mored pairs competition

Feb 3: England Under-19 v United States

Feb 17-18: ASA championships, semi-finals

Var 5: ABA championships, finals

Apr 12 ABA junior championships, finals

May 30-June 9: European junior champior ships, Emringham

May 2-4: Olympic Regatta, Hazewinkel

Danmouth, Canada.

July 19-23: World jurior flatyrater champion-ships. Lahti, Finland Aug 19-24: World flatwarer championships

Aug 30-31: Marathon racing World Cup.

Copenhagen

Sept 22-28: World slalom charconnships

Tres Coruss, Brazil; Eurobean flehisate
championships, Provide, Bulgaria: Euro
pean infloriater championships, Tairen

CANOEING

BOXING

Aug 30: Middleton Cup finals, Worthing Aug 31: English men's inter-club double mit-championships and Under-25 singles, worthing Sept 13-14: Men's jurior internationals, Lland includ Wells

which have been awarded to winners at the past two world championships. Some \$5 million is in the pot winners receiving \$60,000, runners-up \$30,000 and bronze medal-winners \$20,000. A bonus, probably \$100,000, will be paid to any athlete setting a world

There will be no new events in Athens, with the women's pole vault and hammer scheduled to ioin the programme in 1999. "The principle is that we want to have a rehearsal at continental level first."

Jan 18-19: Curzon Cup

Feb 8-9: Brabazon Trochy

Jan 19: Hanes Cartier Silver Chip

Feb 21-22: Cartier Challenge Troofty

CROQUET

May 24-27: Inter-counties championship. Southwick and Compton

June 7-8: Home internationals, Southport.

July 8-13; Open championship, Hurlingham

July 9-11: Jursor championships Bristol. Sept. 4-7: President's Cup. Nottingham, Charman's Salver, Compton

Sept 27-28: Croquel Association finals Cheftenham

CURLING

Feb 16: English and Welsh championships

Mar 30: World junior championships, Japan

Mar 20-Apr 20: World champlonships, Seme

Jan 12: National cyclo-cross championships

Feb 1-2: World cyclo-cross championships, Munich

Mar 22: Advance Plugs circuit race, Eastway

May 28; International track meeting, Heme Hill.

Apr 6: Archer grand prix. Beaconsfield Apr 13: Pane-Roubau. Apr 20: Welwyn-Halfield grand prix. Welwyn

May 5: Women's CRA road champio Bedford.

May 11: Lincoln grand pric National ten miles brine-trial championship. Barton-on-Humber

May 24-25: Tour of the Kingdom, File. June 1: National 25 miles time-mal champ-rorship. Crathome Division road championships.

June 7: National motor-paced championship Herrie Hill, London

June 8: Five Valleys road race, Port Talbot.

June 15: Demaglass Tom Strepson road race Harverth

June 20: Marix international road face

championship Douglas

Mar 16; Essex grand prix, Halstead

Mer 29-31: Grvan stage race.

Apr 26-27: Lands Classic, Huff

May 2-5: Tour of Lancashire

May 17-June 8: Tour of Italy.

CYCLING

CRESTA RUN

Gyulai said. "In Budapest lat the 1998 European championships]. they will have both and we will have both in 1999." Only half of full prize-money will

be paid the first time these events are held, increasing to 75 per cent the second time and 100 per cent in 2003. "We do not want to pay for a less valuable performance," Gyulai said, noting that it takes time for new events to be fully competitive. The LAAF has two concerns.

June 22: Espoirs national road race champ-ronship, Owmcam; National 50 miles time-tral championship, Pease Portage.

June 29: Open road race championstup, Abergavenny, National tandem sprint

July 12-13: Aberdeenshire Classic. Aberdeen

July 13: Men's and women's national 100km team time-trial championship, Exiter

July 18-28: National track championships, Manchester. July 20: National 100 miles time-trial champ-

July 26-27: Men's and women's 24 hours time-thal championship, Wresham.

July 31-Aug 4; World junior track champion-ships, Cape Town

Aug 10: Arun Cycles grand prix, Portsmouth Aug 16: National Omnium track chemp-ionship, Edinburgh.

Aug 17: Leeds international classic, National men's and women's 12-hour time-trial champtonship, Garstang. Aug 24: National circuit champtonship, Bury St Edmunds

Aug 27-31: World track championships, Perth, Australia

Sept 7: Tunstall Wheelers grand prix.

Sept 28; BCF National time-trial champ-ionship, Ripon Oct 8-9; World time-trial championships, San Schworld time-trial championships, San

Oct 11-12: World road race championships,

Oct 26: National hill climb championship, Rowsley, Bar

Jan 4-12: Embassy world championships, Frimley Green

DISABLED SPORT

Apr 13: London wheelchair marathon
May 2-5: National wheelchair tennis
champiorships, Sheffield.
June 18-29: European wheelchair besketbell
champiorships, Madrid.
July 18-28: CP-ISRA world games,
Nottingham.
July 19-20: Weish Games, Certifil.

July 21-26: Brosh open wheelchair tennis,

July 22-Aug 2: Works wheelchair games, Stoke Mandeville.

July 28-Aug 3: World cup team tends lournament Nothrighern

Aug 10-16: Europsen table termis champion-ships, Stockholm

Sept 13-14; World masters, viba. Oct 2-4; World team champions

Dec 5-6: World masters, vaba

DARTS

Sept 21: Tour of the Peak, Derbyshere.

Aug 3: Tour of the Cotswolds, Gloucester.

Abergavenny, Naucina La championship, Scuninorpe

July 5-27: Tour de France

Ionship. Didcot

Sept 6-28: Tour of Spain.

The biggest problem for Athens is going to be the pollution and

London." A world championships However, Andreas Fouras, the traffic lane is to be set aside while the IAAF hopes that pollution will be reduced because the occasion coincides with a holiday

In October, reports from Athens indicated a dispute between the Greek Government and the Greek athletics federation (Segas), which threatened the smooth running of the championships. Segas, which had signed a contract with the

Sept 7-14; European swimming champion-ships, Badaloz, Spain.

Sept 18-21: National basketball tournament Sloke Mandeville.

Sept 19-21: European wheelchair dencing

worse than in the rush hour in

IAAF to run the championships, withdrew, saying that it had been marginalised by the state.

Greek-Minister for Sport, Stratos Molivas, the president of Segas, and Primo Nebiolo, the IAAF president, met in November, after which it was announced that "a final agreement was reached ... settling any previous controver-sies". Greece must hope for a controversy-free championships. Its future Olympic bid depends

Action from the Olympic marathon of 1896, the last time

that Greece hosted a global athletics championship

Oct 1-2: European powerliting champion-ships, Plestarry, Slovakia. DIVING 4

championships, Hanosand, Sweden. Sept 24-28: National junior games, Hull.

Mor 13-16: Grand prix, Moscow. Apr 11-13; European Cup, Belluno, Italy.

July 31-Aug 3: European juntor champton-ships, Glasgow. Aug 13-24: European champtonships, Seville.

Sept 10-14; World Cup, Mexico City, Nov 7-8; National winter championships, Sheffield

POLESTRIANISM May 6-11: Badminton Horse Treas

May 14-18: Windsor Horse Show. May 29-June 1: Hickstead June 12-16: Brambam Horse Trials. July 10-13: Royal International Horse Shi Hickotaed

Aug 14-17: Hickstead Derby. Sept 4-7: Blenheim three-day event. Sept 24-28: Horse of the Year Show

Dec 18-22: Olympia Christmas Wambley.

### FENCING.

Jan 25: British youth championships (foli); Corbie Cup Feb 8: British youth championships (sebre and Mar 11-13: Public schools championships Mar 15: British salore championships. Mar 25-31: World junior and cadet champion-ships, Tenerile.

Apr. 26: British intermediate toll champ May 10: British foil champlonships May 24: British men's épée open. July 12-19: World championships, Cape Town

### FF CV F SANCAL

May 16-18: Home International book see championstaps. Screbster, Screbster.

June 3-7: Soring home by international, Belti June 7-8: NESA-ciulo boat sea chemicionshios. Littlehampton. June 9-10: Embersy Challenge coarse lines.

June 18-20: Women's home fly international, Lough Melvin. June 28-29: World coarse championships, Hungary.

Hungary.

July 5: Fifth division national coarse championships, Beaingstoke

July 14-20: Benson and Hedges Scotland by Rnal Loch Leven. July 19: Fourth division national coarse championshaps, Middle Trant.

July 24-28: Benson and Hedges England By final, Rutland Water. Aug 9: Women's national coarse champion-stipe, Willow Park. Aug 18: First division national coarse championships, Stainforth-Keadby Canal

Aug 25-31: World Junior beach sea champion ships, Diappa.

sept 2-9: World by championships, Snake River United States Sept 6: Third division national coarse championships, Shrupshire Canel

crientponsmps, shropshife Caner.
Sept 9-10: Benson and Hedges international fit final, Rutland Water.
Sept 20: Second division national coassa-chemplonships, Cambridge and Great Ouse.

Sept 28-28: Home international shore sea champlonships, Abersaron, Wates. Oct 11-19: World altere see champlonships,

Dec: World big game championships. Kenya

Jen 4: FA Cup, third round. Jan 17-22: US Cup (between United States, Mexico, Peru and Denmark), Pasadena and Sen Diago. Jan 22: International match, italy v Northern Ireland, Palermo

iretand, Patermo.
Jan 25: FA Cup, fourth round.
Feb 11: World Cup qualifying, European zone, group 4, Estoma v Scotland, in Monaco.
Feb 12: World Cup qualifying, European zone, group 2, England v Italy, Wernbley.

Feb 15: FA Cup, ##h round. Feb 19: Coca-Cole Cup, semi-Tinals, first legs. Mar 8: FA Cup, quarter-linate. Mar 12: Coca-Cola Cup, semi-linals, second

near 12: Coca-Coa Cup, semi-priese, second-tegs.

Mar 29: World Cup qualitying, European zone, group tour, Seotland'v Estonie, Hempden Park: Group seven, Wales v Belgium, Cardiff, Group inine, Northern Ireland v Portugal, Bellast.

Apr 2: World Cup qualifying, Europeen zone, group tour, Scotland v Austria, Hampden Park, Group eight, Macadonia v freland, Group nine, Ukaine v Northern treland.

Apr & Coca-Cola Qup, final, Wembley Apr 12: Tennents Scottish Cup, semi-finels. Apr 13: FA Cup, semi-finels.

"Westbley."

Jor 30: World Cop qualitying, European zone, group Mio, England v Georgie, Wembley, group Your, Sweden v Scotland; group tour, Sweden v Scotland; group wight. Homerie v Irreland, group wine.

America v Northern Ireland. Continued on page 27

ا حكدًا بن الأصل

# Valderrama ready to stage golden Ryder Cup

John Hopkins on

the history behind the course hosting

golf's premier event

n September the eyes of golfers will turn towards southwest Spain, to Valderrama, one of two golf courses on the Sotogrande estate a few miles east of the Rock of Gibraltar. The course is well known.

Sotogrande is the home of many expatriates and has the first golf course in Europe to be designed by Robert Trent Jones In addition, Valderrama has hosted the Volvo Masters for the past eight years. It will be under scrutiny in eight months' time because it is staging the Ryder

The story of Valderrama began more than 30 years ago when Alfredo Melian crisscrossed southern Spain on a motorbike searching for land near an airport with enough space for its own landing strip. and water supply.

Melian's search was being conducted on behalf of Colonel Joseph McMicking, an American of Scottish descent, who had lived in the Philippines where his grandfather built the municipal system and later, McMicking himself would build a satellite city.

McMicking liked to say: "I am Scotch - with lots of water." After starting an electrical firm with 27 employees and seeing it develop into an industrial giant, he began to think of building a resort in southern Spain.

At last Melian found what he was looking for - five farms, known as Sotogrande. in the middle of a tract of land

THE WORLD OF GOLF IN 1997 September 25-28: Valdemarna, Scaln ADril 10-13: US Masters, Augusta June 12-15: US Open, Congressional, Setheada, Maryland July 17-20: Open Championship, Royal Troon August 14-17: US PGA Championship, Winged Foot, New York

19 kilometres from Gibraltar airport with a frontage to the Mediterranean and a water supply - and McMicking and some friends purchased it.
"We bought the land at
Sotogrande without having
seen it, like a pig in a poke."
McMicking said. "We paid \$750,000 and had to pay another one-third in six

We took a three-quarters of a million dollars gamble but we were OK. We finally managed

Soon bulldozers were brought in to thin out the cork trees. Trent Jones was recruited to design a golf course, Sotogrande Old, which cost \$500,000 and was the first

course in Europe to have automatic sprinklers - 472 of them serviced by 100 miles of underground cable.

There was a comfortable hotel with guest cottages, and tennis, croquet, nolo and beach clubs, as well as a riding club at one of the original farms. Masterminded by a formidable lady, who had

previously turned the Ritz Hotel in Madrid into a worldclass hotel, the resort quickly became established. And there Sologrande might

have stayed had it not been for the entry of Jaime Ortiz Patino, a grandson of Simon Patino, the fabulously wealthy Bolivian tin magnate. In 1975 another course, known as Las

basier. Patific found himself playing more gelf at Las Aves and when that came up for sale ne munded up some friends and they bought it That did not last long. Jimmy

**EUROPEAN TOUR** 

Johnnie Walter Classic, Hode Island, Queensland, Australia

Benson and Hedges international Open. The Oxfordshire, Thame

Statey Hall floornumber and Challenge Statey Hall, Hexham

Murphy's inshi Coen, Druits Gien, County Wicklow

Canon European Masters, Crans-sur-Sierre, Switzerland

Toyota World Match Play championship, Wentworth

Loch Lomana Ware in Marianal, Loch Lomond

Alfred Dunit 1 South African FBA championship, Houghton, Johannesburg

Jan 30-Feb 2: Hemeken Classic The lunes Perin, Australia

Moreccan Open Face

Madeira kiland Coer

Peudect Spanish Ope

Alamo English Caen

Volvo German Ocea

Sun Dutch Open

To be appointed

Paugeot Franch Open Fans

Volus Spandinesian Masters

BMW international Open

One 2 One British Masters

Affect During Cub, St Andrews

To be scheduled: Air France Cannes Open, Open Novotel Petrier

Linne Serman Masters

Oct 30-Nov 2: Volvo Masters, Marrecestillo, Spain

Cki Pro-Am

Catalan Open; Austrian Open

approved special event

Chemapo Trophy Szech Open

Smurft European Opan, N. G.Jo., Dublin

Lancome Troony, Stillom-a-Bretecha, Paris

Sarazen World Coen, Chateau Elan Atlanta

\* World Cup of Golf, rearrah Island, South Carolina

Ares, also designed by Trent

Jenes, opened at Sologrande

on land to the north of the Old

As the Old course became

To be announced

To be announced

Portuguese Open Liston

Feb 13-16:

Mar 6-9:

Mar 13-16:

Mar 27-30:

Apr 24-27:

May 15-18:

Jun 19-22:

Jun 26-29:

Jul 10-12:

Aug 14-17:

Aug 21-24:

Aug 28-31:

Sept 11-14:

Sept 4-7:

Oct 9-12:

South African Open, Johannesburg Dimension Data, Sun Ody, South Africa

: Deutscha Eank Open-TRC of Europe

Dubai Desert Classic Emirates Club, Dubai

course Valderrama.

Valderrama has become as much of an obsession to Patino as Xanadu was to Charles Foster Kane, Only Augusta National Golf Club in Geor-

likes to chair committees of

old numbers and he thinks

three is too many," a friend

said. In 1986 Parino bought out

his friends and renamed the

receives as much affention as Valderrama. There is inspeculation that Patiño spends several million pounds of his own money on the course unnually and if that is inaccurate it is because it is

gia, site of the US Masters,

He reassured members querying the expense of a tunnel under the driving range by saying: "Don't worry. This may be a runnel but it's not like the Channel Tunnel. There is no shortage of money

Patino sold his collection of

### 'It is suggested Patiño spends several million pounds on the course annually

Impressionist paintings for nearly £40 million a few years ago. He talks of having one golden rule: "I have the gold. I make the rule." He has a Ming vase in the hall of one of his houses, two litth century silver thrunes made for the royal palace in Berlin in a bedroom and cutier; that once belonges to Catherine the Great on his dinner table.

In his pursuit of excellence he has learned as much about grass and greens as anyone in Europe, No other European sits on the greens committee of the US Golf Association. "It is a big challenge to watch grass grow in the right way. I can win that battle. I cannot hit the ball and get it into the hole but I bloody well can get the pos grass out of the green." This September we will see

how well he has succeeded.

Continued from page 26

May 3: tipel day of Nationwide Langue. May 4; LIK Living Women's FA Cup, finel. May 7: Heta Cup, final, first leg.

May 11: Nationwide Lacque d'Asbuzi play-ofis, semi-inais, firat logs. May 14: Nationwide Lacque d'Asional play-ofis, sami-inais, second legs; European Cup Winners' Cup, final, Rotlerdam.

May 18: FA Limbro Troofty, finel, Wembley.

May 21: Ueta Cup, final, second leg: May 24: Nationwide League third division play-oils, final. Wentibley: Tements Scottish Cup, final. May 25: Nationwide League second division play-oifs, final, Wembley.

May 26: Nenorwide League first division play-offs, finel, Wembley. May 28: European Cup, final, Olympic Stadium, Munich May 31: World Cup qualifying, European zone, group two, Poland v England.

June 3: Four-team tournament, France Brazil, Lyons: June 4: Four-team tournament, italy England, Nantes

June 7: Four-learn tournement, France v England, Montpeller: World Cup qualify-ing, European zone, group eight, freland v Liechtenstein, Dublin.

June 8: Four-learn tournament, kaly v Brazil, Lyons; World Cup qualifying, European zone, group tour, Belanus v Scotland. June 10: Four-team tournament, England v Brazil, Lens.

June 11: Four-team toomement, France v heav, Parc dea Princes, Paris. Aug 9: start of FA Carling Premiership 1997-98; start of Nationwide League 1997-98. Aug 13: European Cup Champions' League, preliminary round, first legs; Ueta Cup preliminary round, first legs.

Aug 20: World Cup qualitying, European zone, group seven, Turkey v Wales; Group eight, ireland v Lithuans; Group hine, Northam Ireland v Germany.

Aug 27: European Cup Champions' League,
preliminary round, second legs: Ueta Cup
preliminary round, second legs.

Sept 6: World Cup qualifying, European zone, group four, Scotland v Belarus, Hampden Park; Group eight, Iceland v Iseland. Sept 10: World Cup qualifying, Europeat zone, group two, England v Moldova Wembley: Group eight, Lithuanta v kelend Group nine, Albanta v Northern Instand.

Sept 17: European Cup Winners Cup first round, inst legs; Uefa Cup, first round, that legs. First round of group maches of European Cup Champions' Leegue. Oct 1: European Cup Winners' Cup, Brat round, second legs; Uefa Cup, first round, second legs.

geograf legs
Oct 11: World Cup qualifying, European zone,
group lour, Scotland v Lativa, Hampden
Park, Group eight, Ireland v Romenia,
Dublin: Group nine, Portugal v Northern Nov 11: World Cup qualifying, Europeen zone, group two, fizily v England; Group seven, Belgium v Wales

### a GLUNCE

May 17-25: British overs championships, Le Blanc, France June 7-15: 15m class British national championships, Syerston.

June 30-July 12: World championships, St. Auban, France. July 5-13: Open class British national championships Enstone

July 25-Aug 3: 18m class British champ-lorship, Thenham; Club class champ-ionship, Husbands Bosworth. Aug 8-22: European junior championships, Mushach, Germany

Aug 9-17: Standard class British national chempowiships, Lesham.

Aug 25-Sept 1: British national junior chempionships, Biddord

### GOLF SE

والمنطق والمنطق والمنطق

Jen 23-28: Johnnie Walker Classic, Hope Istand, Queensland, Jan 30-Feb 2: Heinsken Classic, The Vines,

Feb 6-8: South Alticen Open, Glandower Country Club, Johannesburg. Feb 13-16: Dimension Date, Sun City. South Feb 20-29: Altred Dunhill South Airican PGA championship, Houghton, Johannesbut Fab 27-Mer 2: Dubai Desert Classic, Emiral

Mer 6-0: Moroccen Open, Royal Dar es Salam, - J Mar 13-10: Portuguese Open, Arceira, Lisbon. Mar 20-23: Turespana Masters, Mespalomes, Grand Ceceria.

Mar 27-30: Madeira island Open. May 1-4: Corta of Florence Italian Open. May 8-11: Benson and Hedges Internatio Open, The Oxfordshire.

May 9-11: Turkish Seniors Open, Antaiva. May 15-18: Alamo English Open. May 16-18: Irish Seniors Open, St Margaret's, Dublin. May 23-28: Volvo PGA chemplonship, Wantworth.

May 29-June 1: Deutsche Bank Open-TPC of June 5-8: Sieley Hall Northumberland Chell-enge, Sieley Hall, Hestham. June 6-8: Jersey Seniors Open, La Moye.

June 13-15: De Vere Seniors Classic, Belton Woods, Lincoinshire. Juna 19-22, Volvo German Open.

June 20-22: Ryder Collingtree Seniors Classic June 26-29: Peugeot French Open, Paris, June 27-29: Swedish Seniors Classic, viba.

July 3-6: Murphy's Irish Open, Druids Glen, Co Wirthre July 10-12: Loch Lornand World Invitational July 11-13: Senior Germen Open, Idatein, July 13-14: Open championatrip, final quality-ing, Glasgow Galles, Irvine, Kilmarnock, Western Galles.

July 17-20: Open championship, Royal Troon. July 24-27: Sun Durch Open, Senior British Open, Royal Pontush July 31-Aug 3: Volvo Scandinavien Mas

Aug 6-8: British seniors chempionship, Sher-wood Forest and Cosmoor. Aug 7-10: Chemapol Trophy Czech Open.

Aug 8-10: Credit Suisse Seniors Open, Bad Ragaz, Switzenland. Aug 11-16: British boys championehip, Saumon. Aug 14-17: US PGA Championship, Winged Foot Memaconsk New York

Aug 21-24: Smurit European Open, The K Cub, Dublin. Aug 22-25: Bellry PGA Seniors Championship, The Bellry, Sulton Coldield. Aug 28-31: BMW International Open.

Sept 4-7: Canon European Masters, Crans-Sect 5-7: Scottish Seniors Open, Newmacher Sept 11-14: Lancome Trophy, St-Non-Is

Sept 18-21: One 2 One Shipsh Masters. Sept 19-21: Czech Senkus Open, Marienske Lezne, Czech Republic, Sect 26-28: Ryder Cup, Valderrame, Spain Oct 2-5: Linde German Masters.

Oct 9-12: Toyota World Masch Play champ loniship, Wertworth. Oct 16-19: Altred Duning Cup, St Andrews Oct 17-19: Player Championship. The Buckinghamshire, Denham.

Oct 23-26: Oki Pro-Am. Oct 30-Nov & Volvo Masters, Monteca Nov. 6-9: Serezen World Open, Chateau Elan, Nov 20-23: World Cup of Golf, Kiewah Istand,

Jan 9-12: LPGA Chrysler-Plymouth tous-nament of champions, Fort Lauderdale. Jan 17-19: LPGA Healthsouth insugural Feb 6-8; LPGA Palm Beach national pro-am, West Palm Beach, Florida.

Feb. 13-16: LPGA Los Angeles women's championship. Glendale, California. championship, Giandale, California. Feb 20-22: LPGA Cup Noodles Hawellan Mar 13-16: LPGA Welch's/Circle K champ-

ionship, Tucson. Mar 20-23: LPGA Standard Register Ping. Phoenix.
Mar 27-30; LPGA Nabisco Dinah Shore,
Mission Hals, California. Apr 3-6: Twelve Bridges LPGA Classic, Lincoln, California. Apr 17-20: Myrie Beach LPGA Classic Murrelle Inlet, South Carolina. Murelle Intet. South Carolina.

Apr 25-27: LPGA Chick-o-fi A charity champ-ionship, Stockbridge, Georgia.

Man. 1-4-1 p.CA

May 1-4: LPGA Sprint Titleholders champ-lonship. Daytons Beach, Plorida.

May 8-11: Estoni Open.

May 9-11: LPGA Sara Lee Classic, Old Hickory, Tennessee. May 15-18: Tour Players' Classic, The Tytherington, Macclessield; McDonald's LPGA championship, Wilmington, Dela-

Mey 29-June 1: Polish Open, Amber Beltic, Miodzyzdroje; LPGA Heartland Classic, St. Louie, Missouri.

June 5-8: LPGA Oldsmobile Classic, East Lansing, Michigan. June 8-8: Ford-Stimanol Danish Open, Vejle. June 12-15: Deesse Swiss Open, Lausanne.

June 13-15: Edina Realty LPGA Classic Maple Grove, Minnesota. June 18-21; Evlan Masters, Evian, France. June 19-22: LPGA Rochester International, Pitisford, New York

June 27-29: ShopRite LPGA Classic, Somers Point, New Jersey. July \$-6: Austrian Open, viba; LPGA Jemis Feet Kroger Classic, Sylvania, Ohio.

July 10-13; US Women's Open, Pumpkin Ridge, Oregon. July 17-20: LPGA JAL Big Apple Classic, New July 24-27: German Open, Traudelberg,

July 25-27: Giant Engle LPGA Classic, Warren, July 31-Aug 3: Du Mauner Classic, Glen Abbey, Toronso.

Aug 7-10: McDonald's WPGA championship of Europe, Gloreagtes; LPGA Friendly's Classic, Agawam, Massachusetts. Aug 14-17: Weetabix Women's British Open, Sumingdale.

Aug 21-24: Compaq Open, Osterakers Aug 22-24: Star Bank LPGA Classic

Aug 30-Sept 1: State Farm Rail Classic, Springfield, Hinois. Sept 4-7: French Open, Paris Sept 5-7: Seleway LPGA championship, Portland, Oregon.

Sept 11-14: English Open, vibe: LPGA Saleco Classic, Kent, Washington. Sept 18-21: Guardian Irish Open, viba: LPGA Ping Welch's championship, Canton, Massachusetts.

Sept 25-28: Turkish Open, Antalya; LPGA Fieldcrest Cannon Classic, Charlotte, North Carolina. Oct 2-5: Women's World Match Play chemp-ionship, viba; LPGA CoreStates Bersy King Classic, Kutztown, Pennsylvania. Oct 9-12: Sameung world championship, vtbc. Oct 24-28: Air France Open de Deauville.

Nov 7-9: Toray Japan Queens' Cup. Japan Nov 20-23: ITT LPGA Tour championship, Las Dec 47: LPGA JC Penney Classic, Tarpor Dec 12-14: Diners Club matches, vtbc. Dec 20-21: Wendy's three-tour challenge, Henderson, Nevada.

Jan 9-12: President's Putter, Rye Apr 28-27: Helen Holm women's tournament Royal Troon. May 3-4: Lytham Trophy, Royal Lytham and St Armes; Berkshire Trophy, The Berkshire.

May 10-11: England v Spatn, La Manga. May 18-18: Brabazon Trophy, Saumon May 18-20: Welsh women's championship May 20-24: English women's championship, Saunton: Irlish women's championship, Emiliserone; Scottish women's champ-joriship, West Kilbride.

24-25: St Andrews Links Trophy, S May 28-29: Lagonda Trophy, Gog Magog June 2-7: British championship, Royal St. George's and Royal Cinque Ports.

July 28-27: Vegliano Trophy, Halmstad July 28-Aug 2: English chempionship, Royal (Averpoot Scotlish chempionship, Cam-July 29-Aug 2: Weish chempionship, Pyle & Aug 5-8: British girls' championship. Royal

Aug 6-8: British seniors championships, Sherwood Forest and Cosmoor. Aug 9-10: Walker Cup, Quaker Ridge, New Aug 9-15: Irish chempionship, Westport.

Aug 12-14: Girls' home internationals. Royal Aug 13-17: British Mid-Amateur champ-ionship, Prestwick Aug 20-22; British women 's strokeplay. Silioth

Aug 21-23:

Bumham and Berrow Women's home internationals, Latench

Sept 30-Oct 2: Senior British women championship, Fritord Heath. GYMNASTICS

Mar 14-16: International tournament, Cottous Mar 15 BUSA Championships, Lifeshall

Mar 22-23: Grand pro. Pans; Brosh mythmi championships, Bletchley 19-20: British women's team Apr 28-27: European rhythmic masters. Pans May 4: British rhythmic team championships Burton-on-Trent

May 9-11: British women's serior and junior championships, Guildford. May 29-30: World sports serobics champion ships, Perth, Australia.

June 7: Welsh Open, Carditl. June 24-30: European sports acrobate championships, Germany. 18-21; World sports acrobatics hampionships, Manchester

Oct 22-25; World thythmic championships, Nov 8-9: British men's championship: Litteshell

HANDBALL

May 17-25; World championships, prefiminar, May 27-June 1: World championships, play-May 31: World championships, semi-linals June 1: World championships, final

HOCKEY

Jan 17-19: European nations indoor cup

Jan 24-28: Women's European Under-21 nations cup. Ceske Budevice, Czech Republic. 7: Indoor club chempionships lines Mar 4-15: World Cup qualifying fournament Kuala Lumpur

Mer 16-23: Golden Jublee tournam Mar 21-23: Women's Under-18 and Under-16 home countries tournaments, Dublin Apr 18: HA Cup semi-finals.

May 11: HA Inals day, Milton Keynes.

Aug 1-12 England women's World Cup Sept 17-28: Under-21 Works Cup, Million

Oct 9-19: Champions Trophy, Adelaide Oct 15-25: Women's Under-21 World Cup. Nov 15-23: Women's five nations fournamen

ICE HOCKEY

Japan, Blackburn. Mar 1-2: Superleague play-offs Mar 15-16: Superleague play-offs Mar 22: Superleague semi-finals, Mancheste Mar 29: Superleague final, Manchester.

ICE SKATING

Jan 3-4: Brigsh short track championships Jan 10-12: European speed championships Heerenveen, Holland Jan 18-19: European short track champion-ships, Malmo, Sweden.

Jan 19-26: European ligure championships.

Fab 1-2: World sprint championships. Hama Feb 14-16: World speed championships,

Feb 28-Mar 2, retemptions Evaing union figure courts ont haves incompar-Mar 16-23: Work type that persons

**Mar 28-30:** World short had lichamplohat pa

Feb 1: Bulgarian A tournament Sofia Feb 7-9: Paris A fourtiament Feb 22-23: German Alloumament Mic Mar 1-2: Hungarian Altournament, Budacest

Mar 8-9: Practice Aircumaments Mar 15-16: Folish 4 tournament, Walleti Mar 22-23: Jahan 4 tournament, Roma. Apr. 5-6: Durch A tournament Silleno-

5: Broom Open championenes. May 8-11: European championships, Colonia Oct 9-12: World shamp shamps: Fan:

Oct 18-19: Eurocean team themplomatrics Nov 13-16: European junior chartic charges

Dec 6. Sarse A fournament Sac a

KORFBALL Jan 4-5: European cub championenes

Jan 31-Feb 1: Under-28 (burnamen) Aper-Mar 2: National league plainths Mar 3-9: BUSA champions by Highingham Mar 16: National teacus of au-chs.

Mar 22: National league tipas. Disclai Parace Apr 12: Under 23 of to champ phanes in the Apr 19: Senior Under 12 Under 16 dup tine's July 26-27: Stiller county chambles in a Edinburgh

LACROSSE

Feb 2 and 9: Carr Telegraph Flags come. Feb 8-9: Women's senior tendoral of ampionships, High VI, 20126

Feb. 22-23 Withen's service tendor at chambionatings. We change. Mar 1: Women's junity internationals. Mar 7-9: Women's trangular interschool loumanten', Eastern) Mar 22-23: Women's class and colleges tournament Coprent

Apr 6: Daily Telegraph Flog. Not., Classur. Apr 25-May 5: Nomen's Light Cut To yo May 25. Hogua s Cub July 21-27: Men's and home's European ביים בין אורים וביים מחברים Dec 6, Women's courtles of amplionation

Jan 16-19: World Dubi La Pietrie France Jan 22-25: World Cut. Althortony, German Feb 49: Nord premoithment Lake Proof.

MOTORCYCLING

Jan 12: National or business chambleschaps Apr 13: Malaytian Grand Fin. Chah Clam Apr S0: Japanese Grand Pro Suggid-May 4. Spanish Grand Fra. Jelez May 18: Habart Grand Pro-Michello June 1: Augman Grand Pris Betta 20 June 15, French Grand Fra. Carrelle July 6: Impla Grand Fr. 170.4 July 20: German Grand % Numbergroop Aug 3: to be confirmed. Orunese, Asgentine of Brazilian Grand Fro.

Oct 12: Australian Grand Pro. Phylip Island MOTOR RACING

Aug 17: Entist Grand Prix Domination Park

Sept 14: Caraliana Grand Free Barcakana

Sept 28: Indahesian Grand Pro. Seniul

Aug 31: Crech Grand Prin Emp

Mar 9: Australian Grand Pru, Melboume. Mar 30; Brazilian Grand Phil. Menagos, Sac-

Mar 31: Breish touring car champististic-Apr 13; Argenime Grand Prot, Suenos Artes

Apr. 20. Errich tokering dar championship. Sitterations Apr 27, San Manne Grand Prof. Implia May 5: Brash towing par championship.
Thruston Mey 11: Manaca Grand Proc Monte Carlo

May 25: Spanish Grand Pro-Elercational May 26: Brosh Young car championship. Outon Pay

June 14-15: Le Mans 24-nois race June 15, Canadian Grand Prix, Morvical Brish county cal championship Desington Park

July 13; Entish Grand Frir, Scherstone July 27: German Grand Pro-Hoot enhern Aug 3: Errich tourng car championship Enocyteis

Aug 10; Hungarer, Grand Prix Budapest Brigh flooring sax strampronship, Snonemor. Aug 24. Beigran Grand Pro. Spa-Francordnamps

Aug 25: Ernich tolding car championship. Thruston Sept 7: tretan Grand Proj. Monta, British toward car championship, Prands halon Sept 21; Austrian Grand Prix. Zeltweg. Birtish country car championatio, Silversione

Sept 28: intermoding Grand flurburging, Germany Oct 12, Japanese Grand Pro, Suzura Cet 26: Portuguesa Grand Frv. Estoril No. 2: RAC Jeteran Car Pure London to

**MOTOR RALLYING** 

Jan 18-23: Monte Carlo rally, Monaco Feb 7-10: International Swedishirally Harlstad Mar 2-5: Kedija Salam fally, Nanobi Mar 22-27: Rell ; of Fortugal, Figures da Foz Apr 13-16: Raff, of Spain, Libret de Mar Apr 26-27: Firelli International Rafty May 4-8; Rath, of France, Automot Corolea May 20-24 Rolly of Argentina, Cordoba June 6-7. Scotich International Bally June 6-10: Acrosolic Fieldy, Athens Aug 1-3, Stena Line Ulster Rally Aug 20-25, 1 000 Laves Raily Javash/la, Folk 10 Sept 11-13; Man-International Path

NETBALL Jan 25; international match, Wales v England,

Nov 21-24: RAC Pally Great Entium, Chester

Sept 17-21: Fally of Indonesia, Medan

Oct 11-15 San Remoralt, Italy

Feb & inversagenatimatch, England vilreland Mar 1-2: FEIG- Under-21 tournament, Maka Mar &: National schools final Subsez-Mar 22: International match, Northern Ireland :

July 5-6. Horizonal junior championships **ORIENTEERING** 

Apr 26-May 16: England July of South Africa

Feb 23: Bhilish night championships, East Apr 27: Enish championships July 10-13: World purior championships,

Aug 11-16: World championships, Grimstad,

Nov 16. British schools championchics

PENTATHLON

Feb 22-23: Enlish modern letrathlon crampionanips Bracknell Apr 19-20: British modern junior and youth pontamical championships, East Grin-stead

May 10-11: Breish modern traithfon champlon-ships, Aliton Feynes July 5-6: Brish modern pen Nov 2: Entith schools tratifion championsrups, Cheskin Hay Nov 29-30: British modern brathlon champion ships, vibc

POLO May 9-25: Prince of Wates Trophy, Royal May 13-June 1; Royal Whelsor Cup, Guards May 20-June 1: //arwoistele Cup, Createster May 24-26: Materian Curr Assol.

June 3-22: Disen's Cub. Guards June 15: Universit, match Cylord v Cam-bridge, Cambridge

June 17-July 6: Edilardo Moore Poyat Berkshire June 20: /cung Esciend international, John June 21-26: Prince of Wales Cup, Beauton July 2-20, veute Circord Gold Cup. British open Condray Park

July 27 Cartier International Day Guards.

POWERBOATING United Kingdom Olishore Boating Association May 4: Soithead Troofty, Gooport

June 29: Clesthoraes GF July 13: Essibourne GP Aug 2-3: Falmouth Gr Sept 21: Eournemouth GP Inland circuit LIM Formula One

May 4: .103 May 25: Dunauyares, Hungary June 22: Chalds July 13: Conu July 20: Salapsi Aug 3. € ambiore

Sept 28 Memam

Oct 19: China

Nov 281 Jiba Dec 12 Abu Dhabi

RACING Jan 11: Actor Chandler Chase, Ascot The Jan 19: AIG Europe Insh Champion Huidle.

Feb 8: Tork Soid Trophy Hearbury Feb 22: Rating Post Churce, Kempton Mar 11: Smartir Champion Huidle.

Mar 13: Tota Chattenham Gold Cup. Chanconam Mar 22: Tota Lincoln, Denouses Mar 29: Duba World Cop. Nad Al Sheba Mar 31: Jameson Insh National Fair, twuse

Apr 16: 11Gir. Spail Plugs European Fre-Handidap Newmarket Apr 17: Cra. on Stakes, Hewmarky Apr 18: Dunai Duly Free Fred Digrum \$13465.

Apr 22-24: Punchestown Fusifiel. Apr 25: Sandown Mrs. Sandown Apr 26: Whitbread Gold Cub. Sandown May 3; Periomus 2,000 Guineas, Normarker, Honland , Derby, Churchyl Downs

des Poulainsi, Lordschamp, French 1,000 Guinnau (Poule d'Essai des Pouliches). Lorgschamp May 14; Homeowners Danie Stakes, York

May 24: Airlie Coolmore Inch 1,000 Gumeas May 25. Lexus Ireland insh 2,000 Guineas. The June 1: French Derby (Ph. du Joche) Club.

June 17: Si James's Palace Stakes, Ruyat Ascor

Leccardstown Feb 2. Hennessy Cognec Gold Cup. Esopagasiown

Mar 11: Chelerram Mar 12 Giscen Mother Champion Chase, Cheffenham

Apr 5, Market Grand National, Autom-Apr 15, Hell Gwyn Stakes, Newmarket

Newbury Apr 19, State Casinos Scotisti National Ayr Tripleprint Greenram States, Newtory

May 4: Perferros 1 000 Suneas, Newmarks May 7: Tota Chester Cup, Chester May 11: French 2 000 Guineas (Poute o'Ersa:

May 17 Prealiness States, Pimilios Juddmonte Loovinge Stakes, Newholy,

June 6: Locatione Daks, Epsom. June 7: Vodations Derby, Epsom, Vodature Coronation Cup, Epsom, Belmont Stakes, Belmont Park, New York

June 18: Coronation States, Royal Ascot June 19: Gold Cup, Royal Ascot June 20: King's Stand Steves, Poval Ascor

Continued on page 28

June 28: Newcasile Brown Ale: Northumber-land Piate, Newcastle

Continued from page 27

June 29: Budweiser Insh Derby. The Curragh

July 9: TNT International Aviation July Stakes. Newmarket July 10: Darley July Cup, Newmarket July 13; kuldangan Insh Oaks, The Curragh July 28: kung George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stahas, Ascot

July 28-Aug 2: Galway Festival July 29: William Hill Cup Handicap, Guodwood. July 30: Sussex Stakes Goodwood July 31: Schweppes Golden Mile, Goodwood.

Aug 1: Jockey Club of Kenya Molecomb Stakes, Goodwood Aug ≥ Vodac Stewards' Cup, Goodwood Aug 10: Heinz 57 Stakes, Leopardstown

Aug 19: Juddmonte International Stakes, York Aug 20: Tote Ebor Handicap, York, Aug 21: Nuntharpe Stakes, York Aug 23: Tripleprint Celebration Goodwood Sept 6: Sprint Cup. Haydock

Sept 7: Movglare Stud Stakes. The Curragh. Sept 10: Tota-Portland Handicao, Doncaste Sept 11: East Coast Doncaster Cup. Doncaster Sept 12: Laurent-Perner Champagne Stakes.

Sept 13: Periemos St Leger, Doncaster Sept 20: Ladbroke Avr. Gold Cup Avr. BonusPrint Mill Reel States. Newbury. Insh St Leger. The Curragh Sept 27: Gueen Etizabeth II, Stakes Ascol

Sept 28: Fillies' Mile. Ascol. Sept 30: Shadwell Stud Cheveley Park Stakes Oct 2: Middle Park Stakes, Newmarket. Oct 4: Tole Cambridgeshire, Newmarket Oct 5: Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, Longchamp

Oct 17; Dewhurst Stakes, Newmarke Oct 25; Racing Prist Trophy, Doncaster Nov 4: Melbourne Cup, Flemington Nov 8: Breeders' Cup. Hollywood Park Nov 15: Murphy's Gold Cup, Chellenham Nov 23: Japan Cup, Tokyo

Dec 13: Tripleprint Gold Cup, Cheltenham. Dec 26: king George VI Chase, Kempton Dec 27: Coral Weish National, Chepstow

### RACKETS

Jan 25-26: Professional singles champ-lonship, Tonbridge. Jan 30-Feb 9: Open singles championship. Queen's Club

cucen's Cuto
Feb 10-15: Combined Services championship Queen's Club.
Feb 15-23: Amateur doubles championship,
Queen's Club

Feb 25: University match, Oxford v Cambridge, Queen's Club. Mar 16: National League final, Winchester

Apr 4-13: Open doubles championship, Queen's Club

### REAL TENNIS

Feb 6-9: Seacourt Silver Racquet Feb 10-15: Combined Services champ-

Cambridge, Mancheste Mar 8-16: Amaleur singles championship.

Apr 23-27: Women's British Open singles May 2-5: Amateur doubles championship,

May 5-11: Prolessional singles championship Holyport.

### ROWING

Mar 8; Women's head of the river. Tideway Mar 22: Head of the River race. Tideway Mar 23: Women's University boat race, Oxford

v Cambridge, Henley. Apr 5: Vesta scullers' head of the river, Tideway

May 23-25: National schools regulta, Notingham May 31-June 1: World Cup regalla, Munich. June 21-22: Henley women's regalfa; World Cup regalfa, Pans

July 2-5: Henley Royal Regatta July 11-13: World Cup regatta, Lucerne

18-20: National championships,

July 19-20: Nations cup under-23 champion-ships, Milan. July 26: Home International, Holme

Aug 1-3: Coupe de la Jeunesse, Holme Aug 6-10: Junior world championships,

Sept 1-7: World champloriships, Aiguebek Oct 4: Thernes world sculing challenge Oct 11: Pairs head of the river, Tideway. Nov 7-9: Masters regalta, Adelaide. Nov 8: Fours head of the river Tideway

### RUGBY LEAGUE

Jan 31-Feb 2: World nines, Townsville Mar 1; Australasian Super League seasc Mar 2: First and second division seasons slart Mar 11: University match, Oxford Cambridge

Mar 14: Stones European SuperLeague Mar 22: First Sifk Out Challenge Cup semi-

Mar 29: Second Salk Cut Challenge Cup sern-Apr 12: Tn-senes (New Zealand, New South Wates, Queensland) begins. Apr 25: Austraha v New Zealand, Sydney

May 3: Silk Cut Challenge Cup final, Wembley June 6-22: First series at world club July 18-Aug 3: Second series of world club championship.

July 27: First and second division pren Sept 7: Stones premiership begins Oct 11: World club championship linel Oct 17: New Zenland v Australia, Auckland.

### Nov 8: Great Britain v Australia, vtbc RUGBY UNION

Jan 1: Emerging Wates v United States Cardiff Jan 4: reland v Italy, Dubin: Heriekan Cup sem-final, Lecester v Toulouse; Neath v United States, Scotland Under-18 v Wales Under-18, Myreside

Jan 4-5; Punta del Este sevens Jan 5: Heineken Cup semi-final, Brive Carditi Jan 7: Pontyondd y Linited States.

Jan 11: Wales v United States, Cardiff Jan 17; Ireland A v France A, Donnybrook, Scotland A v Wales A, Myreside, Scotland Under-21 v Wales Under-21, vibo, Ireland Under-21 v France Under-21, vibo. Jan 18: heland v France, Dublin; Scotland Wales, Edinburgh; World Cup qualifier, Sn Lanka v Singapore, vibe; CIS county championatrip quarter-trials

# Lions no longer big game in Africa

David Hands, rugby correspondent, looks at the chances of an endangered species

seeking success in a hostile environment

Then André Markgraaff, the South Africa coach, left Great Britain last month at the conclusion of his team's tour to Argentina, France and Wales, there was a grim smile on his face. 1996 had been a hell of a year, it seemed to say, but 1997 was going to be different.

Markgraaff believes that the team that he developed during that tour will start bearing fruit when the British Isles arrive in May for their first tour to South Africa since Bill Beaumont's 1980 team promised much, yet fell by the wayside

to a 3-1 series defeat. The gap in the long-running series, of course, was created by the existence in South Africa of the apartheid regime, which was top-pled only in 1992. The Lions were due to visit in 1986 but, diplomatically, no formal invitation to tour was ever forthcoming from the late Danie Craven, then president of the South African Rugby Board. Australia filled the Lions' void in 1989 and their last tour - again ultimately unsuccessful - was the 2-1 series defeat to New Zealand in

The common thread running from 1989, through 1993 and so to this year is Ian McGeechan. His appointment as coach for a second time in New Zealand was unique



and the opportunity to do so for a third time will surely remain unparalleled. Bearing in mind that he was also a key playing member of the 1974 Lions, who made their invincible way through South Africa under the leadership of Willie John McBride, McGeechan's value to a threatened species needs no embellishment.

That the Lions are threatened is no secret. The prolonged spat over television rights last year that threatened the continuation of the five nations' championship in its present form demonstrated the potential for division that exists in the increasingly nationalistic world of rugby. Ironically it is the southern-hemisphere countries who may ensure the continuation of tours, partly because of the Lions' strong history and partly as variation to the diet of tri-nations (South Africa, New Zealand and

Yet the southern-hemisphere nations have ample reason for regarding the British as second-class rugby citizens. Playing standards have yet to advance sufficiently to catch up with the strong provincial teams that exists in the south and the muddled approach to professionalism, notably in England, has earned few plaudits from down

Thus the dice are stacked against the Lions in the country where even New Zealand have found success so elusive. Markgraaff, you imagine, perceives the Lions as a tasty hors d'oeuvre before the tri-nations series, the only doubt in his mind being the potential for injuries to his own players in the demanding Super 12 series in April and May.

Just to ensure that the Lions have been well and truly softened up before the first of the three internationals, in Cape Town in June 21, the programme gives them three matches in succession against the most successful provinces in the country: on June 7 they play the famous Blue Bulls of Northern



Beaumont was the last British Isles captain in South Africa, when his team lost the series 3-1

Transvaal in Pretoria, four days later they meet Transvaal in Johannesburg and on June 14 they meet Natal, the victors over Transvaal in the Currie Cup final last year, in Durban.

Just to round off a hectic fortnight, the intervening match before the internationals begin is against the Emerging Springboks, whose likely quality can be judged by the calibre of players who toured Britain with South Africa A during the past two months. It will therefore be of primary importance that McGeechan's midweek team

performs as effectively as their counterparts of 1974 - as distinct from those of 1993 in New Zealand, who fell apart.

The pre-Christmas internationals have confirmed certain obvious candidates for the Lions party. Robert Howley, the Wales scrum half who enjoyed such a good game against South Africa last month. will surely be first choice in his position, with Gregor Townsend, of Scotland, as his likely partner. Since Townsend is also the Scotland captain, he must be a candidate for that role, though his comparative youth may tell against him in a job that demands an ability to cut across national

A year ago Rob Wainwright, the Scotland flanker, looked an oddson prospect as captain, but he has not played this season and may struggle to make the tour party. Phil de Glanville, of England. possesses the necessary maturity but, again, is by no means a castiron certainty to be a first-choice Lions centre and that, above all, is the prime requisite for the tour

Supx 26-Oct 4: Spankassen women's cup.
Piderstadt, Germany, Charlese women's
Open, Peiding
Oct 4-5: Fed Cup final.
Oct 8-12- Arm

Filderstadt.
Oct 13-19: European women's indoor crampionstaps, Zurich.
Oct 20-26: ATP Tour, Stutigart: Bell women's challenge, Quebec City: Seat women's Open, Lineambourg.
Oct 27-Nov 2: ATP Tour, Paris: Kremin women's cup, Moscow.

Nov 3-9: Ameritech women's cup. Chicago.

w 3-8: Ameritech women's cup, Chicago 
v 10-16: ATP Tour world championships, Henover, Advanta women's champion-ships, Philisoleiphia 
v 11-18: Guardian Direct national championships, Telland 
v 17-23: ATP Tour world doubles championships: WTA Tour champion-ships, New York, Volvo women's open, Petraya City, Thailand. 
v 28-30: Davis Cup Brail.

### THATHLON

Mals, Baly. Apr 13: Ironman Australia, Forster/Tuncurry. May 17-18; European dualition, Glogow, Poland.

May 24: Ironman Lanzarote.

June 14: Windsor triathlon

June 28: Ironman Japan, Lake Blui

July 13: Scarborough triathlor; Ironman Europe, Roth, Germany. Europe, Roth, Germany.

July 19: British middle-distance trathion championships, troribridge July 28: European club championships, Madine, France; Pembrokeshire Coast triathlon, Millord Haven.

Aug 3: Ironman Świtzerland, Zunch

Aug 17: International trialition grand prix series event, Portsmouth. Aug 24: British dualition championships, Swindon; trooman Canada, Particion. Aug 30: International triathion grand prix, Portrish Sept & Home international dualition and Scotish dualition championships, Duminies.

Sept 7: Bournemouth triathlon. Sept 13-14: World dualithon championships

Sept 28: London tristinion.
Oct 4: International tristinion grand prix,
Honolulu. Oct 11: Ironman triathion world champion-ships, Korra, Hawaii. Oct 12: European duathion cup finat, Calais Oct 23: European triathlon cup lines, Alanya,

Nov 16: World triathion championships, Parth,

Feb 15-18: English Volksybali Associa Student Cup finals, Leeds.

May 10-11: EVA County Cup finals, Liverpool May 16: City of Glasgow European Club

Mar 21-22: Home nations tournament Sheffleid Mar 28-31: Home nations tournament, Millield

School.

May 17: Chemplonship finals, Walsaf.

May 23-25: Four nations tournament,
Glasgow.

Aug 13-24: European chemplonships, Saville.

### 

July 19-20: National championships, vibc. July 24-27: European championships, Aug 2-3: National youth championships, vibc. Aug 16-17: National senior chemplonships, vibc.
 Aug 30-31: British masters, vibc.

Feb 15-16: British powerditing championships, Birmingham. May 7-11: European powerithing champion May 7-11: European powentung chambon-ships, Simmingham.
May 12-19: European weightiliting champion-ships, Croatia.
May 20-31: World junior men and women's

weightifting championships, Capa Town. June 2-22: European juntor men and santor women's weightifting championships, Sovillé. July 5; British weightlitting championships,

Dec 5-14: World weighttifting championships, Changmai, Thailand. 

### Mar 28-31: National racing chemoionships, first round, Merazion. Apr 12-13: National racing championships, second round, Hayling Island

Apr 28-27: National racing championships, third round, Pevensey May 3-5; National boardsaling championsnips.

May 10-11: National racing championships, fourth round, Cold Knapp, Cardiff.

June 28-29: National racing championships shift round, Citroing, championships, severith round, Teaside, Aug. 9-10: Mational racing, championships, severith round, Teaside, Aug. 23-25: National tacing championships, eighth round, Allonby.

Oct 25-26: Inlead retional boardsalino

Apr 4-5: Freestyle Morld Cup, Deriver. Apr 19: Souttish Open Insestyle champion-ships, versue to be announced. May 7-10: European Insestyle championships,

venue to earnounced.
July 5-8: Challenge Cup of Great Britain,
Menchester.
July 8-12: Worner's world freestyle championships. Clemnotr-Ferrand, France.
Aug 9-19: World junior championships, Turku,

Aug 28-Sept 1: World treestyte champion-phips, Krasnoyessk, Flusiala. Sept 10-13: World Greco-Roman champion-ships, Woodaw, Potend. Sept 20: English Open championships, venue

Compiled by Robert Hands

Jan 25: Heineken Cup final: Pilkington Cup soth round, Swalec Cup litth round Jan 26: England women v Scotland women, Blackheath

Jan 28: Scotland development XV v Otago, Striing. Jan 31: England A v Scotland A, Stoop Memorial Ground, England A v Otago, Bristol; Wales A v Iteland A, Pontypridd; England Under-21 v Scotland Under-21,

Feb 1: England v Scotland, Twickenham; Wales v Ireland, Cardiff, World Cup qualifier, Singapore v Thailand, vibc Feb 8: World Cup qualitier, Papua New Guine:

Feb 9; Ireland women v England women, vtbc Feb. 14: Ireland A v England A. Donnybrook, France A v Wales A, vrbc, Ireland Under-21 v England Under-21, Greysbores, French Students v Welsh Students, vrbc

Feb 15; Ireland v Brigland, Dublin, France v Wates, Paris; World Cup qualifler, Thailand v Sri Lanka, vribc; Franch Schools v Weish Feb 20: World Cup qualifier, Tahtii v Cook

Feb 22: Pilkington Cup guarter-finals, Swaler Oup south re Youth, vitoc Feb 23; England women v France Women.

Feb 28: England A v France A Leicester Scotland A v Ireland A vfbc; England Under-21 v France Under-21, Leicester. Scotland Under-21 v Ireland Under-21, vfbc; England Colfs v Italy Juniors, Scotland

mecrord.

Mar 1: England v France, Twickenham;
Scotland v Ireland, Edinburgh, World Cup
qualifier, Yugoslavia v Switzerland, vfbc

Mar 8: CIS county championship sem-lineals;
Scotland Under-19 v England Colls,
Suring Weish Youth v France Youth,
Narbertin

Mar 14: France A v Scotland A, Paris: France Under-21 v Scotland Under-21; Welsh Students v Brojtish Students, vibo Mar 15: France v Scotland, Paris: Wales v England, Cardill, World Cup qualifier, Luxembourg v Andorra Mar 18-31: FIRA youth tournament, Buenos

Mar 19: Busa final, Twickenham Mar 21-23: World Cup sevens, Hong Kong Mer 22: Swalec Cup quarter-finals: Scottist Cup fourth round, England Under-18 t France Under-18, Twickenham

Mar 23: France v Italy, Grenoble, Mer 29: Pilkington Cup semi-finals, Ireland Under-18 v England Under-18, Dublin Apr 2: England Under-18 v Scotland Under-18,

Apr 5: Wates Under-18 v Ireland Under-18. Apr 6: Scottish Cup lifth round r 12: Swalec Cup semi-linals, Royal Navy v Army, Twickenham, England Colts v Welsh Youth, Oxford: Wales Under-18 v England Under-18, vibc.

Apr 16: Army v RAF, Twickenham Apr 19: World Cup qualifier, Sweden v Luxembourg, vibc. CIS county champ-jonship final, Twickenhern, France Juniors v England Collis, vibc

Apr 20; Scottish Cup quarter-finals Apr 23; RAF v Royal Navy. Twickenham Apr 26: World Cup qualifier, Austria v Ulvrame vibo; Swaler Cup linel, Cardiff

May 3: World Cup qualifiers. Moldova v Norway, vibc, Lithuama v Sweden, vibc Hungary v Andone, vibc, RFU Intermedi-ate and Jureor cup finals. Twickenham May 10: World Cup qualifiers, Yugoslava v Israel, vibc, Latvia v Bulgans, vibc, Croatia v Motdova, vibc; Pacific Rim champtonship, Carrada v United States, Vancouver, Prilongton Cup Final, Twickenham, Scottsh Cup Final, Edinburgh; Irish province on finals.

May 17: World Cup qualifiers. Ukrainé v Israel. vfbc. Croatia v Latva, vfbc. Pacific Rim championiship. Hong Kong v United Status. Hong Kong. Middlesex savent.

May 24: World Cup qualifiers, Switzerland v Austria, vrbc, Norway v Bulgana, vrbc, Pacific Rim champonship, Japan v United States, Tohyo, Eastern Province invitation XV v British Islas, Porr Elizabeth, Sanyo Cup, Twickenham. Aug 9: Fastnet race Aug 9-10: Challenger national championships Bultand Water. May 28: Border v British Isles, East London

May 31: World Cup qualifier, Hungary v Lithuania, vtbc, Western Province v British lales, Cape Town, French club final, Paris. June 7: Northern Transvaal v British Isles

June 10: Victoria v France, Melbourne

June 13: ACT v France, Cariberra. June 14; New Zealand v Fiji, Albarry: Natal v British Isles, Durban: Pacific Rim chemp-lonship, United States v Hong Kong, San

June 17: Emerging Springboks v British Isles. Wellington: Queensland v France,

bristiane.
June 21: South Africa v British Islas, Cape
Town; Australia v France, Sydney, New
Zealand v Argentina, Wellington.
June 24: Frae State v British Islas. Bloamfontein, Australian XV v France.

ne 28: South Ainca v British Isles. Durban. Australia v France, Brisbarre, New Zealand v Argentina. Hamilton: Pacific Rim champ-ionship. United States v Carrada, San kuty 1: Northern Free State v British Isles. Welkom

Welkom
July 5: South Almoa : Brinsh Isles,
Johanesburg, New Zealand v Australia, Christchurch July 8: Western Australia v England, Perth July 12: Australia v England, Sydney July 19: South Africa v New Zealand, Pretona. Aug 2: Australia v South Africa, Brisbane

Aug 9; New Zealand v South Atrica, Auckland Aug 18: New Zealand v Australia, Dunedin Aug 23: South Alnca v Australia, Johannesburg Now-Dec New Zeeland to tour England/ Wales, South Africa to tour France, Australia to tour Argentina/England Nov 29: England v South Africa, Twickenham

### Dec 9; Oxford v Cambridge, Twickenham. SAILING

Feb 16-23: 5000 World Cup, Lake Garda, Italy Mar 10-21: Enterprise world championships Mar 22-28: J22 world champronships. Cape

Mar 31-Apr 4: National youth championships May 12-17: Royal Lymngton Cup May 21-25: Spa Clympic Regatta Medemblick, Holland May 24-June 6: Preball world championship May 31: Round the Island race.

June 7-14: World blind championships, Weymouth July 3-12: Finn Gold Cup, Gdansk July 12-17: Leser Rachal youth world

Skerites YC, Ireland
July 19-26: Soling world championships.
Copenhagen
July 20-28: Laser Radial open and women's
world championships, Morocco
July 25-31: Plying Fitteen world championships, Cowes Contitian YC

July 25-Aug 4: ISAF world youth champion ships, Japan July 28-Aug 1; UK youth match racing championships, Gratham Water. July 28-Aug 8: Optimist world championships 1270s. July 28-Aug 14; Champagne Muttim Ad-mrai's Cup

July 30-Aug 4: 420 world championships. Phode Island. July 31-Aug 8: Mirror world championships. Ontano. Aug 1: Cadet world championships, Torquay Aug 2-9; Skanda Lite Courts Week.

Aug 18-22: Tempest world championships, Durham. Sept 3-13: Star world championships, Marble Sept 11-19; Snipe world championships, San

Sept 21: Start of Whitbread Round the World Oct 5-13: Gold Cun match racing, Bermuda.

Sept 20-21: Women's national champion-

### Nov 7-14: Tornado world champlonships, Bermuda. SHOOTING

Jan 10-30: Great Britain Australian tour Feb 7-9: British air mile championships Feb 14-16: British air rifle championships,

Feb 23: British running target championships. Aktersley.

Mar 20-23: RAF pistol championships, Bisley Mar 29-31: Bislay Easter rifle meeting. Apr 17-20: Army open pistol championships. May 3: LMRA schools meeting, Bislay. May 3-5: English smallbore championships

Hisley. May 4-5; NRA team v Europe, Bisley May 10-11: NRA 330m championships, Bisley May 24-26: English XX championships, Bisley

June 29-July 6: RAF, Royal Navy and Royal July 4-6: Temiorial Army championships July 5-6: British Commonwealth RC meeting

Bisley. July 7-8: NRA Services meeting, Bisley July 12-13: NRA Historic Arms meeting. July 12-17: NRA Match rifle meeting, Bisley. July 14-17; NRA Schools meeting, Bisley. July 17: Ashourton Shield, Bisley

July 18: Lader naronal matich, Bislay, July 18-28: NRA Imperial meeting, Bislay, NRA Target Rifle meeting, Bislay, July 28: Queen's prize linat, Bislay, Aug 9-18: National smallbore rifle champion-ships, Bislay Aug 15-17: National smallbore pistol championships, Bislay Aug 24-27: Welsh Orion Release

Aug 23-25: Welsh Open, Bisley Sept 2-4: Police national championship Bisley Sept 20-21: Combined Services pustal meet-Sept 27-28: English VIII match rule meeting.

### SKIING

Jan 5-6: World Cup, Kranjska Gora, Slovenia Jan 11-12: World Cup, Chamonix, France Jan 14: World Cup, Adelboden, Switzerland

Jan 29: World Cup Laax, Switzerland Feb 1-2: World Cup, Kvitfiell, Norwa Mar 5: World Cup, Shigakogen, Japan. Mar 12-18: World Cup finals, Vall, United

Jan 3-4: World Cup, Marbor, Slovenia Jan 11-12: World Cup. Bad Kleinkirch Jan 18-19: World Cup, Zwiesel, Germany. Jan 24-26: World Cup, Cortina, Italy Feb 1-2: World Cup, Lazx. Feb 2-16: World championships, Sestriere Feb 28-Mar 1: World Cup, Nageno, Japan Mer 6-7: World Cup, Marrimoth Mountain United States. Mar 12-16; World Cup finals, Val.

SNOOKER Jan 2-5: Liverpool Victoria charity challenge.

Jan 24-Feb 1: Regal Welsh open, Newport. Feb 2-9; Benson and Hedges me Wembley. Feb 13-22: International tournament

Feb 23-Mar 2: European open, Valletta. Malta Mar 10-16: Thaitand poen, Banckok. Mar 18-23: Benson and Hadges Irish open Goffs, Co Kildere Mar 24-26: Embassy world championships final qualifying, Taltord. Mar 27-Apr 5: British open, Plymouth.

### Apr 19-May 5: Embassy world champion ships, Shelfield SPEEDWAY

July\_27: Inter-continental final, Vastervik Sweden Aug 3: World junior final, Maano, Czach Republic. Aug 9: British grand prix, vilba. Sept 14: World team cup final, Pits, Poland.

### Oct 5: Grand prix challenge, Wiener Neustadl. Austria. SQUASH

Jan 2-6: Commercial Union British junior oper championships, Sheffield. Jan 21-27; British national championships. Mar 19; National schools championships final,

vibo. Mar 22-30: European junior championships,

russniot. Mar 26-Apr 6: Leekas British Open champion-ships, Cardiff Apr 19: National League final. Apr 23-26: European team championships. Odense, Denmark.

May 4-11: World doubles championships Hong Kong. May 10-11: Prince national club finals, vitic. May 19-31: World masters, Johannesburg. July 26-Aug 9: World Junior women championships, Rio de Janeiro

Aug 7-17: World Garnes, Lahti, Finland. Aug 28-30: European club championships, Lisbon. Liston.
Sept 24-27: European champion of champions tournament, Athens.
Oct 13-18: Women's world open champion-ships, Sydney.

Nov 3-8; Penter men's world open champion ships, Kuala Lumpur Nov 9-15; Penter men's world team champion-shos, Kuala Lumpur. Dec 1-8: Mathindra international event, Bombay.

### SWIMMING

Jan 4-5: Fina World Cup event, Hong Yong.

Jan 8-9; Fina World Cup event, Politing Jan 22-23; Fina World Cup event, Paking Jan 22-23; Fina World Cup event, Eapoo, Jan 25-26; Fina World Cup event, Malmö, Sweden. Jan 28-29: Fina World Cup event, Glasgow Feb 1-2: Fina World Cup event, Gelsenkircher

Feb 1-2: Fine World Cup event, usaserancies, Germany.

Feb 4-5: Fina World Cup event, Imperta, Italy.

Feb 8-5: Fina World Cup event, Parls

Feb 28-Mar 1: Club issem champtonships, Stockport

Apr 10-13: European Inals, Sheffield.

Apr 13-18: World short course champtonships, Gothenburg.

May 24-25: Morate Carlo meeting.

May 24-25: Morate Carlo meeting. May 27-29; Barcetona meeting. May 30-June 1; Canet meeting.

July 4-7: Czech Open championship, Pregue July 17-20: National chempionships, Crystal July 31-Aug 3: European Junior champion ships, Glasgow. Aug 4-9: Nabonal ege-group champ Coventry.

Aug 13-24: European championships, Seville, Nov. 1-2: National

June 28: Open water 25km champlonships

Nov 1-2: Neutral synchronised swimming chemplonships, Lecester Oec 11-14: Hational winter championships, Dec 13-16: Synctronised swimming World

## 

Jan 7-12: English senior open. Jan 17-19: European nations cup, Germany. Mar 14-16: National championships, Brighton. Apr 24-May 5: World championships, Manchester.

May 10: Yasaka grand prix, vibc. July 1-7: European veteran championships Prague.

July 14-24: European youth championships,
Siovania.

### 

Jan 1-4: Hooman Cuo, Perth, Australia, Jan 6-12: New South Wales Open, Sydney. Jan 13-26: Ford Australian Open, Melbourne Jan 13-26; Poro Austraan Open, Medoburte Feb 3-9; Javis Cup world group first round. Feb 10-18; French women's Open, Paris. Feb 17-23; ATP championship, Antwerp and Memphis; Faber women's grand pub Essen.

Feb 24-Mar & ATP championship, Milan and Mar 1-2: Fed Cup world group rounds. Mar 3-16: State Farm Evert Cup (women), Indian Wells.

Mar 10-16; ATP Tour, Indian Wells Mar 17-30: Lipton Championships, Key Biscayna, Florida. Mer 31-Apr & Family Circle Megazine Cup (women), Hilton Head Island. Apr 4-8: Davis Cup world group second round; Davis Cup Euro/African zone, group one, Great Bittain v Ukraine or Zimbabwe, viloc.

r 7-13: Bausch & Lomb women's championships. Amelia Island, United States States.
Apr 14-20: ATP championship, Tokyo and Barcelona; Japen women's Open, Tokyo.
Apr 21-27: Monte Carlo Open; Budepeet women's Open, Danamon women's Open, Jakarta.

Apr 28-May 8: Rexona women's Cup, Hamburg; Croatien women's Open, Bol May 5-11: German Open, Hamburg; Italian women's Open, Rome. May 12-18: Italian Open, Rome; German women's Open, Berlar, Rover women's championships, Caroliff.

cramporaries, Caron. May 19-25; ATP Tour world team chemplon-ships; Sparesh women's Open, Medrid; Stresbourg women's International. May 21-24; Women's world doubles. cup, Edinburch. Edinburgh.

May 25-June 8: French Open, Roland Gentos, Paris June 9-15: Stella Artots championships, Queen's Ctub; DFS women's Classic, Birmingham.

June 17-21: Direct Line Insurance women's championships, Eastbourns. June 23-July 6: The All England Champion-ships, Wimbledon. July 8-13: Bristol Challenger. July 12-13: Fed Cup semi-finals

July 14-20: ATP championship, Suntgert and Washington; Czech women's Open, Kar-tovy Vary, Women's international, Paleono. Palermo. July 21-25: LTA county cup, various venues. July 21-27; Bank of the West women's class Stanford, California; Warsaw women

luly 28-Aug 3: ATP Tour, Montreel; Toshiba July 28-Aug 2: ATP Tour, Montmet; Toehiba women's classic. San Diego; Meria Lankowstz Open, Auetria.

Aug 4-10: ATP Tour, Chrometi; Acura women's classic, Los Angeles.

Aug 11-17: ATP charmonenship, Indianepolis and New Haver; Du Masuliar women's Copen, Toronto, United States women's hardcourt charmolonships, Allerha.

Aug 25-Sept 7: United States women's Meadow, New York.

Meadow, New York.

Sept 8-13: NEC world youth oup

Sept 8-14: Bournemouth International open.

Sept 15-21: Michinal International women's championships, Tolyo,

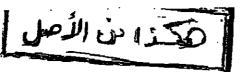
Sept 19-21: Davis Cup semi-finate; Davis Cup.

world group qualifying round.

Sept 22-28: Walnotak women's International.

Sept 22-28: Walnotak women's International.

Sect 23-28: Compan Grand Slam Cun.





May 24-26: National racing championships, lith round, Hove

Sept 6-7: National boardsalling champchampionships, Weymouth.

Sept 13-14: Youth and mesters national championships, Weymouth.

Sept 20-21: National racing championships, natih round, Clacton. Oct 17-18: National racing championables, final round, Poole

Warsaw.

May 22-25: European Greco-Roman championships, Kouvota, Finland. June 1: British Open freestyle championships, venue to be announced.

Nov 12-14: Graco-Roman World Cup, Tehran.

# John Hopkins looks back at a remarkable year for a golfer whose best is still to come

# Future burning bright for Tiger — the chosen one

Tyger! Tyger! burning bright, In the forests of the night, What immortal hand or eye Could frame thy fearful

o career burnt brighter at such a tender age than that of Tiger Woods, the prodigious who celebrated his 21st golfer, who celebrated his 21st birthday on Monday and flew from his million dollar home in Florida to spend it among the blackjack tables and fruit machines of Las Vegas. Tiger wanted to make his birthday an occasion to remember rather than just have a dinner with his parents or some such," a member of his manage-ment team said. "So he went to Vegas with some schoolfriends to do some gambling "

Though he has come of age for little more than 48 hours, Woods already finds himself in a position in golf that has not been matched since the emergence of Jack Nicklaus, at almost the same age, 35 years ago, and Arnold Palmer before that, Indeed, Woods has exceeded those two icons in the success that he has had since August 27 when, in a 13-word statement, he confirmed that he had turned professional. Perhaps one has to go back to 1930, when Bobby Jones, the legendary amateur, won the Open and Amateur titles of the United States and Great Britain in one dizzy spell, to find a golfing phenomenon of similar proportions.

Nobody has made such a professional debut as Woods, who finished among the leading five players in five consecutive tournament, something that no rookie had done before him. The fact is that Woods, whose father is a: native American and mother a Thai, has taken the game away: from being the sole domain of a middle-class, country chib. predominantly white constituency and caused it to enter the consciousness of a far wider audience than ever before. If there was any doubt about this, then considerthis: Michael Jordan, the basketball player, declared that Woods

was his biggest hero on earth.

Sport in the United States is best chronicled by Sports-Illustrated, edging the remarkable interest the authoritative weekly maga- generated in Woods since he won zine. When Sports Illustrated re- his third successive US Amateur, gets it. Late last mouth it added the began when he signed contracts. Nike deal to his client.

11.34

-



At 21, Woods has taken the world of golf by storm and captured the imagination of enthusiasts in a way not seen since the emergence of the great Nicklaus

recent life by naming him as its sportsman of the year. In doing this, it was acknowl-

gilt to the gingerbread of Woods's worth \$60 million over five years,

excluding bonuses, with Nike, the sportswear company, and Titleist, the golf ball manufacturer. "Eight million dollars a year! That's over three times what Greg Norman gets," Hughes Norton, Woods's manager, is alleged to have said

There was no lessening of

interest in Woods when 21 of his first 27 rounds as a professional were in the 60s, contributing to him making the fastest jump into the world's top 50 golfers ever. Then, just to cap it all, Woods won two of his first eight tournaments, £450,000). Golf, they say, is a

game of inches. Here was a young

man roaring ahead in leaps and bounds. It was unheard of.

When the stars threw down their spears And watered heaven with their

Did he who made the Lamb make thee?

All the major television networks have requested him. The Bill Cosby sitcom show would write an episode around Tiger if he would agree to appear in it. If we had wanted to. I could have filled every working day since he turned pro with interviews with journalists. appearances on chat shows and situation comedies and the like." After the success that Woods has

had these past three months, Nicklaus's observation at the US Masters last year, to the effect that Woods could win more Masters than he and Palmer combined, no longer sounds exaggerated.

At times. Woods's parents say things that jar on the ears of others, specially other parents. "Tiger has Thai, African, American, Indian and European blood,"Tida, his mother, said, "He can hold everyone together. He is the Universal Child." In this extravagant claim, she is backed up by Buddhist monks in Los Angeles and Thailand who, after

### 'If he becomes a politician, he will be either a president or a prime minister'

reading Tiger's astrological charts, said: Tiger has wondrous powers. If he becomes a politician, he will be either a president or a prime minister. If he enters the military, he will be a general."

In an article in Sports Illustrat-

ed. Earl Woods is quoted as saying about his son: "Tiger is the Chosen One. He'il have the power to impact nations. Not people, nations. The world is just getting a taste of his power.

This would sound frightening. were it not for two facts. First, that Woods is a phenomenon, as we have seen; secondly, that he carries such sentiments with obvious ease. "I don't see any of this as scary or a burden," Tiger said in the same article. "I have always known where I wanted to go in life. I've never let anything deter me. This is my purpose. It will unfold."

Tyger! Tyger! burning bright, In the forests of the night; Dare frame thy fearful symmetry:

Kc3 Rc7

# Rolling back the years to a world of difference

port is real life on fast-forward. I have often said this now I propose to prove it. For, in sport, everything is enaggerated, of-ten to absurd levels: stratospheric elation and cataclysmic dejection. Triumph and disaster dance hand-inhand to the music of sport equanimity is the eternal wallflower as the endless gavotte

of sport continues.

Real history injwinds at a leisurely rate in world affairs. Even in such allegedly frenetic matters as party politics, the march toward denouement takes place in slow motion. A week may be a long time in politics, but half a second is an eternity to an athlete in

In family life, generation succeeds generation in units of about 30 years; but, in sport, entire dynasties grow, reign, subside into decadence, crash and plummet, and the entire cycle takes no more than a few years. Heroes come and go like mayfiles. A year passes in sport and all is different; a decade and the entire landscape has changed.

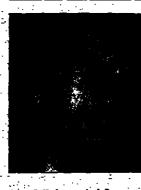
So, with a cat-scattering thump, the essential reference book for all enthusiasts of the sporting round lands on the doormat the Sports Yearbook 1997\*, the omnisport Wisden.

This book has existed in various forms under various sponsors for not quite a decade and, in order to prove my fastforward thesis, I turned back

to the first one. it was published as The Sportspages Almanac 1990, under the editorship of Maithew Engel, who now edits, with some style, the singlesport Wisden. It tells of sport's 1989, so let us examine, as we enter a new year, a gap of eight years. Right years a political season, an historical moment, a geological nano-

second, a sporting eternity. Eight years another counby - they do things differentthere. Survey it the sporting landscape is not just changed, it is virtually narcognisable Endless seis-mic upheavals have crected entire mountain ranges, demolished continents, emptied oceans, flooded entire nations. Let us start with football,





Midweek View

and the day on which the domestic game changed for-ever. This was April 15, 1989, and a day that needs no more description than a single word: Hillsborough, The Taylor report, expected to change nothing, was produced in its

The year was also the beginning of the end of the Liverpool dynasty. The first division, which was in those days the first division, was won by Arsenal Manchester United finished eleventh and Newcastle United were bot-

Everything that was set in stone in 1989 has crumbled away

tom. The politically-motivated debate on identity cards for supporters continued. Football was haunted by disaster. hag-ridden by violence, a game descending into contempt and poverty.

English cricket, however, began its summer filled with the brightest optimism. Most expected considerable success in the Ashes series under David Gower, but it turned out to be the beginning of the downward spiral into a national joke. England lost 40 to Australia, Gower was duly dumped at the end of it all and lan Botham was not picked for the winter tour, a decision that he described as "macabre". The West Indians, meanwhile, were unbeatable.

The Dubin inquiry looked

into Ben Johnson and the

drugs business. Steve Ovett, still a leading athlete, burst into tears on television. Mike Tyson would never be beaten.

Desert Orchid won the Chel-

tenham Gold Cup and Nashwan was, briefly, the

horse of the century. The England rugby team made the first moves in a climb away from the status of national joke, and they did better than expected in the five nations' championship. All the same, France won the title more or less as a matter of routine, and for the fourth year running. Who could ever think of stopping them? Rug-by league was a winter game and Widnes won the cham-

Snooker was still sexy and Steve Davis won the world championship for the third year running. Ivan Lendi was the world's No I tennis player, though Boris Becker won Wimbedon Steffi Graf, winning Wimbledon for the sec-ond time, looked rather promising, Chris Evert retired with 157 tournament victories. A decent English tennis play-

er? No chance. Meanwhile, Alain Prost whinged his way to the Formula One world drivers' championship, but everyone

knew that Ayrton Senna, who came second, had an extra dimension to his skills. The year was surely just a blip in his personal pattern: history was his for the taking.

Eight years in sport, and not so much a changed as a different world. Everything that was set in stone in 1989 has crumbled: one eternal order has succeeded the next in the twinkling of an eye.

Everything that seems most solid, settled and certain in sport today will change, and change soon, for that is sport's nature. Henman, Cantona, Shearer, Hill, Dettori, Faldo: enjoy it while you can, for sporting lease has all too short Sport is extreme, crazed wild, miserable, delightful,

Rather like your own youth. \*The BBC Radio 5 Sports Yearbook 1997, edited by Peter Nichols, published by Oddball, price £12.99.

absurd and gone in a flash.

### New body defended by Corsie

BY DAVID RHYS JONES

WITH the world's leading lawn and carpet bowlers poised to take control of the professional side of their sport, Richard Corsie, the chairman of the Professional Bowls Association (PBA), was keen yesterday to play down could fall victim to player

The PBA's new company, the World Bowls Tour Limited (WBT), which is launched today, will look after bowls at its highest level, and will replace the World Indoor Bowls Council (WIBC) as the sport's leading organising body once the Saga world indoor championships are

over this month. "We are not a breakaway group," Corsie, who has won world title three times, said. "We have consulted with the sport's governing bodies the World Bowls Board and the WIBC - at every stage. We invited them to sit on our board — an offer which they have so far declined.

"Our initiative will unify the sport at top level, so that we can speak with one voice, and make a more professional impact with sponsors and television companies. It represents the most exciting and significant development in our game since Sir Francis Drake's famous dalliance on Plymouth Hoe. Everyone will benefit - at every level of the

sport." The WBT has pledged to give its "full support and cooperation" to the WIBC in the promoting of the 1997 world championships at Preston this month; and the WIBC, in handing over the reins to the players, has, in its turn, promised "full support and cooperation" to the tour for the four remaining events on the present BBC contract

The quiet revolution sees players taking a leading role in the game without the traumas seen in other sports. Corsie said: "We created the WBT in order to achieve our goals for more television, more sponsorship, and more events - because we want more opportunities for our members as professionals."

# SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT This signalling problem occurred in the 1995 Bermuda Bowl. Dealer West

¥Q9876 +J43 **+KQ3 ◆**AKJ864 #Q1073 ¥53 ÷2 ♥AKJ10 **4 10** +AJ109876

When West (Chris Convery, playing for South Africa) could not double Five Clubs. East (Craig Gower) correctly decided to bid on and, to ensure the best lead against Six Clubs, he bid Five Diamonds. On the ace of diamonds. Gower played the nine. Now Convery was afraid that the ace of spades would not stand up (after all, East was quite likely to have five spades to continue bidding over Five Clubs), and so continued diamonds. Declarer ruffed and, after drawing trumps, got his losing spade

away on the long hearts. There was a lot of discussion of East's correct card. Zia Mahmood plays that, in highlevel signalling situations, a high card encourages and a low card discourages. Furthermore, an odd card shows an odd number and an even card an even number in the suit. So he would play the eight from East's diamond holding. All very well in theory, but on another occasion East's diamonds might be KQ9532.

and now how could he both encourage and show his length? Anyway, even if West knows that East has an even number of diamonds, it might be correct for him to continue in case East had only four. I think Ronnie Rubin's sug-

gestion was the best. East can see that a spade is likely to stand up as, with seven spades, West might have bid immediately over Five Clubs. Hence East should play the queen of diamonds on the ace. As that technically denies the king, it forces West to try

Year end congress

The Swiss teams at the year end congress was won on a split tie by Barnet and Maggie Shenkin, Victor Silverstone and Gerald Haase: second were Akram Zaman, Peter Edelman, Malcolm Pryor and Tony Eastgate.

☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

### WORD-WATCHING

### By Philip Howard

CHAMPART a. A kind of lease b. Half of a meadow

c. Field sketching

COWAN a. A milkmaid b. A mountain ash c. A wall-builder

CLASTIC a. Inelastic b. Tending to tears c. Broken rocks

CONIROSTER a. A rabbit census c. Cock-crow

Answers on page 37

# KEENE on CHESS

BY RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

### Reverse hat-trick

The interest in Tiger has been

greater than in any client we have

president, golf publishing, at the

International Management

Group, said. "He has received

requests to be on the covers of

interview requests have slowed

down now to about 20 each week.

even non-sports ma

ever had." Bey Norwood, vice-

Michael Adams, the pre-tournament favourite at Hastings. has caused a sensation by losing his first three games. In the third round he went down to Eduard Rozentalis in a sharp variation of the Caro-Kann. Xie Jun (the former women's world champion, from China), the early leader, was toppled by Stuart Conquest. Hebden and Rozentalis now share the lead on 21/2. White: Eduard Rozentalis Black: Michael Adams

Hastings, December 1996 Caro-Kann Defence

2 d4 3 exd5 C×d5 Nt6 Nc6 Bg4 Nbd5 Nb6 Bxt3 Nc4 Nbd4 Nbd5 a6 Nc7 Nt3 cxd5 Qb3 12 Nxb5 g6 Bg7 0-0 Bi6 ext6 Rb8 Ne5 Rc8 Pixd8 Rc6 Kg7 Nd7 Rb6 34 Re1

38 KM

Diagram of final position

### Short's triumph Nigel Short, Great Britain's

top-ranked grandmaster, has won the powerful Koop Tjuchem tournament in Gro-ningen, Holland, coming ahead of a field that included many of the world's leading

### Chess information

The Groningen web site, which contains all the games with notes, can be accessed on http://www.noord.bART.nl/ssg/groningl.htm.

### Times book

The Times Winning Moves 2 contains 240 chess puzzles from international grandmaster Raymond Keene's daily column in The Times, and is available now from bookshops or from B. T. Batsford Ltd (tel: 01376 321276 at £6.99 plus postage and packing).

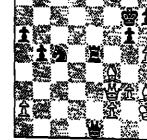
☐ Raymond Keene writes Monday to Friday in Sport and in Weekend on Saturday.

### WINNING MOVE

### By Raymond Keene

White to play. This position is from the game Lubbers - Rostand, Holland, 1956. White can regain his sacrificed exchange (rook for minor piece) with I. Bxe5+. However, he can do better. Can you see how?

Solution on page 37



# McGeechan dreams of taking Lions to higher plane

tionals involving the home unions in the pre-Christmas period (if you include England's meeting with the New Zealand Barbarians in that category) and it is no great reflection on British or Irish rugby that the most encouraging of them could be perceived as the 37-20 defeat that South Africa inflicted upon Wales.

That, at any rate, is the view of Ian McGeechan, who, next summer, will take the best 35 players from these islands to play South Africa. McGeechan, the coach for the third successive time to the British Isles team, might reasonably have hoped to have pencilled in half his tour party, but now he must look to the five nations' championship for more positive

food for thought.

However, the Lions selectors will be noting club form as well as that of the various countries, and that is where McGeechan has found most of his encouragement at the half-way point of the British season. The open-minded conjunction of players, coaches and referees has offered a potent mixture in the English first division, not all of it

tive of a changing attitude. McGeechan perceives three dis-tinct stages for the leading British players: the attitude adopted in domestic rugby, the creation of a more expansive game by the national teams, leading to the highest level of all - the Lions, whom McGeechan takes to be one of the top three sides in the world, with New Zealand and South Africa.



McGeechan: optimistic

David Hands suggests that players' performances for their clubs as well as countries may hold the key to selection for the British Isles touring team

"That is how the Lions are regarded in South Africa," he said, "and that is the challenge for us next

"The Lions are bigger overseas than any national team and, for that reason, they are more important now than they have ever been for the factical development of our top players. We keep talking about different levels and more competitions here, but, though it may be only a small group of players, there is still some value in having a Lions test at home each season, to represent the highest possible level British players can aspire to."

McGeechan leaves no room for doubt over the significance with which he regards the Lions concept. yet he is enough of a realist to know that results on the field have to reflect the worth of that concept. In 1989 his Lions beat Australia 2-1. in 1993 they lost by the same margin to New Zealand; the forthcoming series in South Africa, you might say, will be the defining one.

McGeechan, though, has looked in vain at the international stage for the tactical ambition that will be required to beat South Africa. "We won't win there by playing a tight game or a short game," he said. "We have to match them in the tight areas, but we have to remain as flexible as we can, to make them work. That's where New Zealand adapted so well last summer: they didn't beat South Africa in the scrums, but that area didn't be-

be the key for us. The most encouraging feature of our pre-Christmas international programme was probably Wales's match with South Africa. Although technically Wales weren't good enough to achieve what they set out to do, they were trying to create positions they could play from.

come an Achilles' heel and that will

There has been no criticism of England in those set-piece areas over the past few seasons, but it's what happens afterwards that matters at the breakdown, the

movement of players around the breakdown and from it. England have had difficulty in changing. They tend to be the most structured of sides, but, in South Africa, once the set-pieces are right, we will want to destructure the game and produce fluid situations. I hope we will see this evolving in the five nations', see more happening away from the set-pieces, quality deci-

sion-making and quality play."
That is an optimistic outlook, given the introverted nature of the five nations' and the limited experience of many of those who will be playing in it, but McGeechan would rather have glorious failure than win a restricted series by the odd penalty goal.

That is necessary both for the development of his players as allrounders and for the wellbeing of the international game. It may be anathema to national coaches, but the Lions selectors will not object to the home unions losing games in the five nations' championship, so

long as they are seen to be striving for the ideal.

There are a number of players who have done themselves no harm by the way they are playing at club level," McGeechan said. Though he will not name names at this juncture, he will have been heartened by the consistency, month by month and year by year. of players such as Martin Johnson. the Leicester lock, who has shown



Johnson: consistent

through a tour itinerary that McGeechan describes as the equivalent of ten five nations' games and three World Cup finals.

The odd outstanding five nations' appearance will not do. Potential Lions must be able to call up outstanding form on each of the four weekends if they are to be in the roll-call by the end of March. Some of the pieces seem already to be in place: Robert Howley, of Wales, must have booked one of the scrum half berths, Gregor Townsend, of Scotland, one of those at stand-off half, while Keith Wood, the Ireland captain, is a frontrunner for a hooking spot.

Genuine quality, however, is thin. If England, through weight of playing numbers, expect to provide the core of the side, they will have to improve on form so far. The five nations is frequently the making of Scotland, while Ireland, against Italy on Saturday, and Wales, against the United States on January 11, have yet more preparation before the opening weekend of the championship, on January 18. If McGeechan has his fingers crossed at this stage, who could blame him?

**RUGBY LEAGUE** 

# Lydon ends period of distinction at Wigan

By Christopher Irvine

ing-room and, latterly, in the office at Central Park, in his role as football manager at Wigan, Joe Lydon was an inspirational figure and the consummate professional. His decision to leave yesterday was not easy after an 11-year

association with the club. Lydon's time at Wigan covered the most successful period in the club's history. As player, assistant coach and manager, Lydon's input was always significant and his resignation, tended at the exoiry of his present contract, was accepted reluctantly after lengthy discussions with Jack Robinson, the Wigan chair-

"It's been very amicable, something we talked about for a while," Lydon said. "I just needed to take a step away from Wigan and from rugby league for a few weeks to consider my options."

Interest has been shown by several rugby union clubs in Lydon. He helped to coach the North division last season. His farewell appearance for Wigan was at Twickenham last May in the second crosscode match against Bath. Nonetheless, his future is thought to lie in league, possibly at Leeds in succession to Hugh McGahan as football

The second challenge match at St Helens today - weather permitting — will be the first Lydon has played no part in since he signed for Wigan from Widnes, in 1986, and became league's first £100.000



Lydon: significant input

FOOTBALL

ON THE field, in the dress- transfer. He won every domestic honour and made 30 appearances for Great Britain. Speed was his prime asset, and accounted for two of the best tries seen at Wembley, in the 1984 Challenge Cup final for Widnes against Wigan.

Robinson praised Lydon's ambassadorial qualities and regretted his departure. The football manager's post set up for Lydon will remain un-filled. "I am proud to have played my part as player. coach and manager at a club that has gained so much success," Lydon said.

A youthful Wigan side is

again at half-strength for the return fixture at St Helens. The Knowsley Road pitch is subject to a further inspection at 9am. The surface was deemed playable yesterday and is covered by protective sheeting. Conditions overnight will dictate whether the match goes ahead. Heavy snow yesterday accounted for the other matches scheduled for today, at Keighley and Dewsbury, which have been

rearranged for Sunday. Nigel Wright, who missed Wigan's 32-22 win in the first leg, last Thursday, is over his flu and is on the substitutes' bench. He is the one change to Wigan's line-up. Kris Radlinski, scorer of three tries in the first match, Stephen Holgate, Daryl Cardiss and Gael Tallec have all recovered from minor injuries.

Bobbie Goulding's return from a back injury gives added substance to a strong St Helens back line. His partner at half back is Paul Anderson. normally a forward, whose full debut follows the big impact that he made on the recent Great Britain Academy tour of New Zealand. The versatile Andy Northey fills in at hooker for the first time, as Keiron Cunningham is still sidelined after a knee

operation. Leeds, who this week completed their six-strong overseas player quota, have acquired Rudi Meir, an Australian skills coach, who is joining them on a six-month secondment from Southern Cross University. He had a short spell at Wigan during



Philippoussis, of Australia. follows through on his powerful service on his way to a Hopman Cup victory over Forget, of France

**TENNIS** 

## El Sawy is next in line for Henman

BY OUR SPORTS STAFF

TIM HENMAN, the leading British player, must believe that fortune is on his side, for he has begun his 1997 campaign on a gentle note. Having beaten Herbert Wiltschnig, an Austrian qualifier, 6-3, 6-2 in the first round of the Qatar Open yesterday. Henman now has to meet another qualifier. Tamer El Sawy, the Egyptian No l. in the second round today.

Henman beat El Sawy 6-7, 6-2 6-2 in a dead Davis Cup rubber at Wimbledon on grass in September and, if he repeats that win on the Qatar hard courts, he will go through to the quarter-finals without meeting a player who received direct entry into the

El Sawy is Although ranked only No 149 in the world, as against Henman's No 29, he was good enough to beat Jan Siemerink, of Holland, the No3 seed who is No 15 in the world, 6-3, 6-7, 7-6

in the first round. Earlier, El Sawy had beaten Jamie Delgado, of Great Britain, Henman's great friend and former doubles partner. 4-6, 6-3, 6-2 in the linal qualifying round.

Michael Stich, the former

Wimbledon champion, playing his first match since he was beaten by Henman in the first round of the Grand Slam Cup in Munich last month, lost to Sergi Bruguera, of Spain, 6-3, 6-1 yesterday and described the defeat as the worst match he had played in a decade.

Thomas Muster, of Austria. the No 1 seed, reached the second round with a 7-5. 6-4 win over Hernan Gumy, of Argentina, and Petr Korda, of the Czech Republic, the defending champion, had a 6-1, 6-2 victory over Stephane Simian, of France.

Mark Philippoussis unleashed 37 aces as he completed successive singles and doubles victories yesterday to lift Australia to a 2-1 win over France, the No 4 seeds, in the Hopman Cup mixed teams' championship at the Burs-wood Dome in Perth.

Philippoussis defeated Guy Forget 7-6. 6-2 in the men's singles and then combined with the veteran. Nicole Bradtke, to win a tense mixed doubles 7-6, 7-6 against Forget and Mary Pierce. France had earlier taken the lead when Pierce beat Bradtke 7-6, 6-1 in

## Blyth believes Challenge fleet has split into two divisions

By Edward Gorman, sailing correspondent

THE BT Global Challenge fleet has now sailed the best part of 12,000 miles over two legs to New Zealand. There are still 20,000 more miles to sail before the race is won, yet the class acts in the field have aiready asserted themselves.

The top boats, which arrived in Wellington at the head of the fleet on Monday, are Group 4, under Mike Golding. Toshiba Wave Warrior. under Simon Walker, the race's youngest skipper, and Save The Children, under the command of Andy Hindley. the former training skipper for crew volunteers in the race.

Those three have achieved remarkably close overall times for the two legs and have drawn well away from Mark Lodge's Motorola, the next boat. When times for both legs are taken together, Golding has a 16-hour advantage over Walker, who, in turn, has just five hours over Hindley. Then there is a biggish gap to Lodge, who is 36 hours behind Hindley and 57 adrift of

Lodge can expect his time to be improved somewhat after redress is awarded for time taken refuelling the dismasted

that, had she not been dismasted and demoted to the back of the fleet for the second leg, Concert would also be in

the top echelon. "There are two bunches," Chay Blyth, the race director said, "the ones who want to race and the ones who want to get round. The ones who want to race are very competitive. I think it might change on the next leg [1.500 miles from Wellington to Sydney because it will be a bit of a sprint and the backmarkers will probably stay with the leaders."

Latest positions ....

Blyth is thrilled by the closeness of the racing at the front of the fleet and argues that his volunteers should be taken more seriously by many in the racing fraternity in Great Britain.

"If you look at Save The Children and Group 4, for example," he said, they actually crossed tacks at the waypoint right in the middle of the ocean. The racing is hard and very the competitive. I think 'amateur' in

Motorola was the first of three finishers yesterday, in fourth place for the leg. Nine hours after her, Global Teamwork got in after a frustrating wait for a breeze, followed by Commercial Union, whose crew quickly joined in the huge New Year's Eve party under way at Queen's Wharf. For Kit Harrison, 23, a crew

member on Teamwork, the last day racing into Wellington and the arrival in Lambton Harbour have been the highlight of the race so far. Racing down the coast, we

were in tune as never before," he said. "Every manoeuvre worked fantastically well. As soon as we docked, we were handed a crare of beer, steak sandwiches, fish and chips, fresh fruit and strawberries." The backmarkers, mean-

while, were feeling the aftereffects of hurricane Fergus, with Time & Tide, 3Com, Courtaulds International and Heath Insured II reporting horrendous conditions. The disabled crew on Time & Tide were beating into 56 knots of wind with waves sweeping the deck and the cockpit flooding

**RUGBY UNION** 

### Ashton and Bath yet to resolve differences

By DAVID HANDS

BATH players will start the new year as they finished the - uncertain about the future of Brian Ashton, their chief coach. The league game with Saracens on Saturday. will be the third weekend since Ashton's future with the club. was called into question, though yesterday there were further discussions involving him and Tony Swift, the club chairman.

"We are hoping the situa-tion will be resolved in the very near future," Swift - a. pupil of Ashton's when both were living in the North West: - said last night.

Bath must hope to arrive at a position where they can harness Ashton's considerable ogathing talents and the organisational qualities that John Hall has brought, as quently as director of rugby. There are said to have been differences of opinion between the men which have led to the present impasse; meanwhile, Andy Robinson, helped by Ged Roddy, has been preparing the team which, against-Saracens, remains without the

injured Mike Catt. David Young, the Wales prop, will miss Cardiff's Heineken Cup semi-final with Brive on Sunday and, in all probability, the international with the United States in Cardiff on January II, the team for which will be named tomorrow. Young damaged a shoulder against South Africa

The Later

last month. With two other internation-Lewis and Lyndon Mustoe --Cardiff should not go shorthanded to France. Mustoe has withdrawn from the game today at the Arms Park between Emerging Wales and a United States XV, who, if the bitter weather continues, are likely to play all four of their tour matches in Cardiff, where undersoil heating offers insur-

ance against the weather. That is one of the main headaches for the Heineken Cup organisers, who cannot afford, any postponement. They have asked Leicester and Brive, the host clubs this weekend, to ensure that they have adequate pitch coveringand hot-air blowers available so that the games can go! ahead. Leicester, where therewas heavy snow yesterday...
will install heating today and are optimistic that their semifinal with Toulouse will proceed.

### TODAY'S FIXTURES

hud-off 3.0 unless stated "denotes all-fucter fratch pools coupon numbers in brackets placeage, prich inspection FA Carting Premiership (1) Arsaral v Middlesbrough (2) Chelsea v Liverpool (3) Coventry v Sunderland (4) Derby v Shelfield We (-) Everton v Blackburn (5 45) (5) Lecessler v Tottenham 5) Leicester v Tottenham (-) Manchester Uld v Aston Villa (8 0) (6) Newcaster Uld v Aston Villa (8 0) (7) Southempton v Wimbledon (8) West Ham v Nottingham Forest

FAI HARP LAGER LEAGUE CUP: Final,

Nationwide League (9) Barnsley v Oldham(10) Berningham v Manchester City(11) Bolton v Bradford tooton v Bradiord
Charlion v Ipswich
Crystal Palace v Reading
Hudderstield v Stoke
Norwich v Portsmouth
Cxford Uld v Grimsby
Port Vale v Southend
Sheffield Uld v Wolverham
Swindon v CPR
West Brownsh v Transass

(21) Bremford v Wycombe (22) Bristof Rovers v Pfymo (23) Burnley v Chesterheld (24) Crewo v Milhwall (24) Crewe v Milhadi (25) Luton v Bury (26) Norts County v Bournemouth (27) Peterborough v Walford (28) Preston v Westham (29) Rothernam v Gillingham (30) Streensbury v Blackpool (31) Stockport v row (32) Wassali v Bosrol City (32) Wassali v Bosrol City Sury
Lishwall
Stockourt
Stockourt
Stockourt
Strain
Cure
Wartord
Wro-mam
Chestroched
Streen-chun
Valsail
Bourmamouth
Bridt Rourso
Presson
Von
Black-pool
Personouch
Notes County
Woornibe
Notes County
Rothernam JEWSON WESSEX LEAGUE: First divi sion: Thatcham v Riyde Sports

Second division

133) Cotchestor v Leylon Onem 134: \* Desington v Carliste 135; Eveter v Barnet 135: Hantepool v Hull (37) Uncolo v Wigan (38) Mansfield v Fulham 106, transmert v Fulham 159, flormampton v Cardiff (--: Rochdale v Heratord (--) Scartbrough v Camondge Utd (--) Scartbrough v Chester (--) Svansea v Doncaster (--) Torquay v Brighton

!-- | Batt v Famborough !-- | Bromsgrove v Kiddemninster !-- | Dover v Weiting ... --- | Hednesford v Tellord !-- | Morecambe v Southport | Norecambe v Southport (--) Northwich : Halifax (2 0)
(--) Rushden & Dimonda v Kettering †
(--) Shugh v Stevenage f
(--) Shugh v Stevenage f
(--) Skettering v Stevenage f
(--) Wolung v Hayes P Belt's Scottish League Premier division (40) Dundee Uld v Aberdeen (41) Dunlermine v Raith (42) Hüseman v Hearts (43) Motherwall v Kilmarnock First division (44) East File v Strting (45) Falvirk - Arctile (45) Greenock Monton v St Mirren (47) Partick v Clydobank (48) St Johnstone v Dundee (49) Ayr v Stranfaer - Dumberton y Stanhousemus

Thurd division

OR MARTENS LEAGUE. Premier division: Atherstore v Numeaton Baddock v Knigs Lyrn, Cheirnstord v Hastings: Chellerham v Halsenwer. Crawley v Ashford, Dorchester v Merthyr, Gastay v Burton, Newport AFC v Salobury; Satingbourne v Gravasanci and Norhibeat. Woucaster City v Sudowy In Midland division: Beginnerin v Shepshed D, Cotb, v Raunda T, Dudley Town v Beston, Evaniman v VS Rugby, Moor Green v Suttorn Colchetd Town, Pagar Ri v Soifnall Boro; RC Warwick v Pedictich, Rothwald v Granifarm Stoutender v Sattorn, I american v Mecahon Southern division: Condectors v Mecahon Southern division: Condectors v Mecahon Southern division: Condectors v Settor V Forest Fisher London's Eth Londrad v Mangale Fisher London's Eth Londrad v Mangale Fisher London's Eth Londrad v Torthridge Angels, Waterloopile v Travelande, Wilney v Buchurghern Town

Buckunghem Town
ICIS LEAGUE: Prender division: Bishop's
Stortford v Brombey Chentsey v Borelem
Wood, Dulwich v Hanow, IErited v
Dagentham and Red. Hendon v Yeave;
Hetylondge v Grays: St Albarrs v Aylosbury,
Sustron Britted v Kongstonian (1) 90:
Yearing v Carshelton Final division:
Abrigoon Town Molessey, Aldersthot Town
Abrigoon Town Molessey, Aldersthot Town
V Trame, Barton Flower's v Welfington,
Belericay v Croydon Borgnor Regis v
Basnastake, Chiessem v Madenhoad,
United: Hampson v Tooting and Mitcham;
Leyton Permant v Martion: Ubstratige v
Worthing, Welton and Herchen v Carwey
Stand Second division Cheshard v Collect
Rote and Romford: Edgeran v Windoor and
Ent. H Hampsoted v Bestlord 1. Horstein
Donlong, Hungerland v Wernbloy; Leather-

Reaching: Vising Sporillar v Schodural v Reaching: Vising Sporilla v Restorut, Walton Casualis v Netherne Whistonic Vising v Restorut, Walton Whistonic Craw v Crockernia (2.15); Lordswood v Bedwirfsman (2.0); Sineplory v Chatham: Whistable v Folkestone Privida. UNILET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: First division: Burgess Hill v Calevrood: East-bourne I Crown v Sputharch Language Sporillar v Hasbotham (7.30); Mile Oak v Seldeam: Pracochavon and Tolscommoe v Whistreak Rington v Hessocks (7.50); Shoelson v Hasbotham (7.30); Mile Oak v Seldeam: Pracochavon and Tolscommoe v Whistreak Rington v Hessocks (7.50); Shoelson v Hasbotham v Hessocks (7.50); Shoelson v Wick v Pagham (7.30). Shiften Control v Hesson Coloratine v Lindest Glamforan v Anda, Poinschlan v Lindest Glamforan v Anda, Poinschlan v Lindest Glamforan v Anda, Poinschlan v Rousdon v Ballymana; Bangor v Carnick Distillery v News, Cronagh v Larrie.
ENISLEIGH HISURANCE MIDILAND COMBINATION: Premiter division (2.0 to 1.50). Blatter Community College v Meli K (2.45); Balletton Community College v Meli K (2.45); Balletton V West Michard Fire Service (2.45); Balletton V Southam, Fathley v Highgato, Worcester v Studiely Bid.

Balletts S BREMENT LEAGUE: Premiter division. Birstey Hall T v Crockey Town; Comal Fire v Lye. Town: Ludow T v Wickshelter Mahayan i V Stylinger V Workerhampton C, Twelste v Workerhampton U Thesiste v Workerhampton C Twelste v Workerhampton U Thesiste v Workerhampton U Th

Worksop v Lincoh Urised
INTERLINK EDPRESS ALLIANCE Benyell
v Stepentill, Beterniell v Blowlich Town;
Halssowith H v Weet Michards Police;
Halssowith H v Weet Michards Police;
Halssowith H v Weet Michards Police;
Halssowith H v Weet Michards (7.90);
Sandwell v Oktuny U; Shihael T v
Sindphorth; Rocester v Chastatown (7.90);
Sandwell v Oktuny U; Shihael T v
Krippentey V, Strator T v Hinchey
Altietic Wilenhell v Boldmen S M. RUGBY UNION Tour metch

CLUB MATCHES: Fylde v Blackpool; Hardepool Rovers v West Hardepool RUGBY LEAGUE

CLUB MATCHES: St Helens v Wigar (a Knowsky Road: 2 30). Postponed: Delve-bory v Betley, Relation v Huddensfeld. OTHER SPORT WDC world championship (at

## Andrew Longmore finds a confident team leader in good spirits

# Nicholls matches ambition with ability

aul Nicholls looked a little the worse for wear, something to do with the stable Christmas party and a flirtation with the karaoke machine, but his enthusiasm on a grey morning remained undimmed. "We had a good night, but, do you know, everyone was in here by 6.30 this morning." he said as the familiar hollow click of hoof on concrete heralded first lot and one by one the revellers blinked into the misty light to begin their dawn rituals.

The sight of so many good horses provides the ideal cure

for a hangover and by the time Nicholls has dispatched his frontline troops onto the gallops above the picture postcard Somerset village of Ditcheat, he was in full flow. In the tight little world of racing, the word is out that a young and gifted rival has emerged from Lorna Doone country with an assembly of jumping talent to match the best in the land.

In only his fifth season in business, Nicholls is lying fifth in the trainers' championship and his yard hums with ambition and vigour. This is a young team moulded in the image of its confident and jovial leader. There is too much doom and gloom in racing," Nicholls said. "People should concentrate on getting on and enjoying it."
Nicholls has been more

iton and

ath ve

resola

ferens

frustrated than most by the Christmas freeze. His horses were primed and ready for an assault on the big prizes, but one by one his hopes were thwarted by the weather or the going. The promising novice chaser. See More Business, was withdrawn from Kempton's Boxing Day meeting, but the biggest blow was the abandonment of the Welsh National, for which Belmont

King was a strong favourite. Nicholls has high hopes for Belmont King, a young chaser of impeccable temperament and • unlimited whose comeback victory at Chepstow, after nearly two years away with a leg injury, opened up all manner of That victory.



Nicholls keeps a watchful eye on his string during morning exercise on his scenic Somerset gallops. Photograph: David Howells

Nicholls said, was the most satisfying of his career, a reward for the patience of Mrs Billie Bond, the 72-year-old owner, and an emphatic confirmation of his own relaxed yet rhythmic training methods. Few horses leave Nicholls's yard for a gentle

"I worked it out when I was riding," he said. "It was in-credible the number of horses who were unfit. Pipe was winning everything because his horses were fit. I don't see the point in giving horses a run just for the sake of it. I want to send them out first time fit enough to win, but

with room for improvement."

Nicholls would be the first to admit that his timing has been fortunate. An advertisement in The Sporting Life at the end of 1991 coincided with the end of his perennial battle against weight as a National Hunt jockey. This brought him to Manor Farm Stables, owned by Paul Barber, a dairy farmer, one of whose two ambitions - to milk 1,000 cows and win the Gold Cup - matched his own. "As soon as I saw the gailops I was up here like a shot," he recalled. "I couldn't

The first horse they bought was See More Indians, a highly talented young chaser, whose life was cut short. Nich-

olls's first winner as a trainer. Olveston, on December 23, 1991, was owned by his parents. From there, the chart has shown a steady progression: ten winners in his first season, then 20, 53 last year and already 35 this season, the majority guided home by the champion. Tony McCoy, whose own drive has fused perfectly with Nicholis's.

"As soon as I saw him I thought: 'this boy's good'. He was just like Dunwoody. He's good at schooling, he's very etermined and he's good on the racetrack. He is in a different league from me as a

At the age of 34, Nicholls

has already defied convention by making an effortless leap into the top ranks of trainers. 'I've got a super yard, super owners, super horses, super staff. I'm much more relaxed about it now and I'm doing the job better. Sometimes in those early days, I was trying too hard. I said I would give it five vears, but I never thought I would fail. I've always wanted to be a trainer and I'm very

Nicholls has been in the game long enough to beware complacency, but the future looks bright and not just because all 52 boxes in the yard are full and plans to expand to 75 are already in

hand. Belmont King is being aimed for the Grand National, but Nicholls has backed him each-way at 50-1 for the Gold Cup, just in case.

People are always writing about the ever ambitious Paul Nicholls and stuff like that, But you've got to be ambitious. If you train with a positive attitude, your horses will have a positive artitude."

Meanwhile. Belmont King has more important duties, carrying Nicholls's pregnant wife. Bridget, safely through morning gallops. The baby is due in June, adding to the unmistakable air of expectancy hanging over the Nicholls

# Elimination of suspects points to White Willow

By RICHARD EVANS. RACING CORRESPONDENT

THE best way to find the winner of a race is first to identify the losers — and that task is often easier on the allweather because of the high percentage of horses who never trouble the judge.

At Southwell this afternoon, the Thinking & Drinking Handicap (2.40) is a case where the process of elimination points backers in the right direction. Starting from the bottom of the handicap in this moderate conject over two miles. What Jim Wants is a maiden after 15 starts, having his first run on Fibresand and first race for 72 days.

Hunting Ground won five races on turf in 1993 but has never run at Southwell and 910 days, Record Lover won-

### RICHARD EVANS

Nap: WHITE WILLOW (2.40 Southwell)

Next Best: Standown #2.35 Southwell)

a weakly contested amateur riders' race over course and distance a year ago but is out of form and without a run for eight weeks. Elite Bliss. another maiden, did produce an improved effort when stepped up in trip last time and is weighted to reverse form with the winner, Golden Hadeer, but this s a better class race.

Sharp Command is moderate and ran a stinker last time; Master Foodbroker is lightly raced and untrustworthy while Tee Tee Too. far from sure to see out this trip, is harshly weighted for a horse who has not won since 1994. All of which leaves White Willow.

The eight-year-old was claimed out of Mary Reveley's yard after comfortably winning a hurdle race at Newcastle just 16 days ago

- so he should be fit. Just as important, he defied a big weight in a handicap on his unly start at Southwell in 1994 and recorded a performance a stone better than any of his rivals have achieved. White Willow. the mount of Seb Sanders, should be able to run his

opponents into the ground. High Premium, the winner of five races last year including three on the allweather, is likely to start favourite for the first and more competitive division of Stakes (12.35). However, the iough nine-year-old is arguably hest over a mile at Southwell and may just lack the necessary pace here.

In contrast. Standown has looked as though a return to seven furlongs would suit in his two most recent runs, notably when staying on at Wolverhampion 13 days ago. He could offer some value.

The New Year Handicap (3.40) hardly cozes quality and is best judged by the comments of David Barron after he sent out Fast Spin to win a seller at Southwell five days ago. "He's a bad horse running in a had race." he Fast Spin is not without a

chance of following up in a mediocre finale hut may have to give best to As-Is, who is representing the Mark Johnston - Jason Weaver combination. He should appreciate this mile trip on his all-weather debut.

Ashley Bealby. Southwell's clerk of the course, expects no problems for to-day's programme despite almost six inches of snow having fallen on the track during the last 24 hours. We have had five to six inches of snow and the prospects should be fine as long as there is no heavy snow overnight," he said yesterday. The track is raceable today.

### THUNDERER 12.35 ELTON LEDGER (nap): 2.05 Belinda Blue 2.40 Sharp Command 3.10 Ball-Pet 1.05 Hever Golf Eagle 1.35 Chilibano Bano 3.40 Skelton Sovereign The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.10 INDIAN RAPTURE.

103 (12) 0-0432 6000 TIMES 74 (CD.BF.F.G.S) (Mrs. D. Robinson) 8 Hell 9-10-0 \_ 8 Weed (4) 88 Racecard murcher. Deser in brackets. Six-figure form (F — latt. P — profiled top. U — sensated inform. B — brought down. S — stigned up. R — related. D — disqualified). House's same. Days since last outing; J B partys. F in Bat. (B — S— sold, good to soit, heavy). Owner in brackets. Distinger, V — vsor. H — Rood. E — Eposhield.
C — course winner. D — distance winner. CD —

DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE GOING: STANDARD TOTE JACKPOT MEETING 12.35 RESOLUTION CLAIMING STAKES

(Div t. £1.944; 7f) (11 rumers) chara, 9-2 Elizon Ledger, 6-1 Son Devik, 8-1 Santinda Kiele, 10-1 Asomyrin, Rausbin Waltzer,

1995: NO CORRESPONDING MEETING FORM FOCUS HIGH PREMILIAN 541 3ct of 12 to South Existent.
Find in bandican at Wolverhampton (AW, 1th 17
79), ELTON LEDISER band 2nd of 13 to Candidating their new classifier have (AW, 1th 18) and 2nd of 13 to Candidating their new classifier have (AW, 1th 18) and 12 to his SANTELIA KATE 1794 3ft of 7 to Profess (AW) and the have class the have call 111 7th, DICTATION 8961 7th of 12 to his fronty in chains at Wolvenburgston (AW, 60), SEA (AW), STANDOWN SAI 36 to 13 to Mayorine Rose in claimer at Wolvenburgston (AW, 60), SEA (AW), STANDOWN SAI 36 to 13 to Mayorine Rose in claimer at Wolvenburgston (AW).

1.U5 ONE TOO MANY MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES SETTIME: 8-4 Products Honour, 5-2 Fresh Fruit Daily, 6-1 Haver Bolf Engle, 8-1 Steiny Diamond, The Odds 10-1 Zatopck, 12-1 Ergel Start, 74-7 others. FORM FOCUS

PROPHETS HONOUR best Orns The Great 15t in evotes hardle at Falentiam (Zon, poor). TAMPYAR destant 6th of 7 in Albaha in maiden here (1m 4. AV). ZATIOPEK 157 7th of 16 to Three Wests in Ingeles here (1m, AV). ARAMAS BALLAD 248 thin of 9 to Cry Beby in claimer at Warnick (1m 31, specific in maiden at Lingsteld (1m, AV). THE COOKELI-1.35 RESOLUTION CLAIMING STAKES (LHV II: ±7, 144.\* /1) (11 TUTBIETS)

301 (18) 00020- AWESCHE VENTURE 25 (CD.G.S) M\*T.hapman 7-9-7 ... 0 Poors (5) 83

302 (7) 01150- DEEPLY VALE 12 (D.F.G.5) (Speedime Velecon) E Wheeler 5-9-7. A Day (5) 95

303 (11) 50406- PART II SLACK 69 (D.S.) (M Scale) D Welchel's 4-9-3 ... Alex flowers 95

304 (6) 00 SEANCHM 13 (A Bleay P Tripper 4-9-11... J Speek 7

305 (1) 55426- ALLY NEWELED 32 (P D Bruses Steamly) R Thompson 5-8-8. C Teagen (3) 7

306 (1) 10300- DARYAM 69 (V.F.D) (N Cibrar) 8 Scant 6-8-7 ... S Sanciers 27

307 (2) 2-91400- WRYENERT 70 (C.S) (V Gravers) D Michols 5-9-7 ... A Clark 93

308 (6) 04000- CHE BANG 9ANG 13 (V.CD.G.D) (I Convious) J Stery 4-8-6 ... P Foorsy (5) 89

309 (8) 44000- SWEET MATE 36 (B.C.D.G) (Ms P Barrat) M Microb 5-9-1 ... I Duben 10 Convious 13 (4) 00000- KANGSTAR 21 (B Faceler) S Compour 7-7-10 ... N Caristo ... N Caristo ... 11 (4) 00000- KANGSTAR 21 (B Faceler) S Compour 7-7-10 ... N Caristo ... N Caristo ... 10-1 (Div IL £1,944: 7f) (11 runners)

BETTRICE 4-7 Deeply Vale, 5-1 Washingt, Children Bang, 6-1 Amandhe Venture, Patra B Black, 8-1 Daniyah, 10-1 July Bevaled, 12-1 cities. FORM FOCUS AMPESONAE MENTINES 11 Zord of 28 in arrantment to branches at the first from firm) on permittimate start. However, and the first from firm) on permittimate start. However, and the first from firm) on permittimate start. However, and the first from first

# 2.05 EAST MIDLANDS ELECTRICITY LINCOLN FILLIES HANDICAP

(5) (12 (URDORS)

32132- NAPER: STAR 19 (V.CD.(8) (F-Heaton) Mrs N Macauley 4-10-0 C Teoque (3) 95

00162- SHASH 13 (CD.F.6) (Mrs A Sanders) Far Matched 5-9-7 Amarana Sanders (6) 98

00000- KLESPINGER 29 (B.CD.(8) (Action Recing) B Pothwell 4-9-1 J Stack, 90

15 20004- STAR STAR SCONTESSA 4 (20 Dick A Outland B Pathing 5-9-7 Date O'Heil (8)

15 50004- STAR HERR 35 (C.G.) (Lodysound Recing) Michael 4-9-0 D Steechery (5) 95

10 00000- THAE CLASH 40 (B.D.F.6) (Mrs D Heighes) B Pating 4-9-6 A Chark - A Chark - O Common Macaula (C.S.) (Mrs P Water, J Wedmength 5-9-6 J Branthill (7) 95

10 00000- MAYSHIP 138 (Mrs J Common) B Balling 5-9-3 S Downie - N Adams 88

10 004101- HOMENHALL 29 (CD.G.) (Stat.copinin) M Briton 4-9-0 J Cours 96

10 35006- BELBIOA BLUE 29 (Mrs J Jackson) R Father 5-7-13 R Wenston (7) 94

10 00509- MICR 5 (T Deen) J Scangel 5-7-10 R Balling Lab, Homental (10-1) (Starlist) 98

11-1 Mainter St. 4-1 Statesh 5-1 (6) La Mrs 8-1 Balling Lab, Homental (10-1) (Starlist) 98 BETTING: 11-4 Napier Star, 4-1 Stasht, 5-1 Gi La High, 8-1 Belland Lady, Honeyhalf, 10-1 Klipspinger 12-1 Anility: Conjesso, 14-1 others

FORM FOCUS

NAPIER STAR 41 2nd of 10 to Migiss in honoloop at Linguisid (SI, AW). SHASMI 11 2nd of 13 in Magnitud (SI, AW). SHASMI 11 2nd of 13 in Magnitud (SI, AW). And the Rese in bandcap at Wolvertampton (SI, AW). Git handcap over course and wolvertampton (SI, AW). Git handcap over course and distance (AW). With chainst over course and distance (AW) with chainst over course and distance (AW). With SHASMI (SI) better on 1948 180. TUBIC CLASH 171.

9th of 16 to Shontano in handcap bere (7L AW).

HONEYHALL heat Claserts Check 161 in 15-numer handhoop over course and distance (AM) on penni-brante start with SALLARD LADY (3to heter off) further short-head 3rd, BELINDA BLUE 1134 fish of 13 to Jibseten in handischp over course and distance (AM) with HONEYHALL (4th worse of) 137 7th JURA 251 8th of 9 to Kalar in handiscap over

2.40 THINKING & DRINKING HANDICAP (E2,726: 2m) (9 runners)

capt What Jum Wasts 7-9.

BETTING: 5-2 Golden Hadeer, 3-1 White Willow 9-2 Master Foodbroker, 5-1 Startp Command, 6-1 Eithe Blass 18-1 What Jan Wanis, 12-1 Tee Tee Top

FORM FOCUS

WHITE WILLOW 71 4th of 11 to Aren Spirit in better off) further neck away 3rd. SHARP COMbandicap at Vibercastle (2m, good to soit)
MASTER PRODERDOKER 46 7h of 11 to No have heated in claimes at Follestones (2m 110), soit), GOLDEN HADEER 53/1 3rd of 12 to Rassyel is arribura handler at Workerhampton 11m 41, and 1, an

3.10 MORNING CALL SELLING STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,189: 1m) (11 runners)

| Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Company | Comp BETTRIC: 7-2 Ball-Pet, 4-1 Meed Set 5-1 Chasetown Plyer, 7-1 Royal Rouletta. 8-1 Darmond Eyre. State Ol Soin. High Down, 12-1 others. FORM FOCUS

BALL-PET 2%1 2nd of 11 to Lightmap Bolt in seller at Weberhatopton (AW, 71) with CHASCTOWN RYER (32nd of 5 to fast Spirin seller bese (AW, 71) HEAD GRIL hose ROYAL ROBLETTE (28) excess off) 1%1 in 11-curact seller over course and distance (AW), STATE OF GOLD best effort BI Rh.

Selection: HEAD GRIL 3.40 NEW YEAR HANDICAP

(3-Y-0: £2,752: 1m) (6 runners) 82160 MARSH MARHGOLD 67 (5) (Ladysterod Racing) M Metate 9-7 D Sentency (5) 96
586 AS-85 70 (R Rabhased M Johnston 9-7 J Vicaver 94
01 PRICHNICHA 33 (CD.6) IT Wells) D Marias 9-7 A Clark 92
2530 GOING FOR BROKE 13 (Dammidon 8 Search) P Hastam 9-4 S Doment 60
01025 SKELTON SOMPHISSIN 37 (6) (G Balley) it Hotingheart 9-2 D Critistes (5) 93
0461 FAST SPBI 5 (C.6) (E Such) T Boston 9-1 (Sea) A Culture 98 BETTING: 5-2 Fast Spin, 7-2 Princhlocks, 4-1 As-ls. 5-1 Golog For Broke 6-1 Skelton Sovercips. 7-1 March FORM FOCUS MARSH MARIGOLD best effort best Ventapora 1 to Julieta Mila in residen, at Navezelle (77 good to 1971) and 23-runner selling handicap at Haydock (87, 500) and 23-runner selling handicap at Haydock (87, 500) and 12 to Palika in apparture at Haydock (87, 100) and

COURSE SPECIALISTS JOCKEYS



Rasayel, left, rounds the home turn to win on the Equitrack at Lingfield yesterday, the only meeting to survive

## Musselburgh holds strongest hopes

MUSSELBURGH on Saturday looks the most likely venue for a resumption of the jumping programme. Turf racing has not taken place in Britain since the Scottish track's card last Friday and prospects for the remainder of this week

Mark Kershaw, the course manager at Musselburgh, reported yesterday: "I would not put it as strongly as to say it is promising, but, though we have had a slight frost and a dusting of snow. nothing has got into the ground. It looks like it will be cold, but not severe, so there must be a chance."

The all-weather card at Southwell is the only surviving fixture today. The scheduled jumps meetings at Cheltenham, Catterick, Exeter, Leicester, Windsor and Uttoxeter had all been called off by noon yesterday. Tomorrow's cards at Ayr and Market

Rasen have also fallen. "Siberian weather conditions look like staying until the SANDOWN: party frozen (m: pection today) weekend at least." Charlie Moore, the WARWICK: partly trozen (respection today)

clerk of the course at Market Rasen, said. At Avr. a spokesman said after a 3.00pm inspection yesterday: "The temperature has not risen above zero all day."

On Friday, the jumps meetings at Lingfield, Sedgefield and Towcester all report frost and snow. Local forecasts suggest there is little chance of a thaw. Matters look no better on Saturday.

**PROSPECTS** 

TOMORROW'S MEETING\$ LINGFIELD PARK; all-weather meeting AYR: abandoned MARKET RASEN: abandoned

FRIDAY UNGFIELD PARK: frozen SEDGEFIELD: liost and snow SOUTHWELL: all-weather meeting

SATURDAY

The cards at Haydock and Sandown also look likely to fall. Andrew Cooper, the clerk of the course at Sandown, said yesterday: "The temperature has left parts of the course fruzen and it would have been sufficient to stop us racing today, although you would not describe the course as frozen.

"We have had a dusting of snow: nothing too serious, but there will be more snow showers around tonight. It is too early to be sure, but you would have to say that the chance of racing on Saturday must be pretty slim."

Duhlin Flyer, Unguided Missile, Collier Bay and Dato Star figure among the entries at Haydock. Philip Arkwright, the clerk of the course, reported: "We are freezing at the moment. The forecast is not too good and I am not hopeful."

Warwick, whose meeting yesterday was abandoned, will need a rapid thaw to race on Saturday. "I wouldn't be telling people to get their racing boots on," a spokesman said,

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Lingfield Park Going: standard

Going: standard
12.55 (1m. 5); 1. AABAYEL (Anthon);
Bond, 4-1), 2. Broughtons Formula
(Derren Wilsons, 3-1 y-lav) 3. More Than
You Khow (Emily Joyce, 12-1), 46.50
RAN, 3-1 p-lay Martinas Mystope (3th)
7-2 Coh Sho No. 8 Adder (4th), 16 Al Hazi
(3th), 33 Cusens Fancy 6 (an. 14. 1-2);
24, 21, 31, 31 P. Evans at Westproof Total
65 40, 61.90, 61.30, 63.90, DF 58.82
CSF 516 34 Tittack (123.05). CSF: E16.34 Trinzxi C123.05.

1.25: (6)] 1. JUST LOU! (O Sweeney, 11-4); 2. Rock To The Top (A Moths 12-2); 3. Eager To Please (Dane O Nett. 10-1). ALSO RAN 65 fav Krousen Lad Ish), 16 Advance Repro (2h), Heavenly Mrss (4h), 5 ran. NR Windborn. 11-1, 11-41. 41, 61. W G M Turner at Shertome Tope: £3-60, £2-80. £4-50. DF £12-50.

CSF. £18.39

216 CE
2.25 (cf.) 1. MISTER RAIDER (A Daly,
2.16 (cf.) 2. Shafi (A Clark, 9-2) 3. Squire
Cortie (D Holland, 6-1), ALSO RAN 7-2
far. Cheeks, Chapper, 4. Colston-C. 8
Examera (4th) Oscilights Gilf (u), 16
Windows Boy (5th), 20 Bright Paragon
(6th) 33 Dancing Jack (10 ran, 4), fil. 8,
rk, 61 E. Wheeler at Pangbourne, Tota:
(9.40 E.60 92-30, 52-80 DF 536-30,
Tips 560-30, CSF 538-07 Tribasi,
5163-28
2.55 (tim 2), 1 ADAMTON (Manin Driver) Han, 10 Advance repto (6th), Heaventy Mass (4th), 5 ran, NR Windborn, 11-1, 11 4), 4, 61 W G M Turner at Snertcorne Toke: £3 60, £2 80 £4 50 DF £12 50. CSF, £18.39 1, HEVER GOLF LOVER (D Wask (5th) 10 Philister (4th), 16 Dance Of

notand 5-2 tax: 2. Cournless Times (Itane C Next 6-1) 3 Green Boulevard in Roberts 7-2; ALSC RAN 100-36 (notatine 15th, 7-2 Explann Paris, 4th) 33 She's Sketine (8th) 6 fan 4/ sh hd, 11: 1, 3 J. T. Naughton at Spann Tote 11: 10 5 to 0 11:60. DF 20:00 CSF-216 CE Joy (6th), 55 Great Bear 9 ran 114 10:1 51, 41, 51 Mrs J Cecil at Newmerket Tole 64 50; 61 46 62 60, 63 70 DF 631 10 Tro \$166.10 CSF 646 06 Thesis 6342 13

2.56 13
3.25 (7) 1. RIVER SEINE (S. Sanders, 9-2) 2. Gold Lance (D. Holand, 11-4) 3. Megazine Gap (Amanda Sanders, 4-1) ALSO RAN 5-2 tax Evening In Parc 14th) 9. Jareer Do (5th), 12. Gracous Getclo, Hightide, Square Mile Miss (6th), 16. Snermood, 32. Logar Perf Lad 10 ran 11-4, rk, 2-5-1, 41, rk, 52 kngth at Taumon Tote, E4.80; F1.70, E1.30 (23.60) DF \$10.10. Trio: £29.00 CSF £19.57 Jackpot: not won (pool of £5,847.38 carried forward to Southwell today).

Placebot \$121.10 ☐ Catterick and Fontwell Park abandoned because of snow and

BLINKERS

BUNKERED FIRST TIME: Southw 12.35 Standown 1.35 Parellie 2.05 Time Clash 3.10 Royal Roulette, Hoh



## Duty to homeless asylum seeker

Regina v Kensington and Chelsea Royal London Borough Council, Ex parte

Before Lord Justice Simon Brown, Lord Justice Peter Gibson and Lord Justice Hobbouse **Judgment December 5** 

The statutory duty owed to an in priority need and who did not became hameless intentionally was to secure suitable temporary accommodation for such period as an applicant was an asylum

The Court of Appeal so stat allowing an appeal by the applicant. Iron Korneva, from the order of Mr Roger Henderson QC, who, sitting as a deputy judge of the Queen's Bench Division on September 23, 1996, had dismissed her application for judicial review of a decision of Kensington and Council, as local housing au-thority, that the temporary accommodation provided need not be

Mr Robert Latham for the applicant: Miss Kate Astaniotis for the council.

LORD JUSTICE SIMON

BROWN said that the appeal raised a point affecting hundreds of homeless or ill housed asylum seekers. The point was whether, and if so in what way, homeless asylum seekers applying for accommodation under Part III of the Housing Act 1985 were worse off than non-asylum seeking

Did an asylum seeker's application have to be processed like any other homelessness application so that, if he or she was in priority need and did not become homeless intentionally, the council was obliged to secure that suitable

The council argued below, and the judge had held that asylum seekers were not so entitled; rather the council might property delay reaching its decision under section 62, in the meantime discharging merely its interim duty under That the council might do by providing accommodation which.

libeit it was reasonable for the applicant to occupy having regard prevailing in remain to estimable cil's housing, need not be suitable charged its final duty under sec-

Section 4 of the Asvium and Immigration Appeals Act 1993 affected all asylum seekers whose applications for Part III accommodation were made after July 26, 1993, provided only that those applying for asylum on or after February 5 did so at the time of, and not after arrival in the United Kingdom: they were otherwise precluded from access to Part III accommodation by the Asylum and Immigration Act 1996.

it was clear that the council accepted the applicant's applica-tion as one falling under section 4(3) of the 1993 Act. What then was the meaning and effect of the provision section 4(3)(b) that "any need of [an asylum seeker] for accommodation shall be regarded as temporary only? That was the question at the heart of the appeal.

Following the decision of the House of Lords in R v Brent London Borough Council, Ex parte Awaa [[1996] | AC 55], whether an applicant for Part III housing was an asylum seeker or not, the section 65 duty could in any event be satisfied by the

If The express reference in para-graph 2 to the requirement that the authority had to include in the inquiries that it was required to make under section 62 the further inquiries special to asylum seekers; nothing there acquitting them of the need ever to undertake some of the section 62 inquiries. 2 The express reference in both

foundered not least upon:

paragraphs 2 and 3 to the council being satisfied whether a duty was owed to secure accommodation for the applicant; such satisfaction section 65 final duty but not to the section 63 interim duty which arose simply at the "reason to believe" stage.

followed that nothing in Awua

supported the council's position in

the present appeal. The council's

graph 2 of Schedule I to the 1993

Act it was required only to reach

the point of determining whether it

owed the applicant the interim

duty of housing her under section

63, and that under paragraph 3 it

was required only to notify her of

that, being acquitted by paragraph

3(4) of the need to give in addition a

Because a section 64 notice

expressly encompassed notifica-tion of the authority's decision on,

liament by the Schedule could, the

argument ran, be seen to have

been indicating its intention that in

the case of asylum seekers, hous-ing authorities did not need to

address that issue and so did not

need ever to complete their section

The argument, although in-genious, to his Lordship's mind

ppeared wholly impossible. It

section 64 notice.

3 The absurdity of supposing that Parliament would seek to disapply the requirement that accommo tion to be provided to asylum seekers should be suitable in so obscure and elliptical a fashion.

In his Lordship's judgment all that paragraphs 2 and 3 provided for was the necessary adaptation of sections 62 and 64 of the 1985 Act to encompass the additional inquiries which would need to be made in the case of asylum seekers. Paragraph 4 fulfilled the same function with regard to

asylum seekers fell to be dealt with essentially like any other applicants for housing under Part III of the 1985 Act. His Lordship would grant the applicant the relief

Lord Justice Peter Gibson gave a concurring judgment and Lord Justice Hobbouse agreed with both judements.

Solicitors: J. C. Gorringe & Co. Stockwell; Mr A. G. Phillips,

## Seeking rights of audience

D v S (Rights of Audience) Before Lord Woolf, Master of the Justice Waller

Judgment December 18]

Where a person sought rights of audience under sections 17, 18 and 28 of the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 to conduct proceedings on behalf of a litigant in person the court should, in conformity with the spirit of the Act, grant that an application only in exceptional

The Court of Appeal so stated, refusing an application by Dr Pelling for rights of audience to represent D and conduct his application for leave to appeal from Judge Tyrer, sitting at Milton Keynes County Court, who had, inter alia, enjoined him from entering the home he had shared with S and their children pending the outcome of her application for transfer of the tenancy into her sole name under section 15 of and Schedule I to the Children Act

Mr David Boyd for S; D in person. THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS referred to the written reasoned request for rights of audience made by Dr Pelling, to his considerable experience in cases of the present kind, and to Chauhan v Chauhan (unreported, October 26, 1994, CA (Civ Div) Court of Appeal had previously considered the question

His Lordship analysed Chauhan where Dr Pelling had also applied for an order under section 28(2)(c) of the 1990 Act that he should be allowed to provide legal services and conduct the litigation for the appellant who appeared in person.

Having referred to sections 17 and 18 of the 1990 Act Lord Justice Neill had there set out Dr Pelling's arguments in support of his apolication: that the appellant needed skilled assistance for the roper conduct of his appeal; that he did not wish to apply for legal aid: that Dr Pelling could provide satisfactory legal services at a cheaper rate, calculated to be about a tenth of the charges made by a solicitor; and that unless authorised by the court Dr Pelling could not charge for any litigation

In Chauhan Lord Justice Neill had referred to the documentation then drawn to the court's attention by Dr Pelling which he provided for people willing to take advan-tage of his services and to his vertising material. He had stressed that in the

documentation he made it clear he did not have professional indem-nity insurance and was not entitled to rights of audience or to conduct by the court under the 1990 Act. He had also submitted that one of the statutory objectives was the

provision of new and better ways of providing services: that if he were to act there would be greater expedition and efficiency. He had further made it clear that if the application were granted

in that case, he contemplated making similar applications in other cases and making a career of providing legal services at a fraction of the cost of a solicitor. Those arguments had been reed and the application refused.

His Lordship said that Dr Pelling apparently the chairman of a registered charity: East London Pamilies Need Fathers, had set out his submissions in support of his application in correspondence both to himself and to the court office: Dr Pelling said that, inter alia,

he had appeared for the appellant in the court below; that he had entered the case because of his position in a society which specialised in fathers' rights and provided legal advice and assistance to its members; that he had the requisite knowledge and experience; and that Parliament had favoured persons with specialist legaledge ages for others in ist knowledge acting for others in certain family law matters. His Lordship said that a direc-

desirable. For an order

to be justified, a probable need to

terminate confact must be foresee-

On that approach, his Lordship would regard the orders made by

the judge in December 1994 as having been justifiable.

correct approach to the making of a section 34(4) order, in what

circumstances should it be dis-

charged? More particularly, what

if any, inhibitions were there on a

Given that the above was the

able and not too remote.

erable arguments which could be advanced to the effect that the law as it presently existed was not appropriate and should be relaxed in some way. However, it had not been re-

laxed. The Act governed the situ tion: it gave the court a discretion but made it clear by its terms that the discretion was to be exercised only in exceptional circumstances. Dr Pelling was conducting assistance in the litigation process which was out of accord with the

Whether rights of audience were to be granted was a matter for the court's responsibility, given by Parliament and called for its matter for the consent of the

Those with rights of audience were subject to stringent require nts and Dr Pelling could not by oass them.

tions of the present kind by Dr Pelling or others in his position they should pause long before exercising its discretion in their favour. Although considered inwould be to by-pass the Act.
He would refuse the application.

Lord Justice Waite and Lord Justice Waller agreed. Solicitors: Daniel & Harris.

### Power to agree highway works

County Council, Ex parte Powergen pic Before Mr Justice Forbes

A highway authority's discretion to enter an agreement with a prospective developer to execute highway works was limited in a situation where the proposed works formed a detailed and related part of the planning application for which consent had already been

The matters remaining would be relatively minor and a proper exercise of the discretion would not embrace a further and senarals reconsideration of the benefit to the nublic of such works solely by reference to the same reasons already determined in the plan-

ning process.

Mr Justice Forbes so stated in a reserved judgment in the Queen's Bench Division when allowing an application for judicial review by Powergen ple against a refusal by Warwickshire County Council to enter into an agreement under section 278 of the Highways Act 1980, as substituted by section 23 of the New Roads and Street Works Act 1991, in respect of proposed the council on June 15 and August

In 1994 Powergen applied to the district council for planning per-mission to develop a site including

adjoining road. The district council as local planning authority con-suited the county council as local highway authority about the road plans and subsequently refused planning permission.

Following an appeal, the sec-retary of state's inspector granted conditional outline planning per-mission. To fulfil the condition Powergen had to carry out high-way works which required an agreement under section 218 or un-1980 Act with the highway

Mr William Hicks, QC and Mr Russell Harris for Powergen: Mr Michael Supperstone, QC and Mr Tinothy Pitt-Payne for the council. MR JUSTICE FORBES said that Mr Hicks was right in his submission that a highway

authority's discretion to enter an agreement was not an unlimited discretion in every case, although his Lordship was doubtful whether it was correct to describe the discretion generally as a limited

In his Lordship's view, the extent to which the discretion could be described as limited would depend on the particular circumstances of

His Lordship accepted that section 278 had to be interpreted in the overall legislative system for the controlled development of land through the planning process.

Where the benefit to the public of

remaining to be considered by the ighway authority in the proper rcise of its discretion were likely

The proper exercise of that discretion would not embrace a further and separate reconside ation of the benefit to the public of the highway works in question solely by reference to the same reasons as those already considered and determined in the planning process.

for either the secretary of state or the local planning authority to be en an express power to direct given an express possession into the highway authority to enter into section 278 agreement in such

enter the agreement was unlawful and Wednesbury unreasonable. Solicitors: Wragge & Co. Birmingham: Mr David Carter.

agreement was sought had been fully considered and determined in highway works formed a detailed tion for which planning consent had been properly obtained, then the highway authority's discretion whether to enter the agreement would necessarily be somewhat

His Lordship accepted the submission that if section 278 were thus interpreted, there was no need

in the present case the refusal to

Terminating children's contact with parents making care orders in respect of her children.

Section 34 provides: "(4) On an

polication made by the authority

or the child, the court may make

an order authorising the authority

to refuse to allow contact between

the child and any person who is . . .

Diane Barnett for the mother; Mr J. Michael Liebrecht for the local

authority; Mr Stephen W. S. Cobb for the guardian ad litem; the

father did not appear and was not

LORD JUSTICE SIMON

Mr Roderic Wood, QC and Mrs

named in the order.

dge's approach.

tion of contact: Discharge of order) Before Lord Justice Simon Brown and Mr Justice Holman Liudement November 211

In re T (Minors) (Termina-

On an application to discharge an order, made under section 34(4) of the Children Act 1989, authorising a local authority to terminate contact between the children in their care and the parents, the court should have two main interlocking considerations.

First, the extent to which circumtances had changed from when the order was originally made and, second, bearing those changes in mind, the extent to which it was appropriate to reinvestigate the central question whether contact should be terminated. The greater the apparent change in circum stances, the more intensively the court would be prepared to re-consider the desirability of leaving he section 34(4) order in place. The Court of Appeal so stated allowing in part an appeal by the mother from the refusal by Judge

Michael Baker, in Chichester

County Court on April 10, 1996, of her application to discharge a section 34(4) order which he had while there remained a possibilit

made in the first place: the local authority's care plans were not sufficiently advanced at that stage to justify such an order. In the

result, he contended, the judge ought to have revoked it when the concertunity arose on the mother's În his Lordship's view, a section 34(4) order should not be made (a)

of rehabilitation of the child with

BROWN said that counsel for the mother sought to criticise the person's entitlement to seek such discharge? Clearly such an application He submitted that the section must be considered by the court with the child's welfare in mind as 34(4) order should never have been

the paramount consideration, save only in the very limited circum-stances provided for by section 91(17) when the court's leave was

That said, it was plain that there must be demonstrable some mabewieen the making of the section 34(4) order and the application to discharge it. The courts were obviously entitled to screen out

merely against the possibility that than disguised appeals against the circumstances might change in such a way as to make termination original orders.

His Lordship's conclusion was that the court should initially have two main interlocking considerations in mind: first, the extent to which circumstances had changed

from when the order was originally made and second, bearing those changes in mind, the extent to which it now seemed approauestion.

The court should ask itself: where on the specrum of proce-dure should that particular application be placed? Clearly the greater the apparent change in circumstances, the more inten-sively would the court be prepared to reconsider the desirability of leaving the section 34(4) order in

In the present case, on the facts his Lordship would dismiss the appeal so far as it concerned one of appeal and discharge the section (4) order in respect of the other

Mr Justice Holman agreed. Solicitors: Williams Macdougali & Campbell, Worthing; Mr E. M. Holdsworth, Chicester; Bennett

### **Chancery Division**

### **Chancery Division** Investment company within Act Pension benefits for trustee

Medway Housing Society Before Mr Justice Lightman

[Judgment December 19] A housing association, registered under the Industrial and Provident ment company within the meaning of section 130 of the Income and Corneration Taxes Act 1955 and as uch was entitled for corporation has introves to carry furward excess charges on income.

Mr Justice Lightman so held in a reserved judgment in the Chan-cery Division dismissing an appeal by the Crown brought by was of originating matern from the determination of a special commis sioner (Dr.J. F. Avery Jones) that had allowed an appeal by the Medway Housing Society Ltd against an assessment to corporation tax on its profits for the period to March 31, 1994, and a determinction to the tax under section 41A. of the Taxes Management Act

Section 130 of the 1988 Act provides: "Investment com-pany means any company whose business consists wholly or mainly the principal nert of whose income

Mr Timothy Brennan for the

Crown; Mr Kevin Prosser, QC, for the housing society.

MR JUSTICE LIGHTMAN said that the society was formed as an industrial and provident society. to acquire the housing stock of Rochester upon Medway City Council In 1990 it purchased, with loans from the council and from hanks, the council's housing stock

Thereafter it continued the council's housing policy but on more efficient lines with financing from the private sector, ensuring a result in the receivment of the loans

The question was whether the society was entitled to deduct and carry forward for deduction purposes the expenses of management, a term that included salaries and interest on borrowing, in computing its profits for corpora tion tax. It was only so entitled if it fell within the section 130 definition of an investment company,

It was common ground that the word "making" included "hold-ing", that the society was a company and that the principal part of its income was derived from its housing portfolio. The issue was whether its business consisted wholly or mainly in the Did the housing portfolio in the hands of the society constitute an

2 Was the business of the society that of making investments? The term "investment" meant the laying out of moneys in anticipation of a profitable capital or income return. The society was not run to break even: the housing portfolio was intended over time to

produce a profitable capital and

If the society had been a commercial company there could be no doubt that the portfolio would constitute an investment and its business would be that of making or holding investments. No different conclusison was to be reached because the society's Those rules made clear that the society's objects were to provide housing to those in need at rents they could afford. That was entirely consistent with the society purchasing property with a view to making a profitable return on its

rchases and lettings. On principle the purpose and nature of the business of the society was that of holding investment in the form of the housing portfolio and none the less so beca

social purpose of providing affordable housing.
The authorities justified and

supported that conclusion. In mining what was the business of a company for the purposes of section 130 it was necessary to have regard to the quality, purpose and nature of the company and its activities and that included the full circumstances in which the rele vant assets were acquired and including the objects clause in the memorandum of association of a taxpayer and the objects of a society such as the instant one as revealed in its rules.

It was relevant to have regard to the taxpayer at the relevant date, se were viewed without but it those were viewed without regard to its past history or future plans they might give only a partial and incomplete picture.

The critical question was whether the holding of assets to produce a profitable return was merely incidental to the carrying on of some other business or the very business carried on by the

very business of the society was the

provision of housing at a return below the market return, but none the less a return producing a profit. Solicitors: Solicitor of Inland

Limit to powers of

### In re Landau (a Bankrupt) Before Mr Justice Ferris

Lludgment December Ió The benefits under a pension policy effected by a bankrupt before his bankruptcy but which became payable after his discharge did not amount to property which was acquired after the bankruptcy.

Those benefits were choses in ction which comprised property belonging to the bankrupt at the commencement of the bankruptcy and vested in the trustee nkruptcy by virtue of section 306 of the Insolvency Act 1986. They were therefore payable to the trustee in bankruptev and not to the discharged bankrupt himself. Mr Justice Ferris so held in the Bankruptcy Court of the Chancery Division on the application of Mr Michael Albert Pointer, the trustee in bankruptcy of Mr Ivan Aubrey Landau in regard to a pension policy with the National Provident

Institution (NPI). Miss Sandra Bristoll for Mr Pointer: Mr Guy Newey as amicus curise: Mr Landau did not appear

MR JUSTICE FERRIS said that Mr Landau was born on February 9, 1929 and on April 26, 1982 he effected with NPI a policy in terms which had been approved by the Inland Revenue pursuant to sec-tion 226 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970. The policy was issued in consid-

eration of monthly premiums pay-able until January 1999 and provided for the payment to Mr Landau on his survival to his seventieth birthday of an annuity of E4,424 with profits during the rest of his life In 1989 Mr Landau converted

the policy into a fully paid policy under which no further premiums were payable and he also exercised his right to alter the date on which the annuity would become payable

Landau and in December 1990 Mr Pointer was appointed his trustee bankruptcy. The liabilities in hankruptcy exceeded £250,000, a substantial part of which remained uncaticited. in May 1993 Mr Landau was

Act. That discharge did not have any effect on the functions of the trustee in bankruptcy or the operation of the bankruptcy legislation in relation to Mr Landau's estate After he attained the age of 65 in 1994 Mr Landau sought to obtain the benefits payable under the policy. NPI communicated with Mr Pointer seeking his confirma tion that he had no objection to

some consideration and ultimately contended that he was entitled to

annuity and that he and not Mr Landau was entitled to exercise the rights of the annuitant. The basis of that contention was that the policy became vested in the stee in bankruptcy as part of Mr Landau's estate pursuant to

receive both the lump sum and the

section 300 of the 1986 Act. Mr Landau resisted that contention. NPI generally supported Mr Pointer's view and paid to him the lump sum of £11,549. The annuity remained unpaid pending the outcome of the court proceedings. As a matter of classification Mr. Landau's bundle of contractual rights under the policy constituted

character at the time of the nkruotev order On the face of it therefore it fell under the definition of property and the fact that at the conment of the bankruptcy nothing was immediately payable under the policy did not alter that in any

a chose in action and it had that

If it were right to regard the olicy not as property belonging to Mr Landau at the commencer of his bankruptcy but as "property which has been acquired by ... the bankrupt since the commence-ment of the bankruptcy" then it would not have vested in Mr would not have vested in Mr Pointer but would be after acquired property which could only be obtained for Mr Landau's estate by means of a claim under section

On that view of the nature of the policy it would only have been acquired by Mr Landau when he attained the age of 65 and by that time he had been discharged from bankruptcy and it was no longer possible for Mr Pointer to claim. In his Lordship's judgment how-ever, it was imposible to take that view of Mr Landau's interest in the policy. At the commencement of his bankruptcy he had a present payments under the policy in the

That was an immediate chose in action. Mr Landau had in relation to the policy, the same chose in action on the date of the bankruptey order as he had when he attained the age of 65 and that latter event did not result in anything being acquired by or

devolving upon him. Was the policy or the annuity payable under it caught by section 310 of the 1986 Act? If the benefit of the policy or the annuity was the income of the bankrupt for the purposes of section 310(7), then it could only be claimed by Mr

Pointer from Mr Landau's estate by means of an income payments order under section 310(1), but section 310(6) prevented such an order being made now, since the bankruptcy had been discharged. His Lordship said that on the ordinary meaning of the language used in section 310 he would have no doubt that the section had no application to property or income

section 306. Property or income which so vested could not, on the face of it, be a "payment in the nature of income which is from time to time made to (the bankrupt) or which he from time to time becomes entitled", because it ought to be paid to the trustee and only the trustee

which vested in the trustee under

was entitled to it. Correspondingly the trustse had no need to obtain any order for the purpose of getting such income into the bankrupt's estate, for it would be payable to the trustee automatically by virtue of the

vesting.

Doubt was introduced only by reason of the fact that the statutory predecessor of section 310 of the 1986 Act, which was section 51(2) of the Bankruptcy Act 1914, and the equivalent provisions of earlier bankruptcy statutes were held to apply both to property which vested in the trustee and to property which did not so vest.

The question was whether the

reform of the law of insolvency by the Insolvency Acts of 1985 and 1986 had changed that. The 1985 Act followed upon, although it did not in all respects adopt, the recommendations of the Cork Committee Report of the Review Committee on Insolvency Law and Practice (Cmnd No 8558). The vesting provisions of the

by the committee but it did. however, recommend an important change in respect of the resting of after acquired property. The result was that by statute the in a way which confined it to property belonging to or vested in the bankrupt at the commencement of the bankruptcy and cer-tain other property which was to be treated as comprised in the bankrupt's estate.

1914 Act were not commented anon

lead him to depart from the conclusion which he would otherwise reach as to the stone of section. 310 on the basis of its language. Therefore the right to payment of the annuity payable under the policy vested in Mr Pointer as part of Mr Landau's estate on his appointment as trustee in bank-

His Lordship concluded that the

intellectual freight imported by

ruptcy and section 310 had no application to it when it became payable.

The annuity was therefore payable to Mr Pointer as part of Mr Landau's estate and not to Mr Landau himself. After the right to receive the annuity became vested in him. Mr Pointer ws the only person entitled to exercise the options conferred by the policy as

the annuitant It followed that Mr Pointer was entitled to commute part of the annuity for a lump sum, as he had done, and that lump sum was part of Mr Landau's estate just as the commuted part of the annuity would have been if it had been payable as the annuity.

### Needles phobia put child in danger

Before Mr Justice Kirkwood Hudgment December [3]

An extreme phobia against needles amounted to an involuntary compulsion sufficient to disable a patient from having the relevant mental competence to make treatment decisions and accordingly it was in the patient's best interests that the court should make a declaration that she should receive the treatment that her medical advisers were advocating

Atr Justice Kirkwood so held in the Family Division when making a declaration on an application as to the lawfulness of a medical procedure to which the patient had such a aversion that she was unable in give her consent, namely injection before being delivered of her child by emergency operation. Mr Robert Francis, QC, for the applicant; Mr Michael Hinch-chile, solicitor, as amicus currae.

MR JUSTICE KIRKWOOD

caid that the severe phobia about

needles put L's health, and that of

her unborn child, in jeopardy.

It was accepted that L wished to

In re L (Patient: Non-consen- be safely delivered of her baby and any medical procedure, including delivery by emergency caesarian except for penetration of her skin with a needle while she was

> Medically, it was highly inadvisable to administer anaesthetic by any other method. Tameside and Glossop Acute Services Trust v C. H. ([1996] 1 FLR 762) established that it was lawful to provide treatment necessary to save life and which was in the patient's hest interest where that patient was unable to communicate a decision through lack of mental competence.

Here the extreme needle phobia amounted to an affliction of a psychological nature which compelled L against medical advice with such force that her own life was imperilled and she was rendered incapable of weighing relevant treatment in the balance to make a choice to the extent that she lacked the relevant mental com-

Solicitors: Le Brasseur J. Tickle: Official Solicitor.

county court Devon County Council v B Before Sir Stephen Brown, President, Lord Justice Pill and Sir

Patrick Russell (Judgment December III Any jurisdiction the county court had derived solely from statute. It had no inherent jurisdiction of its own and therefore was not able to grant an injunction in care

Children Act 1989. The Court of Appeal so held when, inter alia, allowing the appeal by a mother against the order of Judge Wigmore in Plymouth County Court on January II. 1996 when, in support of a cure order, he granted an injunction which purported to prevent the mother from entering the town in which the child was then living under the care plan.

local authority; Mr Richard Hickmet for the mother; Mr Lawrence Deegan for the father; Mr Michael Melville-Shreeve for the guardian ad litem. THE PRESIDENT said that the local authority had applied to the county court judge for the injunc-

tion under the court's inheren

However D v D (County court

iurisdiction

Mr George Meredith for the

iurisdiction: Injunctions) (1993) 2 FLR 802) had established that the county court had no inherent iurisdiction in relation to the exercise of statutory powers in children's cases nor did it have jurisdiction under either the Adoption Act 1976 or the Children Act

The provision of section 100(3) of

the 1989 Act had not been drawn to the judge's attention but that clearly stated that "no application for any exercise of the court's inherent jurisdiction with respect to children may be made by a local authority unless the authority have obtained the leave of the court". That meant the High Court and here no leave had been obtained. Confusion had arisen with custody cases pre-dating the 1989 Act where the county court did have

law proceedings. Accordingly the injunction would be set aside and the appeal allowed. Lord Justice Pill and Sir Patrick Russell agreed. Solicitors: Mr Roger Gash, Exe-ter; Wolferstans, Plymouth; Stan-ton & Walker, Chesterfield: Gill

stanutory powers to grant an

injunction for the protection of the

child but these were not private

### by stipulating that that would be his sixty-fifth birthday instead of On May 3, 1990 a bankruotev order was made in respect of Mr

discharged from bankruptcy pursuant to section 279 of the 1986

### Solicitors: Pothecary & Barratt; right to compel NPI to make Court's power to assess part-paid claim

Oak Tree Leisure Ltd v R. A. Hutchison) so held on November Fisk and Associates and Another

In a case involving concurrent and several claims where the plaintiff accepted a sum of money paid into court by one defendant and our sued the case against the second consider and assess the claim itself the absence of an

The Court of Appeal (Lord Justice McCowan, Lord Justice Peter Gibson and Lord Justice

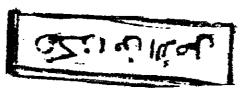
26 when it allowed an appeal brought by the second defendant, W. Fearnley and Sons (Salford) Ltd. against the decision of Judge Gilliand, QC, sitting on Official Referee's business, giving judgment in favour of the plaintiff for

LORD JUSTICE PETER GIB-SON said that the judge had relied on Townsend v Stone Toms & Partners (a Firm) ((1984) 27 BLR 26) to establish, inter alia, that it was not necessary to have evidence

to out a value on the claim. In his Lordship's judgment, the court in Townsend was clearly contemplating that there should be a proper assessment of the true value of the plaintiff's claim, based on evidence.

Where there had not been any apportionment under Order 22, rule I(5) of the Rules of the Supreme Court and no material provided by the plaintiff to prove its claim, it was for the court to mnsider and assess the claim

حكذا من الأصل



THE TIMES WEDNESDAY JANUARY 1997 A brand new baby for just £7,445 with 2 years free insurance? Now there's something you don't see everyday nurse. THE NEW CITROËN SAXO THE CAR WITH INNER STRENGTHS

A.M.

AS SHOWN GIROUS SAXD LIK 2 DOOR CLASS ON THE ROAD, FRICE INCLUDES CHARRED AND APPLIES TO CONTROL SHOULD AND APPLIES TO CONTROL OF THE ROAD COSTS OF INCLUDES CHARRED AND APPLIES TO CONTROL SHOULD AND APPLIES TO CONTROL OF THE ROAD COSTS OF INCLUDES CHARRED AND APPLIES TO CONTROL OF THE ROAD COSTS OF INCLUDES CHARRED AND APPLIES TO COSTS OF INCLUDES CHARDED AND APPLIES TO COSTS OF INCLUDES CHARRED AND APP

# A KINC-STZS headacht seriled on the Durch Government teday, with little and concernment teday, with little and the project for monetary union as the anditiants stringgle to past the year-fring the last time they were at the EU helm. Charles Bremner writes from Brussels. The best of times, but the Netherland's latest bour conservation and less retained the project for monetary union and the concernment of the Netherland's latest bour conservation and the rotating honour from the Netherland's latest bour conservation and the rotating honour from the Netherland's latest bour conservation and the rotating honour from the Netherland's latest bour conservation and the rotating honour from the Netherland's latest bour conservation and the state of the Netherland's were left receiling the last time they were at the EU helm. Charles Bremner writes from Brussels. They believe that the next six months back in the job will demand "sobriety in difficult times" The British problem hards they are tower the big questions that are still monther or the state time and arong the rest over the big questions that are still monther or the state time and trontier policy at the town office and he could force the issue discontant and the problem hards as the U tries as the EU receipting the last time they were at the EU helm. Charles Bremner writes from Brussels. They believe that the next six months back in the job will demand "sobriety in difficult times" Brussels rates at the best of times, but the widely expected appoint on the town of the desired appointment of with Dubishberg-a Dutchman, as chief of the European Central Bank, the future custodian of the single government. They do not imagine a write the state, who want to keep their shall be a state the conventional widely maked the state of the single government. They do not imagine a write the proposer from the state, who want to keep their shall be a state of the Burner and the could force the issue due town the town the town of the mean despite internation of the more than t

the Union for enlargement, the job would be galling enough without the imminent

At the same time, the Dutch, among the more fervent of EU members, must prevent wobbling in the far more ambi-

van Mierlo, the integration-minded Foreign Minister, is playing presidential hopes in the minor key. I would call it sobriety in difficult times." he said. Like Klaus Kinkel, the German Foreign

Minister, who stepped into the British

negotiation in the weeks after the election. "If the European question is used negatively to win a maximum number of votes. it will be difficult to conclude a good treaty," he said. Like many of their colleagues across the EU, Dutch officials

believe that it would give enough ground on such issues as the national veto to get the "Maastricht II" treaty onto paper. The job may still, they acknowledge, have to be handed over to the Luxembourg presidency for completion in the autumn.

a fiasco when the EU soon adds new members from the old communist bloc.

Under its mercurial Gaullist President, France is causing as much anxiety among the Dutch as Britain. Jacques Chirac has been running a feud with Mr Kok over

the climate of deep despair there over unemployment and the fate of the Gallic soul, France, it is feared, could turn against the goals of Maastricht and unhinge the partnership with Germany that drives the whole EU.



Milosevic "cannot risk renewed sanctions"

### 'Bucharest scenario' warning to Milosevic

FROM ANTHONY LOYD IN BELGRADE

THE Government of President Milosevic of Serbia showed no sign of backing down to pro-democracy demonstrators in Belgrade yesterday, despite facing one of the largest crowds seen in the capital during 42 days of

Tens of thousands of antigovernment Serbs jammed the snowbound streets of Belgrade in a candlelit procession to protest against municipal election results that Mr Milosevic reversed

Riot police remained on the streets in strength and reports that the administramise with recommendations by the Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe, recognising the victory of opposition candidates in some municipalities, were

soon discounted. Vak Draskovic, the opposition leader, said that Mr Milosevic faced a stark choice if he continued with repressive policies. "We lopposition MPs] would have no option but to give back all our political mandates. Milosevic would face international sanctions once more and then what would happen? There are already a million unemployed hungry Serbs here, Milosevic would face rioting across Serbia and disaster.

Mr Draskovic added: "He can choose our option and recognise our victory, or face the Bucharest scenario" - a reference to the violent fall of the Ceausesev regime.

ties echoed around Beigrade, along with the sound of hundreds of chiming clocks. brought out by the demon-strators to toll symbolically for Mr Milosevic.

One elderty man said: "I am protesting here, and so is my son. We are prepared to see this through until the end so that our children will not find themselves as I do now. old and still demonstrating."

# Iran cash funded Bosnian election victory, says CIA

THE CIA was reported yesterday to have evidence that Iran secretly delivered at least half a million dollars in cash to the President of Bosnia before last September's election.

The agency has discovered that the Iranians gave Alija Izetbegovic, a fellow Muslim, at least two pieces of luggage each stuffed with \$250,000 (£150,000) to help to pay for his victorious campaign, the report said. The CIA believes that Mr

Izerbegovic has been "co-opted by the Iranians" and is now "literally on their payroll", according to a classified report based on the agency's analysis of the issue obtained by the Los Angeles Times. Yet President Clinton agreed to release \$100 million in American military aid to Bosnia in November even after the CIA uncovered the Iranian payments and reported the information to his policy-makers,

the report said. Mr Clinton had delayed the aid for months because of concerns about Iranian influence in Bosnia. He let it go ahead only after deciding that the Bosnians had yielded to US demands for the withwal of foreign fighters sponsored by Tehran and had sacked Hasan Cengic, the Deputy Defence Minister. because of his links to Iran. One US official conceded that the Iranian cash payments to Mr Izetbegovic "gave us pause" and he was quietly told that they were "unacceptable". But Mr Clinton decided they were insufficiently serious to

halt the flow of US helicopters, tanks, rifles and other military supplies intended to equip and train a restructured Bosnian army. Money for the pro-gramme had been pushed hrough Congress by Bob Dole before he resigned as Republican Senate leader to run for the presidency.

Still, the Iranian influence in Bosnia remains a vexing problem and the CIA and others in Washington are not convinced it has dwindled as much as the Clinton Administration would like to believe. According to yesterday's re-

port, electronic eavesdroppers and code-breakers at the National Security Agency reported as recently as September that, despite terms agreed in the Dayton peace accords, members of the Iranian Revolutionary Guard remained active throughout Bosnia. The CIA reportedly blames Mr Clinton for encouraging the involvement in Bosnia of Iran, pariah nation for its sponsorship of international terrorism. He sanctioned tranian

save the Government from collapse in April 1994 when Western weapons deliveries were blocked.

The CIA estimates that the Iranians smuggled in about 14.000 tonnes between then and now, at least double the estimates made public by the State Department, Iranian Revolutionary Guard fighters and trainers poured into the country, doubling their presence to 400 or more.
A senior CIA officer was

quoted as telling Congress in a secret deposition that the policy of allowing arms into Bosnia was of great assistance in enabling the Iranians to dig in and establish good relations with the Bosnian Government. Americans would live to regret the policy when their troops were blown up "as they no doubt will be before this thing is over", the officer said. The report said that the dismissal of Mr Cengic had done little to reduce Iran's

influence. Officials said at least one member of the Bosnian Muslim Cabinet was an agent of the Iranian intelligence service, according to the classified documents. ☐ Sarajevo: Bosnian Serbs, to statehood, are holding up mail destined for Serb-con-



a police siege after his failed robbery attempt in Mexico City on Monday. After getting into a car with two hostages, Ruiz shot himself dead

# Polish resort loses allure as big spenders go West

IN ZAKOPANE SOUTHERN POLAND

KROPOWKI Street in Zakopane glitters with all the authenticity of costume jewellery. The boutiques in this Polish mountain resort are full of sparkling, studded designer dresses and the shops are a match for Vienna or Baden Baden. But, as Jerzy Iwaskiewiecz a writer, says: "Beyond the high street and the tidy

wooden chalets. Zakopane is

going broke." The wealthy of Central Europe are flourishing, but their riches are moving westwards and the traditional playgrounds of the rich are beginning to look a little faded. This is important because it was always assumed that the capitalist revolution would see prosperity trickle down from on high. Only that made palatable the great yawning gap between the new rich and the new poor. There are beggars in the

streets, Aids victims and

homeless people; and there are scented women swaddled in mink stepping out of dark-windowed limousines. In this sense Polish cities are indistinguishable from London or

But in Central Europe they have had to discard half a century of egalitarian propaganda and it still smarts that a New Year's Eve party in a Warsaw hotel can cost the equivalent of a doctor's monthly wage. A reporter making a new year round of shops in Warsaw was horrified to find a party dress priced at over £800. She made her excuses, she says, and left.

Zakopane, high in the Tatra mountains, was the St Moritz of the Warsaw Pact. The finer slopes may have been on the Slovak side of the border, but the Poles understood how to make a commercial magnet out of this small, charming village of goatherds and dog

Even under the communists, Kropowki Street became a place to flaunt Italian sunglasses and designer ski suits. Some of the wealthy roughed it, staying with richly rewarded local families, but nonetheless held their antic après ski parties in the luxurious Kasprowy Hotel perched above

the village. Under communism there was private wealth, some of it legally acquired. Farming was in private hands and greenhouse owners, growing flowers or tomatoes, prospered. So did boutique owners, record producers, artists with overseas contracts, fashion designers, confectioners, silk manufacturers, money changers



vate abortion facilities. Their social season could be charted easily: summer in the

dachas around the Mazurian lakes, winter in Zakopane. parties in the Polish capital's renowned Architects' Club. In the most miserable days of martial law, when meat and sugar were rationed and lavatory paper was a rarity, there were five Rolls-Royces purring around the country. Now the world has changed

and you notice it quickly in Zakopane. The money has moved to the Alps," Iwaskiewicz, a long-time visitor to the resort, says. There are a few concessions to Western trends young snowboarders in baggy trousers are in vogue but on the whole Zakonane has lost its fizz. The wealthy of Central Europe see no point in spending their cash in the East. Increasingly they buy houses in Andalusia and Kensington and winter in South

Africa or Gstaad, Switzerland,

Zakopane prices remain out

classes who could find lowcost niches outside the resort are giving up or confining their trips to five days instead of a fortnight. It is a similar story in other resorts. Mragowo, an exclusive hotel in the Mazurian lakes, once an attraction for rich weekending Poles, is now dependant on German tourists searching nostalgically for what they

regard as their lost lands. After the revolutions of 1989-90. underground wealth edged above the surface. The 50 richest Poles, listed in 1991, included men (no women) with interests in meat processing, former racing drivers and sports stars who had managed to grab Western car dealerships, and building magnates. Now five years on, some of these people are in deep water.

The magazine Sukces this month lists 50 wealthy businessmen, starting with a property dealer accused of embezzling some hundreds of thousands of pounds, who have strayed from the straight

hunting for the absconding developer and five of the 50 are living abroad; 15 are under arrest. At least half a dozen of those mentioned on the "antilist" were regarded five years ago as the winners rather than the villains of the capitalist

What has changed is that

capitalism is becoming more staid in Central Europe and works increasingly within legal confines. in 1991, as in Russia today, the social equation in Central Europe was that wealth bought power. In 1997, the formula is that wealth buys respectability. A dozen private schools are well established in Poland, although there is an increasing trend for wealthy people to send their children to British

public schools. The great difference be-tween the Polish rich of a decade ago and the rich of today is income tax: for the most part it is now paid without question as part of the price of upward mobility.

### WORLD SUMMARY

### Reporters visit Peru hostages

Lima: For the first time since Peru's hostage crisis began. terday into the Japanese Amapproached, rebel gummen inside the compound shouted insults against the Government and denied that they

were terrorists.

President Fujimori appeared to soften his earlier stance against the rebels when he said he would consider granting them sale passage out of the country if they released the captives and lay down their weapons. (AP)

### Grand Canyon flights curbed

Washington: Further restrictions are to be imposed on tourist flights over the Grand Canyon in an effort to cut down noise disturbance (Ian Brodie writes). New rules include banning sightseeing flights from just before sunset until just after dawn. Opera-tors must also replace nearly half their aircraft with quieter planes within four years, and cannot expand their fleets.

### 328 years' jail in Mafia cases

Palermo: A Sicilian court sentenced 38 mafiosi to a total of 328 years in jail in the final stage of a trial that started under the assassinated judges, Giovanni Falcone and Paolo Borsellino, more than a decade ago. The court in Palermo reached verdicts in several cases, including the so-called Pizza Connection heroinsmuggling ring. (Reuter)

### Russians protest over arrests

New York: Russia protested to America after two diplomats assigned to the UN got into a fracas with New York police over a parking ticket. A Russian and a Belarussian had parked illegally and the police hauled the Russian from the car. The Belarussian then hit one of the officers and the two men were arrested briefly.

### Tunnel rescuers free travellers

Tbilisi: Rescue teams working with bulldozers and armoured vehicles evacuated scores of travellers who had been trapped for days inside an avalanche blocked tunnel in the Caucasus Mountains. The site was expected to be fully cleared of stranded motorists by today, officials said. (AP)

### Veterans outraged by medals of dishonour

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

THE Pentagon has dropped America's principal maker of military decorations after the family-owned firm sold unauthorised copies of the nation's highest honour.

HLI Lordship Industries, bused in New York, produced 300 extra Medals of Honour for sale to collectors at \$75 (£45) each. The medal has extraordinary valour in comhat since its creation by Congress in 1861, mostly post-humously. Only 170 living servicemen possess the award. The maximum penalty for unauthorised wearing of the decoration was raised recently

to a year in prison. Lordship Industries had been the medal's sole authorised manufacturer since the late 1970s and its most recent contract was for 600 medals but it made 900. The extras were discovered by an off-duty FBI agent, a former US Navy Scal who spotted a pair of

them on sale while browsing at a military memorabilia fair

in New Jersey. The company pleaded guilty to making false medals. Its lawyer admitted that two of the three brothers who ran the

company had known about the forgery, but said they had since been removed and that none of the firm's 120 employees had been involved. A court in New Jersey imposed the maximum fine of \$80,000 and ordered the company to repay the \$22,500 ir had earned from the sale of the unauthorised medals. True Medal of Honour recipients and their families have a right

to be outraged by their con-duct." District Judge William Bassler said. "It is a theft of our respect. It a rape of our ideals," said Paul Bucha, a retired army captain and a president of the Congressional Medal of Honour Society, who earned his decoration in Vietnam.

Weakened Gingrich seeks new term A DEFIANT Newt Gingrich has decided to seek re-election

as Speaker of the House of Representatives next Tuesday, even if his punishment for ethics violations has not been decided by then.

The Republican leader's determination to run was announced yesterday as his allies strove to shore up support and Democrats continued to demand his resignation.

organised a mass conference call for rank-and-file members to reinforce solidarity after one backbencher, Michael Forbes of New York, declared he would not vote for Mr Gingrich. A former Gingrich loyalist, he said dynamic leader-ship was needed at the start of the new Congress from someone who was not weakened by

the ethics struggle.
At least ten other House Republicans have said they are unsure whether they will support Mr Gingrich. His closest advisers privately expect more defections but still believe he will survive. It would need 20 Republicans

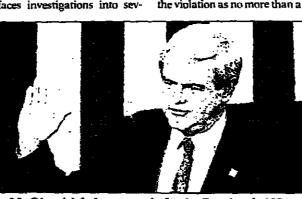
FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

out of 227 to abstain for him to be defeated. Mr Gingrich himself, nor-

mally so loquacious, remained silent and out of sight as the struggle over his future raged. Columnists and editorials have taken up both sides of the argument, with many noting would be ironic for Mr Gingrich to be driven from office over one ethics issue while President Clinton, who faces investigations into sev-

eral alleged abuses of power. remains unscathed.

Twelve days ago Mr Ging-rich acknowledged breaking House ethics rules by providing inaccurate information to investigators and failing to ensure that his televised college course complied with laws barring the use of tax-exempt charitable funds for a partisan political project. Republican leaders immediately described



Mr Gingrich being sworn in for the first time in 1994

misdemeanour and confidently announced that Mr Gingrich would be re-elected as Speaker. In the meantime

they said, the ethics committee would meet to decide his punishment, which they implied would amount to no more than a slap on the wrist. This plan has come partially unravelled. The ethics committee, evenly balanced be-tween Republicans and Democrats, has been unable to schedule a quick meeting to dispose of the complaint.

Even worse for the Republicans, Jim McDermott, the committee's leading Demo-crat, has decreed that in spite of Mr Gingrich's admission of guilt, the matter cannot be dealt with in a matter of hours as the Speaker and his supporters had hoped.

Time will be needed for the four ethics members who carried out the investigation to brief the other six about the case. In short, the Democrats are determined that the committee's work will not be finished before the vote next Tuesday.

## Diamond deal with Moscow loses glitter

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW isation, was valued at

ONE of the most enduring and extraordinary partner-ships in modern Russian history formally came to a close last night when De Beers, the South African diamond com-pany, terminated its contract to sell Russian diamonds on the world market.

In a move with potentially

damaging effects on the price of diamonds, and the cartel controlled by De Beers, the company said that from today it would not longer recognise the contract to sell Russia's

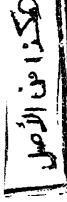
rough diamonds. "From January our formal commitment falls away," said Raymond Clark, the De Beers representative in Moscow. He added that the company would continue to buy Russian diamonds, but outside the formal relationship which had

endured for nearly 40 years. Until yesterday, Russia's annual sale of diamonds. through De Beers' Londonbased Central Selling Organ-

E727 million, about one quarter of the cartel's annual sales. De Beers was forced to act after months of largely fruit-less negotiations with the Russian authorities on a new agreement. Under the old terms, Russia was supposed to sell 95 per cent of its gem-quality diamonds to De Beers. However, the South Africans became increasingly frustrated by the chaotic state of the Russian industry and claimed that substantial "leakages" of Russian stones were turning

up on the world market. The irony is that De Beers had a far more successful trading relationship with Moscow when the two sides ideological toes, with South

Africa under white minority rule and the Kremlin controlled by the Communists. Privately, industry analysts believe that a fresh agreement is possible.



# Peking chief Jiang fears losing grip on power

FROM JAMES PRINGLE IN HONG KONG

WERE he to die now, Deng freedom to have more than Xiaoping's passing could not come at a worse time for-China's present de facto leader, 70-year-old Jiang Zemin, who wears the three caps of President, Communist Party chief and top military man as chairman of the military

Mr Jiang, a lacklustre engi neer, has been named the core of the third generation of leadership — after Mao and Mr Deng — so his succession is not in any real doubt if Mr Deng should succumb soon.

But 1997 could be host to three potentially destabilising events, observers say. One is the death of Mr Deng, a titanic political figure who from a firm comrade in arms of Mao on the Long March became a believer in free enterprise but not political freedoms and transformed China with

economic reforms in 1979. The second is the transfer of Hong Kong's sovereignty after China at midnight on June 30. Many Chinese will be itching for the same future minor liberties, should they materialise, that are promised to the former British colony under the operation of "one country, two systems", particularly the

Jiang: has doubts about

succeeding Deng

one child. There could also be a mad rush of Chinese hoping for a part in Hong Kong's

gress due in October, when Mr Jiang will cement his once said that "to get rich is glorious". It will, though, b rust as politically repres Mr Jiang strives to retain his hold on power by promoting members of his Shanghai Malia from the city he served as party chief. This coming year

most important in China for a serving diplomar in Peking "A lot could happen Jiang is likely to survive the storms for the present However, his grip on power in Deng's waning years is not as strong as that enjoyed formerly by past leaders, so doubt that Deng is ill, and, as newspapers reported here in October, he may well have lost his ability to hear and even to walk and to converse."

Li Peng, the unpopular Premier, who is credited with the violent suppression of the Danarmen Square pro-democracy protests in 1989, is due to retire in 1998 and is not regarded as a candidate for oner, and members of Mr lengs family have recently

lost influence envoys say.

There are few obvious challengers, though Mr Jiang gives every indication of feeling insecure. Indeed, it is this insecurity that is partly behind the faunch of his current campaign of "spiritual civilisation", under which political and cultural life has come under closer party control.

## China eager to end colonial 'disgrace'

By OUR FOREIGN STAFF

CHINA'S resumption of sovereignty over Hong Kong this tionalist Taiwan to avoid any year will finally eliminate a 100-year-old "national disgrace" on the country's doorstep, President Jiang Zemin said vesterday in a new year

 $\mathcal{H}_{k,n} \hookrightarrow^{\mathrm{ch}}$ 

nd deals

In a broadcast aimed at overseas listeners of China Radio International, Mr Jiang also spelt out a warning to Taiwan to stay in line in 1997.

The return of Hong Kong to the motherland will wash away a century-old national disgrace and signal a signifi-cant victory in the Chinese people's struggle toward national reunification," said Mr Jiang, who is also the General Secretary of the Communist

The President emphasised that Hong Kong's status as an international finance, trade and transport hub would remain unchanged after the British colony reverts to Chinese rule on July L

It is my belief that our Hong Kong compatriots, after becoming the masters of their own affairs, will make Hong Kong even more prosperous.

Mr Jiang's new year message also carried a stern warn-

ing to the authorities in na repetition of their overseas trips in 1996 aimed at breaking the island's diplomatic

The Taiwan authorities are well advised to respect national interests, to cease all activities designed to split the motherland, and to make practical moves toward the improvement of cross-straits

relations, Mr Jiang said.

Achieving reunification at the earliest possible date was in the interests of both mainlanders and Taiwanese. "We welcome Taiwanese people of all circles to raise beneficial ideas and suggestions on peaceful reunification," Mr

fiang said. President Lee Teng-hui of Taiwan meanwhile reiterated an appeal for Peking to "respond reasonably" to his peace proposals. He said his Government would not give up its efforts to achieve an end to hostilines, despite increased moves by China to isolate Taiwan after Mr Lee's controversial visit to the US in 1995. That trip was interpreted by Peking as an attempt by Taiwan to promote independence.

### 60 bodies found after train blast ered about 60 bodies from a crowded train ripped apart by two bomb blasts in northeast-

who blamed tribal guerrillas for the attack, said yesterday that they expected to find more victims in the wreckage. Three coaches were de-

stroyed in the blasts after the train left Kokrajhar in Assam state for Delhi on Monday, the police said. A total of 63 injured people were taken to hospital (Reuter)

### **Envoy quitting**

Seoul: James Laney, the US Ambassador to South Korea. said he had submitted his resignation for personal reasons. He described the Kore-an-American alliance as the "strongest ever". (Reuter)

### Jailing anger

Delhi: Tibet's government-inexile condemned an 18-year jail term for Ngawang Choephel a Tibetan music scholar, imposed by China for alleged spying and demanded his release. (Reuter)

### Strikes halted

Scoul: South Korean unions marked the new year holidays by calling off strikes over a law that would strengthen em-ployers rights, but threatened to wage fresh action in the public sector. (Reuter)

### **Burma** arrests

Rangoon: Lieutenant-General Khin Nyunt, of the Burmese junta, said 47 political activists were arrested after unrest, and that communists and opposition politicians wanted to destabilise Burma. (Reuter)

# Row flares over fate of Olympic cauldron axed by the Braves

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

Siah Armajani, who de-

signed the cauldron, has said

that he would prefer it to be

destroyed rather than moved.

"If they want to move it, they

should take it down," he said.

by activists in the rundown

Summerhill neighbourhood

next to the stadium who say it

could lure tourists to the area.

"If we move it, we are going to lose the history." Douglas

Dean, a community leader.

said. A local woman has set up

a Keep the Cauldron commit-

tee to raise money to preserve

His protest has been joined

A CONTROVERSY every but insurance, the Braves say they as hot as the Olympic flame has flared up about the fate of the "cauldron" used at last summer's Games in Atlanta. The future of the scaffold-

ing-like structure, containing the flame lit by Muhammad All in the opening ceremony before a worldwide television audience, is up in the air because the stadium's new operators do not want to take

responsibility for it. The Olympic stadium is being converted into a baseball field for the Atlanta Braves and will be renamed Turner Field after the team's owner, Ted Turner, the founder of the Cable News

Amous about security and the cost of maintenance and

the monument and an Atlanta lawyer has said that he would finance its upkeep if he could have suggested that the tower mount a plaque on it honourshould be moved, possibly to ing his immigrant Lebanese Centennial Park, the nearby grandfather. brick plaza where a bomb exploded during the Olympics.

The dispute is not the first to engulf the cauldron. Shortly after the Olympics, American Indians protested when a giant tomahawk axe, the symbol of the Atlanta Braves, was erected on the structure in what they saw as a racist

insult. Joe Frazier, the former world heavyweight boxing champion, sparked another furore when he suggested that he would have been happy to see Ali, his former rival who now suffers from Parkinson's disease, fall into the cauldron when he lit it.

# Extra Savings Must End 8pm Today!

Australia's biggest ever firework display lights up Sydney Harbour Bridge to welcome in the New Year. Organisers described the setting-off of 16.654 fireworks from 25 different sites around the city as a dress rehearsal for 2000. The 40-minute spectacular, which cost £500,000, could be seen more than 30 miles away



You Can Choose Anything...

Extra Savings

There are only hours left to

save even more with

Furniture Workshop's

special Extra Savings.

Do not miss out -Beat the

deadline... We're open late

until 8pm today!

Free For A Year With No Deposit

# Our Biggest NOW ON!

## Choose anything

Credit 0%Apr

It's Furniture Workshop's Biggest Ever Sale. Choose absolutely anything, Pay no deposit, with 4 years interest free credit and it's yours free for the first year!

Hurry... Extra Savings Finish 8pm Today!



Ter 01622 710500 a BASINGSTOKE

500 Purky Way, From Tet 0181 688 3797 •

Tet 01 13 2448020 4

663 London Road

Tel: 01908 252708 NEW SLUXY Whitehouse Restil Un Tel: 01635 551766 • Regrade Business Park, 179

Noortee State Commission of the Commission of th

Nr. Salaway L, Brocherhood Resal Pt. Lincoln Rd. Tel. 01733 571050 Victory Retail Park, Plast Tet 01705 851666

MEADOIG New Sziewsy's, Brunei Reszi Park, Rose Kiln Lane. Tel: 01734 313412 = College Corner, Colchester Rd. Harold Pa

ST. ALBANS St. Athers Retail Park, Grillatins Way Tet 01727 847848 SALEBURY

Opp. Teses. Sales Southernoton Rd. Tel: 01722 410460 STEVENAGE Reserving Many Review Parl

Tet 01793 433343 •

Riversale, Hashridge Farm Retail Park, Hankruige Vily, Tat, 01823 444040 o TUMBEREDGE WELLS North Farm Trading Est. Longfield R Tel; 01892 53598

Opp. Wickes. Coinc Bridge Retail Park. Lower High St. Ter 01923 227340 • 337-341 London Road Tet 01702 436951 =

FARRINGTON HOW OPEN Tel 01925 242415 a Lato Night Thursday & Friday

Supermodel Linda Evangelista finds the new MaxMara collection worth getting out of bed for, reports Grace Bradberry

# Linda wears the trousers

n 1951, Achille Mara-motti, an Italian lawyer, Hepburn in designs by the French couturier Hubert de Givenchy. Inspired by Hepburn's gamine elegance, and by the skill of his mother, who ran a professional sewing school. Maramotti decided to

create his own fashion label. The first collection consisted of one coat and two jackets, all three cut with clean lines. Nothing revolutionary, you might think, yet MaxMara was the first Italian fashion house to create ready-to-wear.

Today, of course, we are deluged by labels. MaxMara stands for the reverse of autocratic fashion culture. Even the label's most devoted customers do not know the name of the figure-head designer, and that is because there is no such person. In-house designers are guided by outside consultants, some of them big names. Karl Lagerfeld, for example, was a collaborator in the Seventies, and Dolce & Gabbana contributed in the Eighties. The names are never divulged at the time. The collections are intended to dovetail with women's lifestyles. They do not represent readymade lifestyles in the way that a Gucci outfit might.

This philosophy explains the number of diffusion" lines. The MaxMara collection is aimed at working women looking for glamorous, well-cut clothes that will last for several seasons. They want their wardrobes to be recognisably modern, but not trendy. Then there are 22 other labels, of which the best known are Weekend by Sportmax and Pennyblack.

About 17 are sold in Britain. None of the labels is associated with a particular film star, or celebrity. Women as diverse as Isabella Rossellini and Liv Tyler, the young star of the Bertolucci film Stealing Beauty, have been seen wearing mainline MaxMara. Luigi Maramotti, son of Achille. and the company's managing director, has remarked that he would rather see a picture of Rossellini passing through Milan airport in a MaxMara coat than an actress standing up at the Oscars in a dress she has been sponsored to wear.

Swimming against the cur-rent fashion tide, MaxMara has also refused to go retro. The spring/summer 1997 collection contained most of the directional items included by other designers. There were wide-legged trouser suits, colonial-inspired jackets, tunic tops, asymmetrical neck-lines and abstract prints. But none had an obvious period feel. This was deliberate. "I don't think retro can work because nobody wants to look back. everyone wants to look into the Giorgio Guidotti, future." MaxMara's art director, says.



"We have a contemporary woman who travels and wants to be modern, to have a personality. She doesn't want to look like Evita one season and Cleopatra the next."

The advertising campaign, leaturing Linda Ev photographed by Meisel, is intended to reflect this. Evangelista was allowed to select her outfits. She fell in love with the trouser suits.

It is impossible to create images without some reference to the past, and in this case the inspiration was Louise Brooks and the Twenties. "But what we definitely didn't want was retro." says Guidotti
- the distinction is between the past as a reference point, and as a pattern book. The self-conscious Seventies styling of some the more cuttingedge designers is anathema to





Nehru-collar jacket and matching trousers, £408

Main picture: charcoal wool check tie jacket and trousers. £500

Left: navy double-breasted pinstripe tailored jacket £330 and matching trousers £120; navy shirt £98

Below: wine-red Nehru collar sleeveless silk shirt, £270 mulberry-coloured trousers, £321

awant

ljust int to itidy

Photographer: STEVEN MEISEL

Linda Evangelista Hair and make-up: Garren and Lauren Mercier Maxmara stockists:

32 Sloane Street, SW1. 0171-235 7941 153 New Bond Street, W1, 0171-491 4748 Harvey Nichols, Knightsbridge, 0171-235 5000 Harrods, Knightsbridge, 0171-730 1234 Selfridges, W1, 0171-529

Matches, 37a High Street, Wimbledon, 0181-944 5368 Silks, 59-61 High Street, Tunbridge Wells.

National inquiry number:



# EVERYTHING INCLUDING THE GALLEY SINK The biggest chandlery store in the world sets up shop from January 3rd until the 12th. You've never seen anything like it.

Never seen so many sailboats and powerboats. Or so much space to see them in. This Boat Show is the best even, because it's aimed directly at real enthusiasts. Their interests. Their passions. Miss it, and you really will have missed the boat.

THE LONDON INTERNATIONAL **Boat Show** 

**EARLS COURT 3-12 JAN** 

# A changing room of one's own

'Women

are more

automated.

They want

everything

there are few times when a woman feels herself quite so much the victim of the consumer society as when she enters a high street changing room. Even in the more expensive stores, the conditions are frequently cramped, and offer little in the

way of privacy.
Why is it that the curtains are never quite wide enough for the space? Why do the doors not meet the ceiling? And why are so many changing rooms without mirrors. forcing us to parade out in front of other people's husbands and boyfriends (and, if we're gluttons for punishment, our own)? As Virginia Woolf might have written had she shopped at Kookai, all one wants is a changing room of one's own. it's really no

wonder that women become conspiracy theorists when it comes to changing rooms. If the mirrors aren't warped then the lighting is deceptive. Do I really look this good - or, more often, this bad? And if you can't find fault with either of those, then there's always the suspicion that the assistants are trained to harry people out before they notice the obvious design flaws.

Hugo Tugman, the architect behind several new shops, inordered' cluding the new Jigsaw Mens-wear in Manchester, is perplexed by the accusations of devious design: "One of the modern myths is that we've got it all worked out. It's a lot more based on gut

Just to get the record straight. Tugman's changing rooms all contain mirrors, mounted flat against the wall with no attempt to distort the image. But not all his cubicles will be as private as the consumer might like, because while customers would doubt-less like to change behind padlocked iron doors, retailers are into "permeability".

At the very least shop assistants want to know if there is anybody in there. If retailers think they can get away with it, they will deprive customers of individual mirrors. "There's always a debate about whether it's good to have them in the changing rooms, says Tugman. "Some retailers are very upfront and want to get at the customers.

That either means having them wander out. , or making the doors so small you can peak

over the top.' Men won't put up with the same degree of "perneability" as women. "The psychology of shopping is very different," explains Tugman. "Women are more automated. They want everything to be ordered. Men want something more relaxed and

unintimidating." In Jigsaw Menswear in Manchester the doors go from floor to ceiling, though they are constructed from vertical slats, angled to let the light in: "The assistants could tell if anyone was in there and could speak through the slats." But men have the luxury

of being able to struggle into their trousers without someone flinging back a curtain to ask: "Everything all right in there?"

Only one minor deception has been practised on the men of Manchester: the ceiling is pink, and so a warm light diffuses the store. Many customers would doubtless recoil at the idea that they were seeing their clothes in rose-tinted mirrors, but apparently they don't notice.

What most of us crave, of

course, is daylight. Tugman in-sists that architects simply cannot simulate this in a shop: "You can get light fittings that look like daylight. and they make you look like death. Daylight is so powerful you can never recreate it with

Instead. Tugman favours warm white lights — not so cold as to render one corpse-like, but not too cosy either. "It needs to look chie." And he never puts spotlights directly above the head: "Strong directional light can be very unpleasant"

More unpleasant than being in a chang-ing room, however, is queueing for one, which explains why so few contain so much as a stool. No wonder some women now resort to the ruse of "unshopping" - buying several items hurriedly, then taking most of them back within the 14-day grace period.

GRACE BRADBERRY STYLE EDITOR

THE SUCCESS STORY OF THE NINETIES CAN YOU ALWAYS GET YOUR COPY? Dear Newsagent, please deliver/save me a copy of THE TIMES



31 SLOANE STREET, LONGON SW1 74 OLD BOND STREET

When clot

A plea from the heart for 1997

# I don't want riches, I don't want flash cars — I just want to be tidy

any more than I believe in Valentine's Day cards: if you need the impetus of an officially designated

day to show either your resolve or your

Today is the day I start being tidy. The

fact that I decided this some two weeks

registering. But this year I falter.

ago, is, I do rather

pathetically see, a sure

sign of my own bad faith.

If I really were positive

about changing my de-

pressingly messy ways, I

would have started

clearing up as soon as I'd

ting it.
This is the trouble,

though, with being a

messy person. One feels

so engulied by impend-

ing chaos that even to

begin to put a bit of order

Lidying up requires

that one throws oneself

can one hurl oneself into

the abyss when even

standing on the edge

Not all messy people feel like that. Some

don't even notice the squalor in which

they live. Others actively prefer it. I,

unfortunately, am a messy person who

How hard, you may ask, can it be, then.

to tidy up? But being messy is like being

fat: those who consider themselves to have

a weight problem know that the way to

solve it is to eat less, but somehow

in practice it doesn't feel that

H I, for example, found it easy enough

to tidy up. I wouldn't be so trapped in the

mess of my own making now, just as

those who have no trouble eating sensibly

tend not to put on weight in the first

I think there is a further connection.

notionally speaking, between being over-

weight and being messy. It's about control, or lack of it. However disparag-

ingly we might speak about those rigor-ously disciplined people who exercise

absolute control on themselves and their

environment, we tend to admire them, in,

freak, and even if there is something

intimidating and rather un-cosy about the

sort of person who never has a pound or a

piece of paper out of place, it is an uncosiness that has a confounding way

This is, after all, the age of the control

admittedly, an envious fashion.

peering in is terrilying?

one's life is

the decision.

than postda-

made

rather

frightening.

hates mess.

of looking like an accomplishment. Why fat, on the other hand, inspires such loathing, out of proportion to any mere aesthetic dismay, is that it smacks of lack of restraint, of a dreaded incontiaffection then neither can be worth nence. And it's the same with mess.

I've noticed that people who are tidy often draw attention to it in an awful-me sort of way, that implies that although

> they're paying lip-service to the notion of neatness as a neurosis, secretly they are pleased with orderliness, and know we're impressed,

Victoria Wood, for example, can make jokes about being the sad sort of character who has to get her knicker drawer sorted and catalogued before she can do any work because the outcome of such obsessive behaviour is that everything will be tidy, and

To go back to the fatmessy analogy ld say that, in a similar way, we have more sympathy for anorexics than we do for compulsive eaters. Someone whose mental

This

problem is

all about

control, or

at any rate

about the

lack of it

disorder shows itself in not eating at least gets thin (and I promise that's how a lot of people think: if it sounds mad, it may be, but still don't write to me as if it's what I think) but someone whose unhappiness makes them eat too much just gets fat. and that is where we lose sympathy. We're too appalled

Nigella Lawson

to be concerned. But there it is: I have resolved this New Year's Day to shed several pounds' worth of scribbled-on envelopes, outof-date press releases, shopping lists, phone messages and faxes - and this is just in my study. The rest of the house is groaning under the weight of old clothes, old letters and invitations (again), lost socks and a clutter so dispiriting even to

contemplate, that I won't. Tidying up is not alone the answer. I do see that. Experience has taught me that the relief is short-lived. A week or so after one of our sporadic blitzes, the piles start mounding up again.

What is needed is a personality change.

That would be dangerous, of course. The dynamic works at present if only because I am married to someone messy enough to add to the confusion, to contribute

significantly to the hellishness of it all, but sufficiently unmessy to be able to take it all in hand ocasionally and - much more important - to be able, always, to feel that the fault is really mine.

Just as relationships can founder when alcoholics dry out, so I wonder whether it would be dangerous to try to tidy up my

That, again, is a delaying tactic. But the trouble with being seriously untidy is that it is hard to see where to start. I will be able to answer my letters (and to those of you who have been good enough to write, promise I will) once I've done my accounts. Or that's what I tell myself. And I'm going to do my accounts soon. Or that is what I tell my accoun-

Some weeks ago I mentioned, for some reason, that I wore the same thing to more or less every party I went to. I have come to the conclusion, after brutally honest reflection on the subject, that the real reason is probably because it's the only outfit I can lay my hands on. Most of my clothes lie in a black dusty fug at the bottom of the wardrobe, or are still in hopefully folded piles on top of the washing machine, waiting, in vain, to be

I don't think I am ouite an irredeemable slut. I keep myself and my kitchen clean. but I need a great deal of help to keep the chaos at bay. I have come to the conclusion that my resolution to become a tidy person will be realised only if first 1 resolve rather energetically to be come a

rich one. If I had the money (and believe me, it would take a lot) I believe I could pay myself out of this mess.

> I once went on holiday, to stay with friends who'd rented a house complete with a retinue of staff. She cooked, her husband made drinks and their nieces did the cleaning, washing and ironing. Believe me, there wasn't the opportunity to be messy. I have never wanted a grand life, or to be rich, but now I can see the point, i don't want flash cars or clothes, I don't want several large houses and I don't want

to go shopping all day (well, maybe just on some days) but what I would love is to have several people very well paid (I wouldn't want to exploi anyone, and the fair wage would have to be a large one) to look after me. And I mean look after: I need someone who can decide which drawer my tights should go in and then make it their life's work to keep them there.

In the meantime though, I do see, I am just going to have to go upstairs and tidy up - and I may be some time.



Drowning in the rising tide of chaos — the only way to get yourself out of a mess such as this. Nigella Lawson believes, is to undergo a complete personality change



INTEREST

Rest Assured

Silentnight

FREE CREDIT\*

drawers and large end drawer.

OPEN NEW YEAR'S DAY

Was £299.95

Was £599.95

STAR BUY

Cumfilux Ortho Backcare Double End Drawer Divan Set. Firm gauge Bonnel coil springs, five layers of fillings, quilted mattress and firm top base. Provides firm comfortable support.

Buckingham Single Divan Set. Deep hand tufted mattress with

Heather Double Size Storage Divan Set. Mattress contains unique

'No Roll Together' Ultimate Sleep System. Base has two side

traditional coil springs luxury fillings and Damask cover.

Millbrook Garnet King Size Pocketed Sprung Edge Divan Set. Mattress

Anastasia King Size Four Drawer Divan Set with unique Flexiform spring system. Was £799.95

contains 700 individual pocketed springs with luxury fillings and Damask cover. Supported by a fully sprung base. Was £799.95

Sealy Ritz Double Sprung Edge Two Drawer Divan Set with Posturepedic sprung mattress. Torsion sprung base and luxury fillings.

Was £859.95

STAR BUY

STAR BUY

Paying over £250 for Car Insurance?

NEED A HOLIDAY?... **OUT THE** BEST COMPANY AVAILABLE Holidays & weekends

Ring now for a brochure 0181 951 2811

Age groups 30-49 or 50-59



## hen clothes make the man

now have three identical scarves, all Christmas presents from my mother. They are no ordinary scarves. They are of double thick wool, with Viking runes on them. and they have bobbles at either end. I have long considered taking them back, but the Orkney Islands are a long way to go. Instead they take up an absurd amount of space. The idea of wearing them is inconceivable.

From time to time I have wondered why my mother has so completely failed to appreciate my innate good taste, persisting in giving me the kind of garb that is not only a sartorial disaster, but is so clearly not my style. I see myself as a rather raffish dresser, unconventional but elegant, with clothes that acknowledge fashion in an airy sort of way without ever being trapped by it. That at least is

the intention. True. I occasionally fall short of my own demanding standards. I remember one particular moment of disillusion when, as an undergraduate at Cambridge, I acquired an olive green French corduroy jacket, edged in leather, which I wore with a black polo-neck and draimpipe jeans — the last word in rive gauche chic: Jean-Paul Belmondo would have died for it. Glanc-

ing at myself in a shopi

Gifts reveal your true self, Magnus Linklater says

window, I suddenly saw something rather appalling: a shambling figure with short, spindly legs, wearing what looked like an over-sized donkey-jacket -- not so much Belmondo as Groucho Marx. l immediately cancelled all public appearances and sat down to reassess, not just my ward-

robe but my life. Nevertheless, there have been moments of triumph. One thinks instinctively of a certain brushed denim suit from John Stephen, circa 1965, so tight around the crotch one could only wear it for two hours. I believe they still talk of it at the Flamingo Club. However, I digress. The point at issue is why my

mother, who should know me reasonably well, has so misread my character. It could, of course, be simple eccentricity, or plain forgetfulness. She is, after all, 86, and might be forgiven for having acquired elements of both. Nevertheless, in all other respects she is as sharp as a knife. Instead 1. have begun to wonder whether there might be some kind of sub-Freudian message here. Perhaps she thinks that this is

really the person I am deep down: That inside this casual boulevardier with the Place Si Michel swagger, there is a tubby, muffled up, jolly, bucolic type trying to get out.

nd then an even worse thought struck me. Perhaps she has sensed that this is the kind of person I am turning into anyway; perhaps she is merely helping to speed the process. I raced to my wardrobe to carry out an immediate audit. What I found there came as a nasty shock. I discovered, not one, but two blazers with shiny brass buttons. There was a pair of brown, clumpy shoes. looking distinctly sensible. A stout jacket made of Harris Tweed only just hid a pair of yellow corduroy trousers, with room for growth around the waist. There was a cloth cap, a golfing jersey. There was ... Oh God ... a cardigan.

That night I had a terrible dream. I was preparing to go out and had donned my blazer, vellow cordurov trousers, clumpy shoes and cloth cap. I turned and saw a thick woollen scarf with Viking runes and large bobbles at either end. I felt instinctively that it was right for me. With a warm glow of pleasure i reached out to pick it up, and at that point, I woke up.

And it was true.



**NEW YEAR BONUS!** 

Ring 0181 466 4006 for your nearest Allied Bed stockist

Only one voucher per transaction. Must be presented at time of purchase. Cannot be used in conjunction with any other corpon, voucher, promotional or connew orders of 1299 or over, subject to store seeds availability, until 6/1.97. Decount Code 140254, "10 months attends they credit when you spend 1299 or over new orders of 1299 of over, subject to store seed, availability, until 61197. Discount Code 140254, "10 months attends the credit when you spend (299 or over. Example: Purchase force (300, 20% deposit 050, Balance 1240, payable by 10 direct debit payments at 124 per month. Total price on credit (300, 0% APR, All credit offers subject to status. Written quotations available from ed office, Affect Carpets, Organizan 576 CUO, who are licensed Credit Brokers, Metalboards & excessories extra on all beds.



THEATRE 1

Jessica Lange triumphs in her West End debut, as Blanche DuBois in A Streetcar Named Desire



THEATRE 2

But Yule Better Change, Michael McArdle's musical version of Scrooge, is a far from uplifting experience





**DANCE** 

The Royal Ballet celebrates the Christmas season in fine style with Ashton's Cinderella



RISING STAR

Not too long ago, Emily McKenzie was working as a waitress in Oxford Street. Now she's starring in a panto

me of I

THEATRE: A Blanche to remember from Jessica Lange; a night to forget with Scrooge and Bob Marley

# Life in the killing jar

ennessee Williams's stage directions say that Blanche DuBois, with her white dress and scanered manner, resembles a moth. He might more generously have compared the protagonist of his Streetcar Named Desire to a butterfly that has unwisely ventured into an aviary dominated by a bird of prey. Certainly that was the comparison that seemed best to sum up Jessica Lange's Blanche as she teetered on to the Haymarket stage last night and, her hands fluttering at her neck, her cheek and her forehead. proceeded to give a performance that combined vulnerability with a delicacy and intelligence not normally associated with moths.

Blanche is the most memorable member of the collection of dramatic characters Williams once called my little company of the laded and frightened and difficult and odd and lonely". Like many of his people, she is in flight from reality and, like others, she is nostalgic for a South that, as Williams also said, "had grace, elegance and an inbred culture and was not a society based on money". But Belle Rêve, as her family mansion was almost inevitably called, has been mortgaged and drunk away. Now she has nowhere to take all her memories and dreams, fantasies and lies, but to her sister and brother-in-law's shabby apartment in the wrought-iron quarter of New Orleans.

With Toby Stephens's Stanley Kowalski sweatily embodying everything Belle Rève isn't, you never for a moment doubt that her visit will end in disaster. Peter Hall's production, although it fails sufficiently to acknowledge the heat of a Louisiana summer, sustains the proper tension and, when the climaxes come, achieves the necessary intensity.

But a second and even more interesting conflict is to be found within the war between faded gentility and urban brashness.

7 Jan - 1 Feb 7.15pm

Leeds Grand Theatre

11 - 15 Feb 7.30pm

Norwich Theatre Royal

18 - 22 Feb 7.15pm

Sunderland

Empire Theatre

0191 514 2517

25 Feb - 1 Mar 7.15pm

Theatre Royal

4 - 8 March 7.15pm

Manchester

Palace Theatre

ANNIVERSARY

SEASON

A Streetcar Named Desire Haymarket

That is Blanche's battle with her own repressed yet irrepressible sexuality. Elia Kazan, the play's first director, went so far as to say that she was Williams's surrepti-lous portrait of himself: "An ambivalent figure attracted to the harshness and vulgarity around him at the same time that he fears it, because it threatens his life."

That was certainly true of Williams, a promiscuous homosexual who hated his own weakness for rough trade. It is less true of Lange,

for all her flirtatious undulatings and her Mississippi coyness. You never quite see the erotic need and craving beneath the precosity. But why pick an argument with acting that in most ways seems so right? Lange shows you the pinched, stricken face behind the brittle. glittering smiles and the pain and the panic beneath the ethereal charm. Add desperate bursts of anger, a sense of irony and even the odd hint that in a better world Blanche might have been a nice. natural woman, and you have as complete a performance as anyone

Imogen Stubbs Meanwhile, brings plenty of warmth and energy to the not-so-rewarding part of Blanche's sister Stella, and

should expect.

Stephens reinforces his growing reputation with a Stanley who does much more than merely loll and slouch. He flashes insolent smiles and triumphant grins, he dangerously smoulders and violently explodes, yet keeps you mindful of the fact that it is his house that is being invaded, his hospitality abused, his person patronised and insulted. You can see why Blanche hates him. You can also see why Stella cleaves to him. It is a performance that would not have disgraced the actor who created the role, Marlon

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE ■ This review appeared in late editions

# Five in search of a laugh

IN THE annual game of Musical Scrooges two colleagues carried off the Anthony Newley and Richard Briers versions, leaving me with Michael McArdle's. cannot honestly say that his title (for he wrote, directs and plays the central role) led me to hope for a great deal from his enterprise. The prospect became bleaker on dis-covering that a coach party of 50 had postponed their booking, reducing the audience to five, equal to the size of the cast.

We scattered few did our best to impart some jollity to our responses. partly out of respect for the cast's courage but mainly to cheer ourselves up on a chilly evening fitfully warmed by the show's ersatz mirth. Possibly, though I would not be willing to take bets, a full house would make it all go with a zing.

The press release calls what McArdle has concocted a Magical Musical Comedy but the only magic occurred during the interYule Better Change New End, NW3

val. when from out of the ether two humans materialised and increased the audience to seven. Where could they have come from? I suspect one of them was Marilyn Monroe, or rather, the actress who played her in the first half and never reappeared, representing as Monroe does the Spirit of Christmas Past.

You will have guessed that this is no ordinary Christmas Carol. It has songs, also by McArdle, that allude to the work of others, mostly dead others; for instance, in one of the show's better jokes, Scrooge is visited by Bob Marley's Ghost -Joanna Robinson under a topheavy Rasta bonnet and curtain of dreadlocks.

Mason Laird makes a decent stab at Buddy Holly, groping his way blindly along the scenery, but

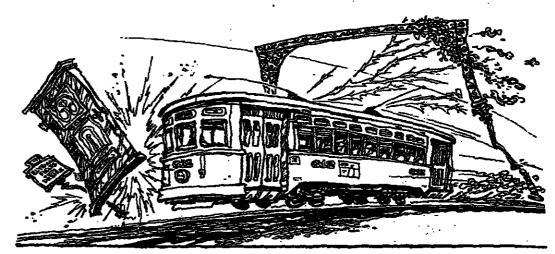
he introduces a wretchedly written Cratchit scene, where Tiny Tim is played by a cardboard skeleton. Finally some familiar drumbeats bring us to Also Sprach Elvis Presley and the uplifting message

of "You gotta live, you gotta love".

Production values are frugally distributed, and there is little evidence of a feeling for character. The rock stars who try to melt Scrooge's flinty heart manage to make him jig along to their beat but, since what finally changes him is the sight of his own gravesione, they could have saved emselves most of their trouble.

I suppose the Ferziwig dance at the Bar Humbug is another goodish joke, which makes two in all. Dickens's book is a fable of great power: people cheapen, eviscerate or prettify it and cannot be stopped but their efforts should not be encouraged. This is rough and laboured theatre.

JEREMY KINGSTON





"A performance that would not have disgraced Brando himself". Toby Stephens as Stanley Kowalski and Jessica Lange - "vulnerability combined with delicacy and intelligence" - as Blanche DuBois

### FLANDERS Opera, which services two delightful houses in Ghent and Antwerp, has just commissioned its first opera. The subject is promising - Lacios's Les liaisons dangereuses - and the story has been skilfully transferred from epistolary novel to lyric drama. Yet a question mark remains over the choice of

composer: the Belgian Piet Swerts. The process of recreating this classic of amatory intrigue on the stage was a protracted one in which three people, in addition to the composer, participated (more or less harmoniously): librettist Dirk Van der Cruysse, conductor Patrick Davin and director Philippe Sireuil.

Winning team but a no-score draw FLANDERS OPERA: Barry Millington brings the news from Antwerp and Ghent blood encounters informed by dialogue that is of necessity a drastic

reduction of the original. And even if Jorge Jara's sturning array of period costumes occasionally confuses the picture, Sireuil's straightforwardly representational pro-duction for the most part clarifies the action. There are few moments of real theatrical inspiration, though Letter-writing, sensibly, leatures lit-tle, being replaced by flesh-and-Sireuil's lighting creates resonant stage pictures.

Swerts's score. The 36-year-old Belgian has always been something of a stylistic magpie. Debussy is an avowed model in Liaisons, but the orchestral textures lack the translucence and subtlety of the French master's, and the harmonic idiom, incredibly, is rather less progressive. Swerts's opera could have been written 100 years ago and even then would have sounded old-fashioned.

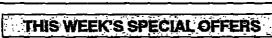
François Le Roux should have created the role of the Vicomte de Valmont in Ghent, but a throat infection forced him to mime the role while Olivier Lallouette did a very creditable job from the side of the stage. Marilyn Schmiege (the Marquise de Merteuil) was a formidable co-conspirator and Lyne Fortin their chief victim, Madame de Tourvel. The orchestral contribution, under Davin, was excellent.

Also alternating between Ghent and Antwerp is a brilliant production by Stephen Lawless of a 17thcentury double bill: John Blow's Venus and Adonis and Purcell's parison, but when the two are

Dido and Aeneas. The Blow is generally agreed to suffer by comwoven together as seamlessly as in Lawless's production there is much to be said for seeing them in

both operas in a neo-Restoration interior with shuttered windows looking out on to, variously, a starry night, an Arcadian landscape or a Trojan fleet. Semi-clad shepherds and shepherdesses (the superb Ma-ria Cristina Kiehr among them) cavort erotically, and school-uniformed little Cupids give the action

a contemporary slant. Visual stimuli and expressive choreography (Andrew George) complement the inspired musical direction of René Jacobs. Outstand-ing among the principals was Daniel Mobbs as Adonis, but Janice Hall's Venus, Susan Maclean's Dido and Ned Barth's Aeneas were hardly less impressive.



LONDON Royal Opera House

●THE conductor John Eliot Gardiner returns to Covent Garden for the Royal Opera's production of Massenet's sentimental comedy. Chérubin. The opera tells of the amorous adventures of young Chérubin, a pageboy who finds every woman he meets attractive, in spite of the reforming efforts of the Philosopher, the man in charge of his moral educa-tion, and Nina, who selflessly adores him. Will they finally win Cherubin over? Susan Graham sings the nitle role, with Elizabeth Futral and Alison Hagley. Theatre Club members can buy orchestra stall seats for £49 (normally £90 to £95). Tel 0171-304 4000

**GLASGOW** Citizens Theatre Jan 6. 18 (7pm); 7, 13 (2pm);

 BUY one adult ticket and get a child's ticket free (normally £2.50 to £5) for The Wizard of Oz. Tel 0141-429 0022

New Theatre Jan 21

 TWO tickets for the price of one (normally £6.50 to £9.50) for Willy Russell's comedy, Educating Rita. Tel 01482 226655

BUXTON Opera House Jan 9, 16, 23 ● TICKETS half price (normally £7 to £10) for the Winter Repertory Season,

THE TIMES

which includes a tantali sing thriller (The Business of Murder), a gripping cos-tume drama (Tudor Virgin) and a classic comedy (She Stoops to Conquer). Tel 01298 72190

NORWICH Playhouse Jan 23-Feb 8

• SAVE El on tickets (normally £10.50 to £12.50) for John Godber's award-win-ning comedy, *Up 'n' Under*. Tel 01603 766466

Bromley Churchill Theatre Jan 31, 6pm
TWO £10 tickets for the price of one for Dein Perry's vibrant and energetic Tap Dogs. Tel 0181-460 6677

BRIGHTON Jan 15-18 ● SAVE £1 on tickets (nor mally £5 to £7.50) for Michael Mears' Tomorrow we do

the Sky. Tel 01273 277772 CARDIFF New Theatre Jan 28-29 OTICKETS \$7 (normally El2 to El4) for The Three

Musketeers, starring Chris-topher Biggins. Tel 01222 8788889

TO JOIN the Theatre Club either send a cheque for £1250, made payable to The Theatre Club, together with your name, address and telephone number to The Theatre Club. P.O. Box 2164. Colchester CO2 8JL, or telephone 01206 225145 using your credit card. Please allow 28 days for delivery of your membership pack. For general inquiries call 0171-387 9673



Star quality: Jonathan Cope and Darcey Bussell in Frederick Ashton's Cinderella

# New girl at the ball

BELINDA Hatley has been with the Royal Ballet for eight years, but as a first soloist she is still finding her feet in principal roles. The latest to come her way is Ashton's heroine well-suited to Harley's

agreeable stage persona. Her Cinderella is a demure creature, tenderly affectionate towards her ineffectual father and wishully remembering her dead mother. She may be ili-treated by her wicked stepsisters, but she has the grace to forgive them. Her salvation is the escape into fantasy, a journey into the imagination which Hatley makes most

persuasively.

The ball scene includes some gruelling choreography, a hurdle that gave Hatley pause for thought, especially

DANCE Cinderella Covent Garden

when confronted by the marathon of turns that Ashton demands of his ballerina. But she has strong, quick feet (which one needs for Ashton). a pleasing softness to her line.

and a musical sensitivity that floats over Prokofiev's rich melodies like icing on a cake. A last-minute cast change meant Hatley was partnered by her real-life husband Michael Nunn. They rarely dance together on stage, although he makes a sympathetic and compatible Prince to her Cin-

la leatured two of the estab-lished names of the Royal Ballet Darcey Bussell and Jonathan Cope. Bussell's read-ing is surprisingly buoyant; a life of drudgery in the family kitchen doesn't seem to damp-en her spirited determination to dream of better things. Her dancing was sunny and paced with a teasing musicality.

Cope, for his part exuded true star quality. His first entrance as the Prince was a winning display of regal self-possession and romantic poise. Cope's splendid physique is the envy of many a dancer; now, it would appear, he is adding his own charismatic glamour to nature's wonderful gift.

DEBRA CRAINE

## **GREAT BRITISH HOPES**

Rising stars in the arts firmament **EMILY MCKENZIE** 

Age: 22.

Profession: Actress.

Currently playing: Her first professional job is playing Sara Crewe, the lead in the Christmas production of A Little Princess at the Library Theatre in Manchester, adapted from Frances Hodgson Burnett's book. "Doing both a matinee and an afternoon show leaves me really knackered," she says. Before that, she was working as a waitress in Selfridge's, which was presumably even



What do the cast think of her? "Most of them are a lot more experienced than me, so I have learnt a lot. I did feel a bit out of my depth at first, but they have been really encouraging. I was impressed to find that Ronnie Barker's daughter is in the cast Like her Dad, she's got great timing."

Other than Selfridge's, where did she train? After getting four A levels at West Kirby Grammar School for Girls, including a B in Theatre Studies (and an E in English), she studied theatre and media drama at the University of Glanorgan and the Welsh College of Music and Drama, which she left last year. In May 1995, McKenzie won an acting commendation at the National Student France. acting commendation at the National Student Drama Pestival in a production of a play called Let's Play A Game

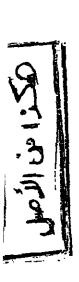
What else has she done? Give her a chance — she's only 22. She has starred in a short film made by a fellow student.

What? Surely she has been in The Bill? She hasn't been

How about Casualty then? Please. That's enough.

What does she want to do? "It's great to have any work, but I'd love to do a mixture of theatre. TV and film. I'm one of the lucky ones so far."

What do her parents think of her success? "I had always wanted to be an actress, although initially they took a lot of talking round - neither of them have theatrical backgrounds but they certainly get excited when they come and see me."





■ LANDMARK

Amid the tacky charm of a cheap Florida resort resides the home of America's voyage into outer space



**CHOICE** I

John Eliot Gardiner conducts Cherubin at Covent Garden VENUE: Tonight at the Royal Opera House

THE



LONDON

**E** CHOICE 2

Ronnie Corbett stars in Mother Goose, Bromley's Christmas panto VENUE: Today at the Churchill Theatre



■ CHOICE 3

In Cardiff, Mark Wigglesworth conducts a New Year's Day concert

VENUE: Tonight at St David's Hall

# Rundown home of the right stuff

If These Walls Could Speak: Nigel Hawkes on the alligators, mosquitoes and towering achievements witnessed at Cape Canaveral

6 The

shining

through ?

but not, as Tom Wolfe recorded in The Right Stuff, any part of Florida you would write home about. When earmarked as a missile testing range in 1947, it was a strip of marsh and sandy scrub 34 miles long and five to ten miles wide. lying roughly between nowhere and the sea. Its most active residents were mosquitoes, rising in black clouds from the alligator-infested swamps.

What the Cape did have was geography. Far enough south to take some advantage from the Earth's

rotational velocity to get satellites into orbit, and with plenty of Atlantic to swallow up misfires, it offered the rocket men a makeshift perfect playeround. Wernher von Braun and cannot help his German confreres had already launched more than 60 V-2s at White Sands, New Mexico, but the desert wasn't big enough for them. In May 1947 a rocket went the wrong way and landed amid the graves in a Mexican cemetery south of

Juarez - a clear hint to move on: The sense of place is less intense in America than it is in Europe, no doubt because there is so much more place to sense, and because the human footprint on most of it is so impermanent. But, by the same token, time in America moves faster, so that by 1974 directly on the sandy soil, while steel less than 25 years after its first scaffilding borrowed from local paint-launch — the Cape was declared a reis provided the gantry. An old shack, national historical circ. too: it is a place steeped in our all-too-

, P

S. A.

÷ (\* \* ;

. .

, **4** 

recent yesterdays. In 1981-1 spent an uncomfortable night at the Cape, wrapped in a blanket in the back of a hired Ford. The day before had been fixed for the first launch of the space shuttle, and I had set out at dawn from an Orlando motel: for the easy 40-mile drive down US AIA for the launch. Me and several million others: with less than ten minutes of the countdown to go, I was stuck in a jam some distance from the

Then providence, in the form of a faulty computer, stepped in. The launch was called off and rescheduled for two days later. Rather than risk a repeat of my humiliation, I spent the night before the launch in the car and watched, stiff-limbed, as Columbia finally made a perfect arc against a blue sky. A glass of champagne would

ape Canaveral is in Florida have been welcome at this point, but the Cape in those days was an austere sort of place for the visiting press. You watched the launch from plain wooden stands or from a stretch of sparsely covered open ground in front, running down to a creek where alligators ostentatiously turned their backs on all the fuss.

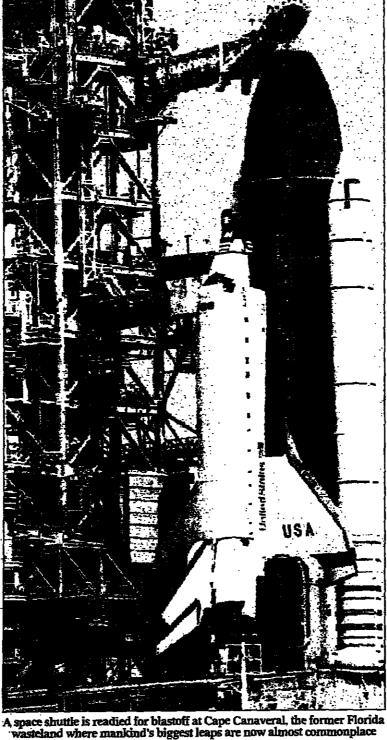
The Cape marries the austerity of an army base to the impermanence of a cheap resort. The nearest town is Cocoa Beach, "so Low Rent that nothing on this earth could ever change it", according to Wolfe.

Canaveral was origi nally named by early Spanish sailors for its abundance of care reeds. the only remarkable quality it possessed. After President Kennedy's assassination, there was a half-baked bid to rename the Cape after him, but it never caught on, and I can't say I'm sorry. There are enough Kennedy me-morials already without renaming a chunk of land which

already possesses such a resonant title. The first launch at the Cape, in July 1950, was of a rocket oddly named Bumper 7, a design close enough to the V-2 to be readily recognisable to the slave labourers who built von Braun's rockets in the last years of the war. A layer of concrete 100ft wide was laid swimmers brave enough to ignore the fire ants, was surrounded by sandbags and turned into a launch control blockhouse.

As 100 journalists watched from the beach, Bumper 7 proved a total fizzle. Salt air had corroded its delicate innards, and it never rose above its pad. Nor was this the last of the Cape's disasters, because, as befits a historical site, it has seen failures along with its triumphs. Here the humiliation of Sputnik's success was compounded by the failure of a Vanguard rocket to reach even the nearby Banana River, never mind orbit; here, too, three astronauts died in a fire when testing the Apollo spacecraft, and here the seven-strong crew of the shuttle Chal-lenger perished in 1986, in full view of a shocked nation.

You might expect that recent launches would have obliterated all



evidence of the earlier ones, but that is country, with the mosquitoes conreconstruct a pad, it is easier to build another a little distance away, so much of the history of the Cape is laid out in rusting gantries and long-abandoned blockhouses. From the slit windows of one of them I remember squinting across a hundred yards or so to the pad where a Redstone rocket lifted Alan Shepard in the first American manned space flight. Shepard had to wait so long on that pad that he was forced to pee inside his space suit, a contingency never anticipated by Nasa.

By the time of the Apollo missions' Saturn V launches - the greatest noise ever created by man, bar none things were bigger, and a bit more sophisticated. They needed to be: launching a Saturn V was the equivalent of hurling a full-size naval destroyer ten miles in the air without breaking a thing on board.

Today the Cape is definitely tourist

the American way. Rather than quered and a visitor centre that welcomes more than three million people every year. When I last saw it and I mean no offence by this - Cocoa Beach retained its tacky charm, and the seafood restaurant at Port Canaveral served fish straight from the deepfreeze while fishing boats sailed past the diners with fresh catches that would never see the plate until they had been frozen in their turn. Space travel, critics have charged

lacks human qualities, and there is something in the complaint. Certainly the sanitised version of events put about by Nasa publicists is long on firm-jawed heroes and short on the very frailties that would make us believe them heroic. Visiting the Cape helps to set this right, for the makeshift cannot help shining through. When next in Florida, spare a day from the world made by Disney, and visit a real one; a world where history was made.

### FAMILY EVENTS

THE HOTCHPOTCH PANTOMIME THE HOTCHPOTCH PANTOMINE Chalender persons on 19th-commy cannot have received and singled cannot have provided and singled cannot have provided and singled cannot be received as the Barbara Social and Frank Personation, cannot, Marties, Sonnig, mudy-guidy Treation cannot Passes museus begroom received Passes funded funder with and Brian December and passes funder sold and Brian December and passes funder and passes propries. oy as a successful and as a project restaurant and originations. Part of the Candon of Charles Feet wall

cell Room South Sant SE! CHEROST ASACT Tonight 7 along.

CHEROSTN The Royal Opera edds a comparts school to the last as of the real not will already of the Abert 1 1994 production of the Abert 1 1994 production of the antiquate young pagetor, the principle of the antiquate of the principle of the pri 71-361 4742 Tonight 7 800m

MOTHER GOOSE Rome Corbon states in the Drugon's Christman and Thursday Schooling the Patter States and Core Hall Churchill, High Sheet Brandey (0)81-

EART Albert Farrey Tom Courtenay artinish Statinian exceptionally mereoning courte about the rotung in spaces resemble and a latest selection to be about the careas Martinish Statinish Bed Wyndhamia Charing Cross Fo. MCS (1711-1828 f.Tot.) Tie-Sat 80m mass (Med Son). Sar ard 5 m 80m DICK DAREDEVIL. Action nero of 1944 maps comed to life in the Landon of coordinates and intertural Matrice feman, non-the Westing's Steam salin artere Ecopa

OriE Had Charles Street WC1 (017)-637 8270 Tue-Sun 7 Stoom Unité 121 July 15 ☐ A DOLL'S HOUSE 150 superlatives

La poul s' House his presente har er ought ourself Mofeer in Anthony Page's francass production or lauer's production dramater's production francass production (2017-20940). Mor. Sat. 7:30om mail (2017-20940). Mor. Sat. 7:30om mail Sat 2 372 m ETHE ELEVENTH

ANDMENT Commissioned plan COMMANDMENT Commissioned pix from connected Plan Schneder in which the charge a single man nerving introct to technic matter the technical single man so the Sealet, so famous a gut who soft nice and Jewish Mangastand, Swiss Cottage Centre, NAS 1017-1722 9301; Mon-Set, Byrnt mat Set, 3 30pm Utrisi January 18 T GUYS AND DOLLS: Higherd Eyre

ecreates her role of Mass Adelaida

DAYLIGHT (12) Sylvester Stallone rescues a cross-section of humanity from a bizzong hise York hunnel Amusing old-style disaster move Director. Rob Cohen.

ABCA: Batter Street (017): 935-9772. Tottenham Court Road (017)-836.

SURVIVING PICASSO (15): Anthony

THROUGH THE OLIVE TREES (U)

Alboas Kuarostami's moving and lyncat 5km about incidents on air framan him

◆ THE ADVENTURES OF PINOCCHIO (LI) Pleasant new version of the classic tale, moving humans

set in countryside devastated by an

Renotr :0171-837 8402

CURRENT

NEW RELEASES

Kevin McNaily and Sara Clowe

A daily guide to aris and entertainment compiled by Gillian Maxey

at0 (677) Today, 2 30cm and 7 30cm Then (30n-Ser. 2 30cm and 7,30cm, Sun 11am and 2 30cm Unit Jan 15 ELSEWHERE

BIRMINGHAM John Bradeury Greets the year's Johann Streuts Gala. The Johann Streuts Gala. The Johann Statuss Orchestra performs made by the Strauts Stamp, in a concentratering the degange and other of the 19th-pentury Victorice balkbottle. With me Johann Strauts Darriers diseased in containes of the period.

Symptom Hall, Broad Street (0101) Symphony Hall Broad Street (0121-212 2333) Today, 3pm and 7 30om &

BURY ST EDMUNDS Tocate Poyal. BURY ST EDMINDS The act of Poyal, Bury St Edminds, in association with the Palace Theatry. Waterd presents the scattered termine of Cinderellia Witten by Roy Hudd and decided by Chie Dundar. Theatra Royal Westgate Street (5)284 166565. Total, 25m and 7cm Jan 2-4 2pm and 7cm Jan 8 7pm Jan 9-11, 2pm and 7pm.

**CARDIFF** SulFolland plays the life role is a giant among pantomatic. **Jack** 

and the Bearstolk. We'll Make Doyle BBC Radio 2 of Don Macean. Dawle Grinn Galdator Scoppe and Zopy George and Burge from the children's Revision since. Reinbox New Pair Place (1202 878389, Today, 2 Stom and Tom. Then Mon-Sat, 2 Stom and Tom. Umil. Jamuary 25 (5). Also in **Cardiff** Mark Ningks North conducts the **National Orchest Wales** in a medition of May 1000 t ದು 🛰 National Orchestra of Wales in a mathemative price of Day control. To head only if Fantary Districts on Permanent of Violan Concentrol sectors. See a violan Concentrol sectors. See a proposition of Concentrol sectors and powers on the Status lattray control of the Concentrol of Concentrol

LONDON GALLERIES

Barbican Camina Surens Encrence
6371-628 d.1.1. Design Museum
Code 20, The South Environment
Code 20, The South Environment
676-68, Festival Hell, The South
Eye Votal An and the Theoder (0171-98
676-74) National Theoder
Dame (0171-98) 22521 Royal
Assidement From Manager and Product Academy Fron Manager at Project Griff 1439 7438 - Serpentine Bal Cuben Gather Lawn (6171-402 6675) Tate The 1996 Tumer Prize Exhibition Grant Four Tree 1996 7 June Prize Exhibition Grant Tour Tree Lize of Ray in the 1995 Centery (6171-687 9900) V& A American Protections 1506/1565 American Prioritionalthy 1990-1965 (0171-928 8349 8441)

THEATRE GUIDE

House full, returns only
 Some seats available
 Seats at all prices

Staring roles for Harry Goodman Clarke Peters and Joanna Richty National (Owier), Scott Barth, SE3 (0171-928 2252), Mon-Still 7 15pm mass Tue, Wed Thurs 2om, Sai 2om IN THE HERBAL BED Perer Vineian S

IN THE MERBAIL BED? Perer Vinelen of thrilling exploration and out of a ma-modern in the life of Shavespeare of daughter. Moral establish content of love tested. Medican Americanough, discuss a spierrory cast. Pit. Barboan, Cenne. ECq. (0171-638, 8891). Tonight and comprose, 7 15pm, mai. Thurs, 2pm. In rep.

THE OFFICIAL TRISUTE TO THE BLUES BROTHERS Another West End BUDES BRIDTHERS Anomer West End-showing for the cut songlest by gurs in plack glasses. David Letand directs Apatile, Shaftesbury Ave, W1 (0171-494 5070). Mon-Thurs. 8pm. Fn and Sat 6pm and 9pm.

PLUNDER: Gntl Rhys Jones and Kevin McNaBy in merry though terribly shobbish, Ben Travers fance With

Savoy Spano WCD (0171-606 8885) Mon-Sat, 7 30pm mats Trius and Sat,

SMOKEY JOE'S CAFE Subsiled IN SMOKEY JUES CAPE SUDMED The Song of Leiber and Stoller into Broadway compliance of one collectating a subjectful congenting team responsible for Hound Dog. Leibusse Rober and Spanich Harism Prince of Wales, Concrary Street Wil 19771-929-9397, Mon-Sat. Spin, mata. The resease Sat. Zero. Thurs and Sat. Zero.

E WHO'S AFRAID OF VIRGINIA WOOLF? Ever a Progrand David Sucho in Monard Davies a powerful Arriensa production of Albert's searing play. Aldwych, Albayoth WC2 (0171-416) Sat 2 fSpm Urb. Maict. 22

LUNG RUNNERS

Duchers (0171-494 5076)

Greese Cambroge (0171-494 5089)

Garren (0171-494 5085)

Johnson Gartex (5171-494 5085) Solicion victora Palace (6171-834 1317) II Martin Guerre Prince Edward (6171-447 5400) II Olivert Palactim (6171-49 5039) II Sunnet Boulevard Adeltra (6171-344 055) III Tommy Shahesbury (6171-379 5399) III The Woman in Black Fortune (6171-236 2238) Ticket information supplied by Society of London Theatre

### CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (wi indicated with the symbol • ) on release across the country

(Martin Landau Genevieve Bujold) and ammatronics: Director, Sieve Barron **Watermans** (0181-568 1176)

6148; Empire (0990-888 990) Odeon Swiss Cottage (01426 914096) UCI Whiteleys ((1090 888990) Virgins: Chelses (0171-352 5096) Trocaders (( ◆ THE CRAFT (15) High school SURVIVING PICASSO (15) Ambony
Hopkins as Presso the womaniser an
oriersing film, but an unsympatheto
hero Director, James lvory
Milneaus (0771-255 4225) Odeon
Swiss Cottage (0171-565 3057) Renoir
(0171-837 8402) Ritzy (0171-737 2121)
Screen on Baker Street (0171-935
2772) UCI Whitalays (0990-888 990)
Wegins: Fulliam Read (0711-370 2636)
Haymarket (0171-839 1527) Wenner
West End (0171-837 4342) ● THE CRAPT (13) right school misting develope turn withchest Routine turn with bright moments. With Fautza Balli, Rober Turnier, director, Andrew Freming Winglit Troadfare © (0171–454 0031) Wanner (0171–437 4343)

. JINGLE ALL THE WAY (PG) Aggressively American Chirshmas comedy, with Amold Schwarzenegger

comedy, with Arnold Schwarzenegger as eader in search of a proced action 10/. Odeonist: Kensington (01426 914686) Mezzanine & (01426 915683) Switss Cottage (01426 914099) Piezz & (0990 888990) UCI Whitneleys & (0890 888960) Virginst: Chelses (0171-252 5096) Trocadero (0171-434 0031) Wermer (0171-437 4343)

♦ THE LONG KISS GOODNIGHT (18) Preposterous hard-dinven action movie, with Geena Davis as an armesec government assesso Gete [3] (0171-727 4(43) Odeons: Kensington (01426-914 666) Swiss

Cottage (0171-585 3057) Ritay (0171-737 2121) Virgins: Cheisee (0171-352 5096) Fulham Road (0171-370 3636) Trocadero () (0171-434 0031)

◆ MATTLDA (PG): Roald Dahl's tale about a precocuous gri (Mara Wilson) who triumphs over pecky adults. Danny October: Kensington (1) 425 914095 Swiss, Critinge (01426 914095) Pitzy (0171-737 2121) UC! Whiteleys () (080 888990, Virgins: Chelses (0171-352 5096) Trocaders () (0171-434 (0031) Warmer (0171-437 4343)

◆ 101 DALMATIANS (Ur Glenn Close knocks apols off the dogs in the five-action edition of the carloon classic With Jeff Denet: and Joely Richardson Berbican (§) (0171-638 8891) Clapham Picture House (6171-498 3323) Odeons: Kensington (61426-915-683) Series Cottage (61426-91408); Rio (0171-254-6677) Ritzy (0171-737-2121) Screen(Fielder Street (0171-935-2772) UCI Whitsley (§) (0990 888996) Virginat Cheless (0171-352-5096) Fulfram Road (0171-370-2636)

THE UMBRELLAS OF CHERBOURG THE UMBRIELLAS OF CHEROUND (PG): Spieroid revial of Jacques Demy a bitler-sweet musical of 1954, gorgeously restored in postet colours With Carrierine Deneuve Barbican (0171-638 8991) Curzon Mayfair (0171-599 1720) Richmond (0181-322 0030) Screen on the Hill 0771-475 7966

### **OPERA & BALLET** COLISEUM 0171 532 8300 ENDS SATURDAY Daily 2 30 & 7 20 THE INCOMPARABLE KIROV BALLET

The Nuteracker ROYAL OPERA HOUSE 0171 304 4000 for Box Office & Standby rife Tickets available on the day The Royal Opera Ton't 7:30 (Flot Night, Sat 8:00, Tue 7:30 CHERUBIN Tomor, Mon (Last Night)
7.30 TURANDOT The Royal Ballet Fit 7 00 (First Night) SWAN LAKE

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL 0171 980 4242 English National Ballet THE NUTCRACKER I Intil 11 Jan Evec 7 30om Mais 30,31 Dec 1,2,3,4,11 Jan 2,30pm, No peris Sun

Sal 12.00pm (Last Performance)

CINDERELLA

THEATRES

ADELPHI "ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S MASTERPIECE" Wall 3 Journal SUNSET BOULEVARD

- Wigner of 7 Tony Awards Including. BEST MUSICAL PETULA CLARK 201-R CREDIT CARD BOOKINGS CALL 344 0055 (big les) GRP BOOKING 413 2002 (big les) No booking fee for Adalphi Box Office Callers mation 0171 379 8984 Reported information 0171 379 6964 Mon-Sat 7.45 Mats Thur & Sat 3.00

Extra Mats Mon 23 Dec, Tue 24 Dec & Fri 27 Dec ALBERY THEATRE 0171 359 1730 to 0171 344 4444 The Royal Shakespasse Company production of THE CHERRY ORCHARD

by Anton Cheidney 'Adres Noble's glorious production independent
Eves 7:30 Mets: Thor & Sat 3:00
MUST CLOSE 25 JAM.
PRIOR TO MATIONAL TOUR THEATRES ADELPHI "ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S MASTERPIECE" Wal St Journal 11.30am & 3cm SUNSET ROULEVARD

Winter of 7 Tony Awards Including CAMBRIDGE 494 5080/416 6060 BEST MUSICAL Saning PETULA CLARK 24HR-CREDIT CARD BOOKINGS CAL 1.344 0055 (birg fee) GRP BOOKING-413 3302 (birg fee) No booking tee for Adelphi Box Office Callers Recorded information 0171 379 888 Mon-Set 7.45 Mats Thur & Set 3.00

ALDWYCH 0171 416 8008. cc blg fee 344 4444 Grps 0800 614 903 BEST ACTHESS DIANA RIGG DAMO SUCHET IN EDWARD ALBEE'S WIHO'S AFRAID OF NEA WOOLF De by Howard De

Mon-Sat 7.15pm Sat Mat 2.15pm No ports 23-28 Dec Special Peri Tues 31st 50m APOLLO VICTORIA cc [7]71 416 6055 CC 24175 0171 344 4444/0171 Andrew Lloyd Webber's STARLIGHT EXPRESS THE FASTEST SHOW ON EARTH White knuckle runs 19.45 daily

Tue & Set 3pm Tickets from £12.50 Extra Mats Mon 23 Dec, Fri 27 Oec & Thur 2 Jan APOLLO VICTORIA CC 0171 418 8055 CC 24513 0171 344 4444/0171 420 0000 Grps 418 6075/413 3321 Apricant Lloyd Webber's STARLIGHT EXPRESS SHOW ON EARTH

White knuckle runs 19.45 daty Tue & Sai Spin Tickets from £12.50 Paire Met Ther 2 Jen APOLLO 494 5070/344 4444 DO DRINK & JIYE THE PERFECT WEST END PARTY THE OFFICIAL TRIBUTE TO THE BLUES EROTHERS Special Xinas Season must and 18 Jun. Many parts sold out Tickets awall for Fri Span part BLOOMSBURY THEATRE BIO, CC's 0177 388 8822, Unal Jan 4 SPECIAL FAMILY TICKET \$20) SOOTY AT CHRISTMAS

344 4444420 0000 (+ bkg he) Groups 494 5454 418 6075/413 3321/496 5588 GREASE "Fest, furlous, trilling & tun, fun, fun" D.Mitor TEXETS AVAILABLE APPLY DALY TO BOX OFFICE Mon-Sai 7.30pm, Ward & Sat Mai 3pm

0171 287 4433/420 0000/344 4444 THE WEDDING OF THE CENTURY" The Daily Telegraph JOBY & GINA'S WEDDING Book now and be part of this hearlout extrangenza. Price includes show, we music and endess leason buffet. Special party rates Tue-Fit 7.45, Set 8.30, Sun 6.00 VERY SPECIAL RATES FOR STUDENTS, SENIOR CITIZENS

CHAPEL OF LOWE PICCADELY

AND FAMILIES OF FOUR COMEDY THEATRE 0171 329 1737 cc 344 4444 (blog fee) 420 0000 Even 8 Thurs Med 3 Sci Med 5 MAGGIE SMITH alitent beyond belief" ind MARGARET TYZACK "genuinely moving" D.Tel

TALKING HEADS Written & directed by ALAN BENNETT STUDY TOUCHING AND INTO / No perfs between 23 Dec-4 Jan

CRITERION 369 1737/344 4444 REDUCED SHAKESPEARE COMPANY in THE COMPLETE WORKS SHAKESPEARE (abridged As 37 Paye in 97 Minutes "Hiterious" Times Mass Thur at 3. Set at 5 Sunat 4. Eres at 8pm THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF AMERICA (subridges)

Tuesday at 80m.

DOMERNION 416 6052/420 0000/ 344 4444 (+ bkg feel Grps 416 6075/ 312 1970 LONDON'S CHRISTMAS CRACKER ANTHONY NEWLEY SCROOGE THE MUSICAL "BREATHLESS SOARAWAY

SHOW - MAGNIFICENT" D/ Par LIMITED SEASON TO 1 FEB Mon-Sat 7 30 Mats Thu & Sat 3pm DOMENTON 0171 656 1885/0990 204020420 0000 (bkg bee) Grps 416 6096/312 1997/0800 614903

The Madic comes alive on stage BRAUTY AND THE BRAST

DRURY LANE THEATRE ROYAL SS oz (Bitg lee) 24fr 7 days 0171 494 5000/344 4444/420 0000 Grps 494 5454/413 3311/312 8000-MISS SAIGON CLASSIC LOVE STORY OF OUR TIME" THECL MOW IN ITS 8TH EXTRADRIDINARY YEAR! Exec 7.45 Made Weed & Set 3pt 1

Good seets swall for Wed Man & some perts - apply B.O. FOR TELEPHONE/POSTAL CALLERS 0171 494 5060 (BKG FEE) OUCHESS & 0171 484 5070 & 344

4444 (no big ise)/420 0000 (big ise) 0171-413 3321 Eves Sprn, Wed mai 3pm, Sai 5pm & 8.30 "A SAUCY COMEDY" E. Sai NOW IN ITS 8th YEAR DON'T DRESS FOR DINNER "Gloriously Outrageous" TOut

FORTUNEBO & CC 0171 836 2238/312 9033 JAMES SUMONS HOOPER Steam Hill's THE WOMAN IN BLACK Adapted by Stephen Mailatrati
"The most thrilling and chilling
play for years" () Mail
NOW IN IT's STM YEAR Mon-Sat 8pm Mass Tues 3pm Sat 4pm

GARRICK 0171 494 5085/312 1990 Some Experiences You Ne Forget WHINER OF 19 MAJOR AWARDS

DONAGHY BERTISH. BARRY STANTON JB Prestley's AN INSPECTOR CALLS
THRILLING... MUST BE SEEN\*
I Med
"One of the most introducting,
theatrically insegnative
experiences of the 1990s" Eve

"TWO HOURS OF ENTHRALLING, VISUALLY STUNNING DRAMA"D.Te Mon-Fri 7 45, Sal 5 00 & 8.15. Wed met 2:30 GIELOUD THEATRE 0171 494

-NOR HOSELING JAMES CALLIS :n OLD WICKED SONGS drected by Elijah Moshinsky
"A RIVETING NIGHT" Eve Sid
Mon-Sat 7.30pm, Thurs mat 2.30pm, Set may 4pm Running time 2hrs 15 mars SEASON ENDS 11 JAN BUCKLING UP WITH

HAYMARKET 930 8600 (no big lee) 344 4444/420 0000 (with bito fee) Mon-Sail 7.45pm Mars Thur & Sail 3pm JESSICA LANGE TOBY STEPHENS STUBBS IN TENNESSEE WILLIAMS A STREETCAR NAMED DESIRE directed by PETER HALL
N.B. Evening part time now
7.45pm

HER MAJESTY'S 2417 494 5400 (big) (cc) 344 4444420 0000 (fee GIDS 494 5454413 3311/436 5588 ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S AWARD WINNING MUSICAL THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA DIRECTED BY HAROLD PRINCE NOW BING TO MAY 97

Eves 7 45 Mass Wed & Sat 3.00.

LONDON PALLADIUM BOYCC 0171 SM 5000/741 AAA1 (F1 64 900 chgi 420 0000 Grps 0171 413 3321 A MAJOR THEATRICAL EVENT Mai THOBERT LINDSAY'S FACEN IS FULL OF CHARM, WARMTH & GLEEFUL CRIMINALITY.

OLIVER! 3RD FREPRESSIBLE YEAR LIONEL BART'S MASTERPIECE YOU CAN'T ASK FOR MORE S Tanes Eves 7:30 Mats Wed & Szt 2:30 SOME GOOD SEATS AVAIL NOW FOR WEEKDAY PERFS LYCEUM C:: 0171 656 1806 0990 500 800;344 4444,420 00 (bkg tee; Grps 416 5076 TIM RICE &

ANDREW LLOYD WEBSER'S JESUS CHRIST SUPERSTAR Sends Shivers Racing Down The Spine" D Telegraph Eves 7 45 Wass Wed & Sat 3 (no blog tee for personal callets at the Lyctum box office 10am-8pm) Concessions for michiesk matiness are bookable in advance

LYRIC 0171 494 5045 cc 420 0100 344 4444 (big fee UNPRETENTIOUSLY ENJOYABLE SHOW IN LONDON" Tims BY JEEVES THE ALAN AYCKROURN & ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER MUSICAL "...HAD THE AUDIENCE

LAUGHTER" Ind Eves 7.45, Mais Weeks & Sal 3pm Concessions available MERMAID 0171 236 2211 'MAGICAL SPELLBOIDING' DIU Jean Baptiste Thieres Victoria Chaptin LE CERCLE INVISIBLE Ural 12 Jan Tues-Sar 7 30 Sun 4

"Not to be missed" Time:

NEW LONDON Druy Lane WC2 60 24hr 0171 344 4444/420 0000 Grps 0171 413 331 1/456 5538 THE ANDREW LLOYD WEERER! TS BLOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WANTENG LAUSICAL CATS Eves 7.45 Mats Tue & Sat 3 00 LATECOMERS NOT ADMITTED WHILE ALIDITORIUM IS IN MOTION, PLEASE BE PROMPT

Bars open at 6.45 LIMITED NO. OF SEATS AVAIL

DAILY FROM BOX OFFICE.

NATIONAL THEATRE BO DITE 905 2222 Strps 5/17: 520 0741; 24tr ct big bee 5/17: 420 0000 OLIVERT To: 2 force 7: 15 GUVS AND DOLLS Visst, and kinds by And Dolls Visst, and kinds by And Bolls Visst, and kinds by And Bolls Visst, and Street Bull Visst And Great Bull Visst And Control Visst And Control Visit And

OF A SALESMAN AMU 1/86 COTTESLOE TO 1 7:30 FAIR LADIES AT A GAME OF POEM CARDS A new years play by Felie Coesta based on an ongreal work by Chicentaisu Wandgemen. Tomos 7:30. THE CRIPPLE OF INSHIMAAN A new play by Manin L'CDC13C\*

OLD VIC 329 7616/312 8064 OLD YIC STATE RESTRICTS
THE PETER HALL COMPANY
Stron Ward Carol Drinkwater
Deborate Grant Robert East
Berbare Morray Richard Todd
OSCAR WILDES MASTERPECE AN IDEAL HUSBAND "GREAT & GLORIOUS" S. Time Mor-Sa 730 Mats West & Sa 300 Extra Mat Thur 2 Jan LAST 4 WEEKS

PALACE THEATRE 0171-434 0909 oc 2005 joig tee 5171-544 4444 (DRG teel Gros C171 413 3311 THE WORLD'S MOST POPULAR MUSICAL LES MISERABLES NOW IN ITS 11TH RECORD-BREAKING YEAR Even 7.30 Mars Thu & Sal 2.30

LECENTRIES TO RESTRIBED

unite menzi

DALY FROM EDIX OFFICE PHOENIX 50:000 8(7) 359 1768 344 4444 423 6000 fleet BEST MUSICAL Chie Drate Awards Plays & Players for Novelle As WILLY RUSSELL'S

BLOOD BROTHERS Brings the audience in its feet, and roaring its approval D Mail 10TH TRIUMPHANT YEAR E.es ? 45 Mars Thurs 3 Sal 4 PICCADILLY 0:71 329 1734/344 4444/017: 420 0000 (24trs) "See It now or regret it forever"
105
ADVENTURES IN MOTION

PICTURES PRESENTS SWAN LAKE "the best pight out in London' Standard 
"Magical, transatic, wonderful, the staff of dreams" D 7et Eves 7 30 kets Tru & Sat 2 30 MUST CLOSE 1 FEB PLAYHOUSE 0171 839 4401 ct. OWEN TEALE A Great & Unmissable Event 'S Tim

A DOLL'S HOUSE by Henrik ibaen a version by Frank McGolini discretiby Anthony Page Mon-Sat 7:30 Mals Sat 2:30 PRINCE OF WALES 0171 839 598 Pirsi Call 420 0000 cc 344 4444 Grps 420 0200 beephone/1800 614903 "HOT FROM BROADWAY, AND I MEAN SMOKIN". ENOUGH

**ENERGY TO ELECTRIFY A** CITY." D Med GRAMMY AWARD WINNING SMOKEY JOE'S CAFE [precised by Jeny Zels
"AMERICAN GRAFFITI MEETS
WEST SIDE STORY" E Sto FRESH & SEXY, TOUCHING &

TRUE'D Telegraph Mon-Sat Born Thu & Sat Mats 3pm PRINCE EDWARD 0171 447 5400 First Cast 420 0100 pt: 344 4444 Groups 420 0200 "A MUSICAL MASTERPIECE" INCHET THO "REAL POWER & PASSION A BLOCKBUSTER" D. Tel "A BIG MAGNIFICENT EPIC MUSICAL A GREAT EVENING

OUT"S Times

MARTIN GUERRE BOUBLIL & SCHONBERG'S NEW MUSICAL RETURNS WITH Man-Sat 7.45 Mars Thur & Sat 300 QUEEN'S (bkg lee) 494 5040/ 344 4444 Grps 494 5454/436 5588 GENE WILDER

"Funniest maitt out in London" News Of The World Eves Born, Wed 2,30cm, Sal 4pm ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANY LONDON (0171 638 8891) PAREICAN MACEETH Ton 17:15 THE PIT: THE HERBAL BED

700 T 7 15

STRATFORD (01789 25622) cc 0171 413 1452)

RST MUCH ADO ABOUT

NOTHING Tent 7:20 SWAN: HENRY VIII Tent 7:20 TOP EVERYMAN next per

"Puts the Gene into genus." D Mail in NEL SMON'S LAUGHTER ON THE 23rd FLOOR

ROYAL COURT 0171 565 5000 o: 426 0100 (Carrs) Downstains (Duke of York's St. Martin's Lane THE BEAUTY QUEEN OF LEENANE by Martin McDonagh Until 18 Jan Mon-Sal 7 30 Sat mat

SAVOY THEATRE 0171 836 8388 cc, 420 0000/344 4444 (no bira fees) Groups 0836 614 903 KEVIN MCNALLY SARA CROWE PLUNDER

Ben Travers' include larce
"One of the great Christmas treats"
Shendan Mosley - TV
Strotty Limited Seaton
Evgs 7 30 Mats Thurs & Sai 2 30 No perl New Year's Day SHAFTESBURY 0171 379 5336 9171 413 3568 (2417/10 big lee) Groups 0171 413 3221 "Breethteking" S Times "Spectacular" F T "Brilliani" Casever

TOMMY PALIL KEATING KIM WILDE as Torriny as Mrs Walker Mon-Truspin Fn 5 22pm (all souts £15) 8 8 30 cm; Sat 3pm & 8 30 pm LIMITED DAILY AVAILABILITY SHAFTESBURY 0171 373 5399

6171 413 3588 (24hr/nc 5+3 ke); Groups 0171 413 3321 "Breathtaking" S Times
"Spectacular" F T
"Brillant" Observer TOMMY PAUL KEATING KIM WILDE as Tommy as Mrs Walker as Toenny as Mrs Welker Mon-Thu Bom, Fn 5 30pm (all seats

£15) & 8 30 pm Sal 3pm & 8 30pm

ST MARTIN'S 0171 826 1443 Evec B Tue 245 S# 5 & & AGATHA CHRISTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP 45th YEAR

STRAND THEATRE BOX OF & CC (no tee) 0171 930 8800 cz (błog lee) 0171 344 4444/420 0000 Groups 0171 413 2221/0171 436 5538 BUDDY'

The Buddy Holly Story "BRILLIANT" Sun BUDDY. WONDERFUL STUFF" Sun Tel 'BUDDY' Tues-Thurs 8.0 Fri 5.30 & 8.30 Sets 500 & 8.30 Standary 4.00 ALL SEATS 1/2 PRICE FRI 5.30 PERF

Xmas peris: No peri Jan 1

VAUDEVILLE 0171 836 9987 tnc bkg (ee) cc 420 0000044 4444 (t/kg (ee) ROALD DAHL'S THE WITCHES "MARVELLOUS" Eve Standard Mon 7pm, Tues-Fn 2pm & 7pm

Sai 11am, 2pm & 7pm SEASON ENDS JAN 4 VICTORIA PALACE BO & ct. inc. tee) 9171 634 1317 oc folig fee) 9171 344 44447312 1998/420 0000 WINNER 1996 OLIVIER AWARDS

BEST MUSICAL JOLSON . WITH BRIAN CONLEY "A RESOUNDING HIT" Sunday Telegraph Evgs Tues to Sal 7 30, Maio Wed & Sat 3 00 Extra special 🖰 price ma NOW BOOKING TO APRIL '97

WHITEHALL 369 1755 02 344 4444 Evec 8 West 2 Sat 5 30/8 No IT'S A BENEFIT FRAUD BELLY LAUGH! CASH ON DELIVERY By MICHAEL COOKEY Dr by RAY COONEY AN INSTANT CLASSIC" D Tel LAST WEEK MUST END SAT

**WYNDHAMS** 369 1736/344 4444 BEST COMEDY "ART" ALBERT FINNEY TOM COURTENAY KEN STOTT A new play by Yasmana Reza Trans by Christopher Hampton The perfect West End play" IoS, Eves 8, Mats Wed 3, Sat & Sun 5 Extra Xmax Ports Dec 24 3pm Dec 27 5pm

**WYNDHAMS** 389 1736/344 4444 BEST COMEDY **EVE STD AWARDS** "ART" ALBERT FINNEY TOM COURTENAY KEN STOTT A new play by Yasmina Reza Trans by Christopher Hampton The perfect West End play tos Eves 8, Mats Wed 3, Sal & Sun 5 Extra Matinee 1 Jan at 3pm

### Alan Coren



Thanks to clashing with the birthday of Jesus, my column, along with the rest of The Times, did not appear last Wednesday, Unfortunately, readers thus never saw the Grand Christmas Quiz I had compiled in order to help them through the Yuletide shenanigans. More unfortunately yet, the answers to that quiz had already gone to press for this Wednesday, so I am afraid you will just have to make of them what you can.

### CHRISTMAS QUIZ ANSWERS

1. 138 eggs and a herringbone overcoat. He died in Ghent, attended by most of the woodwind section and a tall ginger woman claiming to be a cousin of Isambard Kingdom Brunel.

2. The sum of the squares of the other three sides, which explains why it fell over. The man charged with stoking the boilers was never found.

3. 1-0 after extra time. The penalty was taken by Queen Victoria.

4. The so-called Cardboard Bastard Case. Both bishops were defrocked. The remains of the vole are now in the Natural History

5. The Sisters Karamazov. Dostoevsky put the manuscript in a left-luggage locker, but since he recorded the details in his diary only as: It was on the - of -. in this year of grace 18-, that I deposited the envelope in the town of M-- at the coach station on the corner of D-street," he never succeeded in finding it again.

6. Norman Lamont is the odd one out. All the rest are badgers.

7. Minus 38F, at which point it assumed an extraordinary resemblance to Selena Scott. Sadly, the temperature was such that none of the photographs came out, but the full story was recounted in a jingle which reached Number 7 in the Lapp charts.

8. A kind of whisky, made from conkers.

9. Because neither of them was gay, but this was not discovered until the contest was over. As the result, the Golden Laryngoscope was not awarded again until after the Great War, when it was open to Flemish speakers for the first time.

10. It forms part of Virginia Bottomley.

II. It was a picture postcard which led him to believe that the grave of Prester John lay beneath Euston Station. He escaped the dynamite charge on a technicality, and a Private Member's Bill was subsequently rushed through Parliament clarifying the wording on all platform rickets.

12. "Dear God, the very horses seem asleep!" Wordsworth changed the line only after

13. Pippin the Incontinent. The duel was interrupted six times under the terms of the Caspian Convention, and upon the final resumption it was discovered that the bowstrings had become irreparably slack due to sleet. Seconds settled the dispute by throwing coins into a chamber por.

14. Marlene Dietrich, because George Formby's turned out to be smaller.

15. A canteen of cutlery. The camel was found in a Cheltenham hotel, but no satisfactory explanation was ever furnished as to why Scotland Yard assumed that the snooker cue belonged to Sir Stanley Baldwin.

16. "Ich bin ein Frankfurter." He was thrown into the Rhine.

17. Neither is correct: (a) would result in all clocks having to be reset to take account of the shift from left to right, while (b) would mean that only a coalition government would be in a position to petition the Royal

18. Exme3. He hanged himself from Brooklyn Bridge.

19. False. Although all three did claim to be David Mellor, it was only the Rastafarian who escaped through the window, the bidet was already cracked, and the dog did not answer to the name of Desmond Wilcox.

20. Wallis Simpson. The ointment was instantly withdrawn from sale.

21. Yes. he did: Irving de Gaulle. He was in the gown business.

22. She trained moths.

23. They are the only birds to communicate

### Michael Gove argues that the law is wrong: the Cromwell Street story should not be made into a film

wo years ago today in a Birmingham prison cell. Fred West took his own life. The Gloucester builder's final killing cheated his victims' families of justice and the nation of the satisfaction of a suitable catharsis. Now the slow, painful and imperfect process of healing for those who suffered in Gloucester - and beyond - has been crudely set back by an ugly conjunction of bureaucratic

crassness and commercial insensitivity. It is far more than the timing which is objectionable about the revelation of plans to make a film of the life and times of Fred West. The Official Solicitor may have a responsibility to look after the interests of the West children but it is hard to see how they are best advanced by negotiating to sell the film rights to their father's story. How the respected Portman Entertainment Group came to believe it could embark on a celluloid retelling of the events in Cromwell Street for profit must test even the most

Fred and Rosemary West were no ordinary murderers. Although Hollywood has done its worst to make the serial killer as cosily familiar a screen presence as the cowboy used to be, and despite the brutalising effect of evermore explicit violence, the real horror of Cromwell Street had a capacity to shock. and stop the heart seldom equalled since the war. Only, perhaps, the calculating sadism of Ian Brady and Myra Hindley stands comparison. The Wests chose the

# Cinema screens out the real horror of violence

innocent, the vulnerable, their own flesh and blood for sexual violence and torture. Afterwards, bodies were disposed of with all the ceremony of

unwanted refuse.

To imagine that their story could be told on the big screen is to grotesquely misunderstand the nature of their crime. It is true that murders have often been the stuff of film entertainment, crimes of passion or standard domestics, killings that occurred during armed robberies or calculated individual assassinations. But, although each taking of human life is unique and horrible there is something uniquely horrible about the scale, manner and mentality of the Wests' crimes. Only organisations or individ-uals who had forgotten how to feel could think otherwise.

It might be argued that there was merit in a story which has the capacity to make us reflect on the nature of evil and its persistence in our world being told by a responsible and professional film company such as Portman. Their professionalism and commitment to the highest production values is apparently all

too clear in their film versions of Daphne du Maurier's Rebecca and Beryl Bainbridge's An Awfully Big Adventure. But it is precisely because any film would be made by a respectable company committed to cinematic excellence that the enterprise is so dangerous.

Cinema is, at its best, a simultaneously seductive and pasteurising art form. In the hands of a skilled director, and Portman would not entrust its reputation to anyone else, violence inevitably loses the capacity to truly horrify. When we read about violence such as the Wests' in the dry and suitably censored court reports imagination provides the horror and moral sense the revulsion. More than that, the chance to reflect and contextualise which we have while reading is denied us by the narrative sweep of the film and the distorting

focus of the lens.

No film could, conceivably, give a wider audience cause to reflect on the nature of evil and the carelessness with which society can forget those who slip through the safety net and into the wrong hands. Those with a mind to had their consciences engaged by the press reporting and works such as Andrew O'Hagan's impressive study of lost souls, The Missing. Any film would, sadly, and inevitably, attract only ghouls and controversy.

and the second of the second o

It would, however, from those sources alone, make money. And that is sadly the motivation, not just for Portman but also the Official Solicitor, Peter Harris. It was the Official Solicitor who made over Fred West's papers to the biogra-pher Geoffrey Wansell for an "authorised" life of the killer. The justification was twofold. The first defence was that such a book would place on the record the doings, and thoughts, of West for posterity and as a warning. It might also displace in the market cruder accounts of the events in

Cromwell Street.
The second justification was a duty of care enjoined on the Official Solicitor by the nature of his office. He is bound to look after the financial affairs of the surviving West children. Their interests were served by the publication of the

book but would be considerably boosted by any film. Features at MGM, or even post-watershed hours on Carlton yield much larger sums than even the newsiest hardbacks in Waterstone's.

It would be wrong if the West children, in their own way victims of Cromwell Street, were to have their father's and mother's sins visited on them. They have suffered and should not be denied their due. But they have

already received it.

The Wansell book, although lew could ever find it diverting, will have given them an income which many would happily have denied them. Although its detail is repellent, the book is at least a sober medium and the style restrained. It cannot provide the gratuitous extra offence which a film, inevitably, would. Whatever extra money the West

children might enjoy from a film would be bought at the cost of continued. indeed intensified, pain for all those who still grieve. If the Official Solicitor persists in his intentions, he will be embarking on a course so hidebound by law and hard-hearted in effect as to test the satirical pen of a Dickens.

Censorship is a weapon which should only be used in war — and if anyone wishes, in the future, to make a film which charts the horrors of Cromwell Street, it would be wrong to use the law to stop them.

It is, however, insupportable that the law should be conspiring to see such a

# At long last, peace in our time

shall start the year by chancing my arm. The world is more at peace today than ever before in living memory. In 1997 we contemplate a second year in which, for the first time since proverbial records began, nothing that could be called a state of hot war exists between sovereign countries. Guns are not firing across borders. Soldiers are not dying in their nation's cause. There are civil wars, drugs wars, gang wars and trade wars. But riproaring, sound-the-trumper, bang-thedrum wars of national aggression seem to have gone our of fashion. Nobody has noticed.

The Stockholm Institute for Peace Research publishes a report each year on world conflicts. It has become a bible for arms salesmen, mercenaries, diplomats, United Nations staff and foreign reporters. The last yearbook mustered two dozen internal conflicts in such places as Afghanistan, Rwanda and Chechnya. The next update is likely to show a fall even in this category. (I believe the only artillery pieces currently being fired in anger are around Kabul.) There is plenty of international tension. as between China and Taiwan, India and Pakistan, and Iraq and its neighbours. The political meteorologist can find dark clouds over Bosnia. Zaire and Palestine. But this is hardly the stuff of

apocalyptic copy. Most years, statesmen and bishops queue up on Christmas Day to condemn conflicts and bloodshed and earnestly tell the world to behave better. This year, from the American President to the Pope, they were bereft of raw material. The Pope deplored "the clash of arms shattering the spell of peace brought by this holy day". But he gave no map reference and the phrase sounded like a papal stock-in-trade. In Britain the seasonal homilies of the Archbishop of Canterbury and Cardinal Hume were more than usually empty exercises in the why oh why" school of journalism.

Desperate to find something to deplore, the prelates this year accused the world, in George Carey's words, of being "adrift from its moral, historical and institutional roots". Dr Carey was not specific on these roots nor on the direction of drift, but to the best of my knowledge he ignored world peace. Welcoming goodness is not episcopal practice: it wins no headlines. Bishops share a public syndrome diagnosed by opinion polisters, that Britain is in a state of automatic moral decline from which no amount of evidence (let alone

leadership) can possibly rescue it.
The 1995 British Social Attitudes survey showed every indicator pointing firmly to pessimism. The world was seen as more lawless, more violent and more devoid of hope with each passing year. An overwhelming preponderance of those surveyed believed that in the next ten years Britain would see street riots and political terrorism as "common

We should be celebrating a world without wars, whatever the prophets of doom say. Why curse our good fortune?



During the Spanish Civil War, a fighter dies. "War and the threat of war have always been a kind of solution"

able to cope, criminality would be widespread and, for good measure, a nuclear bomb would explode somewhere in the world. This pessimism reigned even where, as in poverty, prosperity and education, there is every sign of steady improvement.

We cannot handle good news. I believe this inability is becoming as morally debilitating as the readiness to absorb bad news. It makes us think worse of our fellow citizens and of foreign countries. We become less inclined to defend individual liberty against the encroachment of state power, since we believe that state power is necessary to counter mounting anarchy. Believing the enemies of civil order to be perpetually at our gates, we cede ever more control to our rulers to fight them.

In his poem Waiting for the Barbarians. Constantine Cavafy portrayed a city awaiting attack. The citizens gather in the public square. They unite. The consuls don scarlet robes. Evening comes, but not the barbarians. Suddenly the citizens are told there will be no anack. Indeed, some reports deny the existence of barbarians at all. The people go home morose, saying: "Without the barbarians, what is to become of us? After all, they would have been a kind of solution." War and the threat of war have

events". The police would no longer be always been a kind of solution. They make ruling easy, and make philosophy easy too.

Historians such as Marx and Spengler adopted a pessimistic view of history to validate authoritarian politics. Despite a proclaimed rightward shift over the past decade, anti-state ideology has been more apparent than real. Like Pavlov's dogs, democrats tend to salivate

Simon Jenkins

most in response to danger. Hegel and Hobbes have always had a better press than Tocqueville or Nozick. When more modern historians suggest that conflicts between states might be at an end, or that the collapse of the Soviet Union was a triumph for world peace, an avalanche of odium descends on them. Francis Fukuyama's declaration, that social democracy had not only won the argument but had possibly ended var, was excoriated as naive optimism.

When a rival historian, Paul Kennedy,

and Christian regions of the globe. Such views accord with the bad news that we read in the newspapers. Disaster must be at hand. There is no intellectual closed shop as pervasive or tight-knit as

the pessimistic theory of history.

I recall the manager of an airline once complaining that his safety record was impeccable, yet nobody ever mentioned it in the media. A journalist replied that this was hardly surprising, since his planes persistently failed to crash. He was boring. Last year the world failed to crash and was thus declared boring. We honour war but have no way of honouring its absence. The world does not give itself a collective Nobel Peace

replied (in Preparing for the Twenty-first

Century) that the world faced catastro-

phe through overpopulation, pollution,

mass migration and ozone depletion, he

was lauded as a prophet. Equally

exalted are pundits as diverse as Sam

Huntington and The Economist when

they predict world war between Muslim

Time was when commentators were castigated as "soft on communism". Today they are damned for being soft on gloom. The pessimist has all the best tunes - and the richest friends. The think-tanks that pour out dire warnings about aggressive regimes usually have fat contracts with defence ministries. Two massive interest groups have an

aversion to news of peace. One is the arms industry and its booming subsidiary in internal security. The other is supranational diplomacy and so-called non-government organisations. Both grow fat warning of apocalyptic military and ecological conflicts. Both see optimism as a threat to their status and

prosperity. Eisenhower's "military-industrial complex" long exaggerated Soviet armed might and aggressive intent. The same complex now promotes evidence of so-called international terrorism and presents every civil war as having a "out-of-area destabilising effect". Its power to order the New Interventionism on parade was evident in Somalia and Bosnia. It promotes spending on arms and spending on international organisations. It periodically sends a cruise missile into Iraq.

The nadir of the alliance between the

military and diplomatic intervention came with last autumn's near miss in Zaire. Amid diplomatic hysteria, 3,000 British soldiers were almost sent into the Zairean jungle, with no military objective beyond spending carpantian tive beyond spending gargantuan amounts of money and yielding politicians some pride.

The same lobby cheered the choice of Kon Annan as Secretary-General of the United Nations. Wherever Mr Annan treads, the Pentagon is never far behind.

There is much misery in the world and always will be. The absence of international conflict may have led to a rise in civil and separatist wars. But if an occasional civil war is the price of world peace, it is a price I am ready to pay. The danger is not that such conflicts will spread, but that they will act as magnets to transient intervention from the UN or Nato countries under the cloak of humanitarian intervention. Witness the antics of the Americans in Beirut, the Germans in Croatia and the French in Zaire.

Of course, optimism has its risks. The perfect soldier is, as Tolstoy said, the most idle. He deters battle merely by existing. But this must not delude us that he is not needed. The world's democracies must stay on guard. Nor is there any danger of the defence lobby allowing this case to go unheard. Military spending is still huge.

What we find so hard is to acknowledge the current success of that spending. Peace seems invisible and therefore unaccountable. The West's response to Rwanda - the nearest we came to internationalising and exacerbating a civil war - saw a yearning for battle, an irrational, almost desperate desire to intervene. It was as if inaction was in danger of putting diplomats and generals, statesmen, bishops and journalists out of work.

Swords into ploughshares is boring. Ploughshares mean food mountains. Swords still mean glory.

# Rod runner

PATIENCE is a virtue seldom seen in rock stars. Rod Stewart, it seems. was unable to sit through Monday night's premiere of A Streetour Named Desire at the Haymarket Theatre. Admittedly, at three hours long. Tennessee Williams's play can be the theatrical equivalent of a musty, fat paperback. But with Jessica Lange on top form in her West End debut, Stewart's decision to bail out at half time was particularly feeble. Rude to boot,



Theatre parting: the Stewarts

promoters of the play for tickets. Even Mrs Stewart, the model Rachel Hunser, whose reputation rests more upon her physical attributes than her academic abilities, stayed the course. For once, Stewart could not attribute his early exit to excessive perspiration inside his usual leather trousers, as he had donned a pinstripe suit for the evening. It seems it was plain boredom, with hunger thrown in.

During the interval, the Stewarts and two friends holed up in the cloakroom by the stalls bar for a conference. Dinner was mooted by Stewart, only for the subject to be dismissed by his wife.

When the bell rang for the second half. Rod and his friend had decided. As the ushers encouraged everyone back in. Mrs Stewart returned to her seat while her hushand told her: "If anyone asks, tell them I've got a dicky stomach." And with that he paused, checked the coast was clear and hopped it.

 ◆ DESPITE undergoing surgery to remove a malignant tumor from his right lung last month, Czech President Václav Havel is still in need of encouragement to kick his



lifelong smoking habit. To that end. Havel's aides have urged him to include a public pledge to quit in his traditional new year's broadcast.

### All a-quiver

A FRIEND suffering from heavy flu was visiting the Louvre over Christmas. Pausing in the 18th-century section to admire a portrait of Diderot, she was alarmed to discover that the grand old man of letters was also shivering violently as if he, too, was in the grip of a terri-

Steadying herself on the arm of the pearest attendant, she pointed at the vibrating picture and asked if she was seeing things: "Oh non. madame," he reassured her. "Zat is zee air-conditioning, it has a leetle problem." The system is to be fixed

in the new year, until which time the old masters will keep shuddering on their picture hooks.

 Another Man of the Year title for the Prime Minister, this time from the Midlands. "Major won the title fair and square." said a staggered Ed Doolan, whose Sunday morning show on BBC Radio West Midlands featured the poll. A call of congratulation to Conservative Central Office: "We're delighted," they said. "especially as we knew nothing about it."

### Noble gas

FIRST in the queue for the title "Fat Head of 1997" is Joseph Sickert, 72. the self-styled HRH Prince Joseph. Duke of Clarence. Yesterday he cropped up at the funeral of Dame Elizabeth Hill, former Professor of Slavonic Studies at Cambridge University and escapee from the Russian Revolution, purporting to represent the Romanovs, the Russian Royal Family.
Using Dame Elizabeth's funeral

as a pretext, he sent out a press release from his Camden home stressing his claim to the titles. No matter that the last Duke of Clarence. Queen Victoria's grandson,

died childless in 1992. "He had a daughter called Alice," said the ducal hopeful, "and she married my father, Walter." You mean Walter Sickert, the Camden impressionist who married three times, although never to a woman called Alice? That's right. I can prove it," he says. As evidence, he offers a fax purportedly from "Grand Duke Michael Alexevich of Russia", addressed to "our right trusty and well-beloved cousin".

### Soft cell

CRATER-FACE, aka General Manuel Noriega, the former Panama-



"I refuse to do Trafalgar Square next year

his time in prison writing his memoirs, to be called America's Prisoner: The Memoirs of Manuel Noriega. He has written about life in the Metropolitan Correctional Facility, Miami, for At Random, the in-house magazine of his pub-lisher, Random House. Life, he says, is not so bad in chokey. Fellow prisoners call him "Manny" and he watches a lot of television. "I watch more TV than I would care to admit." he says. "Even considering the fact that it is largely a frivolous exercise, it does provide a window on American popular culture." Wildlife programmes and linedancing shows are his favourites. Among the various magazines he receives in jail is a regular copy of Men's Health, an organ designed for men whose life revolves around their stomach muscles.

nian dictator, has been spending

### Frankie's way

REVENGE at last for the twin curse of Demis Roussos and Nana Mouskouri, perpetrators of the dolmades sound which blighted Woolworth's record departments for so long. To bring in 1997, Greek television last night featured Frankie Dickens, the East End Frank Sinaura impersonator and second cousin of Dame Vera Lynn...

Dickens, pictured here poised for

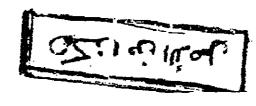


Big in Athens: Frankie Dickens

a doo-be-doo, made his name singing in Athenian nightclubs. American businessmen then took to him and paid helpy sums for him to appear at corporate events. "I'm the first British Sinatra since Matt Monro," he says. "But isn't it just typical that I have to go to Greece before making it at home?

For the Greeks, Dickens per

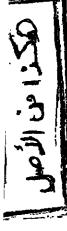
formed his new song, This side of Town, as well as Sinaira standards. After listening to the new single, I recommend that Dickens should receive a lottery grant for more travel overseas. America still needs paying back for John Denver.



High Low Company Price + 190 Price Page Company Price + 190 Price Price Company Price + 190 Price Pric	Shares edge higher in thin trading	1996 to Company 1971 the Company	Prop   175	164
58 444 Allind Denmant 4567+ 1 65 113 137 6 187 hangs 103 47 113 656 477 Reduce 1679 137 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138	TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place five business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a slock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and pricelearnings ratios are based on middle prices.	STO TO Learn and STO The Last Pathole Store The Last Pathole Store Store The Store S	51" 6 44 103 100" 51 102 1734 74 92 1734 74 92 1737 79 41 167 1737 31 79 75	165 165 165 165 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 17
141 915-Minches 187 1987 5.4 145 4 145 147 147 147 147 147 147 147 147 147 147	### 1995   1995	25 AT Referent En Co. 37 Referent 10 St. Great 10 St. Great 10 St. St.	1207 - 7: 21 165 2007 - 5 27 159 2007 - 5 27 159 2007 - 5 28 150 2007	100   100
Time	10   20-1-19-19-19-19-19-19-19-19-19-19-19-19-1	PHARMACE  5) 10, 599 Bettey  11, 149 Lend Partie	UTICALS	Control   Cont
10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10	The Control of the Co	19069 767 Share Well 75 154 VI talenstruct 186 756 Shares 148 176 Repute Inera 186 147 Share Pares	250; 21 145; 250 - 17; 270; 31 36.	SUPPORT SERVICES  1550 kg of the cost of t
127 - 93 37 120 127 - 8 37 120 1 127 - 8 37 120 1 125 1 125 1 127	THE RY TRANSPORT THEY MAD 17 THE SETTING ALTHOUGH THE STATE OF THE STA	SAM: Que Sentimber	8544 - 1 24 29 3 355 - 5 55 16475 - 5 25 22 3	No special   1
25 45 miles Services 30 2 225 6 37 SEP feet 37 30 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.	27 22 West Supposed S	1955 CON AS realizing." 1955 Sed APRI Hotel 1956 Sed APRI Hotel 1956 Sed APRI Hotel 1956 Sed APRI Hotel 200 Sed APRI Hotel 1956 Sed APRI 200 Sed APR	145	St.   Charles   Print     Charles
BREWERIES, PUBS & REST  93 35 Abras Str Ho 75 H12 To \$4 Augle tab. 50 - 1. 142 170 Augle tab. 50 - 1.	15   15   15   15   15   15   15   15	The 150 Bandla 100 100 100 100 100 female to 150 100 female to 150 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	2000 11 36 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10
27 40 80 ft for the Befrt 55 + 7 40 159 507 223 Antihugesh 340 - 27 13 132 232 25 140 140 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	188 (76 Septemble 1997) - 3 1 1/3 125 ENG/184 Enterpart 177 1 1 1/3 125 ENG/184 Enterpart 177 1 1 1/3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15 Totale radii 17 Totale radii 17 Female Out 17 Female Out 17 Female 17 Totale Polari 17 Totale Polari 17 Totale Polari 18 St. No. 5 Box 110 St. No. 5 Box 110 St. No. 5 Box 110 St. No. 5 Box 110 St. No. 5 Box	50 52 46 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Fig. 20. Constitute 20. 15 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
72 45 for Restricts 54 17 382 127 75 Restant 57 17 184 41 255 29 Magnifeld 303 + 17 23 15.6 172 117 Horsen Code 1257 + 4. B4 11 237 257 Netword 1257 + 4. B4 11 257 257 Netword 1257 + 4. B4 11 257 257 Netword 1257 + 4. B4 11 257 157 Netword 1257 + 4. B4 1	### 125   1	Political Statement (154 Children Co. 154 Children Co. 155 Children Co. 15	16 25 12 2 50 20 10 2 16 55 62 17 10 10 2 18 10 10 2 18 10 2	1
2007 417 Processors 57 Series 277 + 1 0.5 40.5 19 164 Indicate Report 175 - 5.1 12.5 26 27 18 27 27 15 41.5 19 16 28 27 27 28 27 28 27 28 27 28 28 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	#857 855 #8 fewd #87+ 75 25 157 39 97 505 feature Scale 175 153 81 35 37 505 feature 5 150 87 5 25 157 285 866 367 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150	146 E. Ledan Perelli 146 A. De Seum Perelli 156 S. Senski dellej 156 S. Lemes 156 S. Lemes 157 S. Assengere 451 S. Assengere 451 S. Senski S. Senski S. 152 S. Senski	134 - 25 - 11 15 2 135 - 25 - 15 15 2 136 - 15 136 2 136 - 15 136 2 137 - 1 25 161	19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
BUILDING & CONSTRUCT  387- 317- 318- 307- 7 53 154  387- 317- 318- 307- 7 53 154  387- 317- 318- 307- 7 53 154  282- 15- Akbey 195 17- 318  285- 212- Akbey 195 35 145  121 807- 418- 317- 318- 318- 318- 318- 318- 318- 318- 318	92 85 Commission Plaza 83 7.2 12.1 210 160 Nov. Commission 865 + 10.5 150 Notices 1010 150 Nov. Commission 214 4.3 98 Jan 200 Commission 215 4.5 11 866 Nov. Commission 215	PROPE  W. C. Shorton;  W. C. Shorton;  W. S. Shorton;  S. S. Shorton;  His Sale	76 (5 (45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4	100 113 Feb 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10
372 117 Auny 309++ 2 2.5 22.6 137 471 East Molecule 667+ . 4.9 11.1 20 23 Anthron Sales 500 1.3 10.5 137 471 East Molecule 667+ . 4.5 11.1 20 25 12.2 Anthron Sales 500 1.3 10.5 137 471 East Molecule 667+ . 3. 7.1 7.8 10.6 25 4 Anthron Sales 500 1.3 10.5 157 East Molecule 667+ . 3. 7.1 7.8 20 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	20 17 Fields (James) 20 - 52 154 107 100 Receives An lay 102 95 115 70 10 Sent Walter 10 10 10 Sent 25 + 4 40 8 99 Headers An lay 102 95 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 10	53 385 Samus Gup 1875 286 Saton 187 182 Saton 25 117 Saton Sp 17 28 Samu End 170 207 Sadous 187 38 Samu End 187 38 Samu 187 38 Saton 187 38 Saton	18 577: 56 157 197: 51 142 117: 297. 26 344 267: 59 105	148 195 - June 1 Market 185 10 173 402 105 1064 1064 1067 107 510 103 1069 107 510 103 1069 107 510 103 1069 107 510 103 1069 107 510 103 1069 107 510 103 1069 107 510 103 1069 107 510 107 510 107
173 133 Set Boot 755 42 55 22 175 Boot (Heavy) 250 42 95 120 175 Boot (Heavy) 250 42 95 120 177 Seathor Her 257 31 132 25 19 Shapesta Sep 35 + 17 51	1997 55 Matthews (8) 1257 37 1189 177 9 185 58 17 17 17 185 185 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187	122 93 D.S. Herps 1111: 158 Cap & Integral 126 216 Cap Chop Cho 1200 115 Caroll Prop 159: 98 Carlos 16: 9 Canas los 16: 9 Canas los 16: 9 Canas los 16: 9 Canas los 16: 5 Canas los 17: 5 Canas los 17: 5 Canas los	112 60 144 2011: 15 221 266 2 2 25 216 200 18 286 104 105 1079: 13 49,2 266 2 2 20 20 20 266 2 3 369	1507   95   Charles & Richards 1207   97   25   197     251   115   Suesak Ind   185   15   15     1308   307   Dictology   95   55     251   125   Suesak Ind   207   56   161     252   125   Suesak Ind   307   17     253   257   Suesak Ind   357   24   75     254   255   Suesak Ind   357   24   75     255   205   Suesak Ind   257   45   119     254   257   Suesak Richard   205   15   74     255   255   255   255   255   255     256   257   Suesak Richard   205   15   74     257   258   258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258     258   258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     258   258     258   258   258     25
20 5 Samptel & Arm 59.  50 7 Cardin 1 557 10.4 522 APT-School 1997 2.3 15.5 1503 29 Cardin 1 557 10.4 21.5 15.6 Accord Carp 1997 2.3 15.5 1503 Adopted 255 1 54 Card Received 511 40 20.5 21.5 1503 Adopted 255 1 54 Card Received 511 21.5 59 227 Adopt 1957 2.3 11.5 54 Card Received 511 21.5 59 227 Adopt 1957 2.3 11.5 54 Card Received 512 2.1 1.5 54 Card Received 512 2.1 1.5 54 Card Received 513 2.1 1.3 11.5 2.2 11.5 54 Card Received 513 2.1 1.3 11.5 2.3 11.5 54 Card Received 513 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5	\$17. 40 MeSCO Tales 40 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	59' 50' Lov for lets 99 61 Clev tand 1st 85 57' CMC Prote 150': 180 Company 150': 180 Company 150': 170 Com Authla 150': 170 Com Authla 150': 17' Dates Istales 164'- 39 Detention Israe 165': 186 Cuscome 165': 186 Cuscome	99 78 154 17:- 17: 49 90 139: 34 189 28 35 156 125 37 156 155 37 256	TELECOMMUNICATIONS - 407 326:871 294'; 1 61 125 554 357 Cable Windows 255'; 15 27 178 167: 130 5r0 (textus) 167'; 0 7 216
779 265 America Edit 3055 725 257 256 348 586 250 257 120 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	HEALTHCARE  140 per annum* net of basic rate income tax.  150 153 per 21 per 21 per 21 per 22	471; 107 Demonst Hubs: 36 167 Severagment Sec. 50: 35 Days: 1207, 85 Edge Paperser: 400 340 Edge: Agencyl 156 507; Edge: Geo 1311-104 Edge: Of Lead.; 159. 7 E-Lands Prop. 48 55 Fiscal Prop. 385 27 Fisc Oak.	206 15 189 45 40 93 120 52 255 641 52 35 184 164 7 38 227 35 36 126 3	130 Euro   130 Euro   167   07 24 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
218 : 167* Manufars 1) 1874 - 2 48 135 48 320 hab 325* 1 3.2 445 197 197 198 habdhare 4) 127* 6.3 450 265 housine 367* 1 3.4 445 265 housine 367* 1 3.4	1994 24 Com Ukt 111 - 111 1974 62 Contains H 357 35 1627 36 158 257 27 179 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 67 872 36 158 672 37 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	\$11. 19 Pletches King 69 58 Folkes Group in 5631. 633 Frague on 50 35 Folkes Coron in 5631. 633 Frague on 3445 236 Grange 211 161 Gr Portfandt 165 133 Graycost 50 Hamber Carbon	30°; 61 151 68°; 30 57 64°; 32 53 550°; 6°; 22 57 37°; 26 340°; 54 215 156 6 20°; 54 315 156 6 20°; 34 4	TEXTILES & APPAREL  68 41 About 555 41 207 120 79 Abouts W 87 7 96 154 256 177 Abouts W 1777 52 150 211 160 Bang (Ring) 1915 1 51 290 1789 177 Auton Around 1979 1 51 390 1799 177 Auton Around 1979 1 51 390
152 : 113 Rection   146 22	1297 - 88, the Science B9 62 to 5 per 1297 - 88, the Science B9 62 to 5 per 1297 - 88, the Science B9 62 to 5 per 1297 - 88, testes 504 - 1297 - 78, testes 504 - 1297 -	417: 309: Homometon 51: 551-Hampton Rosi 39: 314 Hebrai Bar 39: 272-Hebrithari 184: 118 Hel Land 170: 183 Jenne 1 07: Acadel 99: 90: 154	29" 7 1644 5"- 4 1 20 2 149 4 1 26 0 0"- 61":	148   15½ ft Machas   10½ - ½ 105 169
103   67   Minospanit   103   10   268   246   Manufactor   267   24   18.6   1124   15   124   15   124   15   124   15   124   15   124   15   124	## 175 Sporting 187 - 7 40 774  7 5 Sporting 187 - 184 0.2  180 122-11 Group 194 5 25 104  7 2 Sporting 194 5 25 104  7 3 Sporting 194 5 25 104  8 Sporting 194 5 25 104  9 Sporting 194 5 25 104  105 May 188.  ** Souther Micropet*  OIL & GAS  114 5! State Score 114 - 1 11 403  ## HOUSEHOLD GOODS  MONEY BILL FINANCIAL CONSULTANTS	132 1117 Land: Imp 15.77: 528 London India 377: 528 London India 37 207: 100 8 Austr 6 3 Lon & Meton 1007: 33 Lon Meron Sect 457 3007: MEPC 1 9 1's Memberry A 167 122 Methy Sec. 75 407: Member Sec.	1277 49 124 744 - 44 22 1517 27 175 27 27 175 455 56 433 59 200 2 25 24 25 1560 44 25 27 82 180	30 22 Famout 55: 93 32 46  50 50 95 100 104  14 65 Foreign (altern) 11  90 254 Gent 55 GS - 1 53  105 112 Regions 12  105 112 Regions 12  107 84 Hardenser 12  107 85 Hardenser 12  108 108 Hardenser 17  108 3055 History when 19 315 + 25 27 144  14 48 Herica Comp. 55
22 184 Plantins 259+ 19, 62 221 25 22 159 150 221 25 22 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	## 182 Assumpt 257 27 18.7  ## 27 Assumpt 257 27 18.7  ## 27 Assumpt 250 31 18.7  ## 28 Assumpt 250 31 18.7  ## 29 Assumpt 250 31 18.7  Regulated by the Personal Investment Authority 250 31 18.7  ## 28 Assumpt 250 31 18.7  ## 29 Assumpt 250 31 18.7  ## 29 Assumpt 250 31 18.7  ## 20 Assumpt	NECT 1355 Maren at 33 XE Maren at 33 XE Maren at 34 XE Maren at 35	1619 - 3 17 26 33 69 1 1516 - 844 22 119 135 - 24 62 153 345	20%   10% (Manage State)   27%   45
444, 322 Shin Circin 325 - 2 45 257 427 517 Seventers 369 22 48 Shinthian 787 19 18.81 190 108 St Decigling 159 5.5 13.5 10277 5005 TeX. 30678 67 107 108 St Decigling 159 5.5 13.5 10277 5005 TeX. 30678 67 107 107 108 101 117 118 91 TeX. 30678 67 114 48 327 Calciumat Stay 47 5.5 13.44 172 527 TeX. 3057 355 11.7	1673   274-262   267-263   274-263	200 145 Filial http: 24 Ar Penatu Line 140y 113 Quantu Line 25 27 Region 157 123 Regional 167- 84 Resty Ex 531: 55 St Modern Pp 143 Soft Ends (b)	1397. 24 197 25 4 140 1677: 19 62 1067: 26 195 62 44 53	50. 47. PG
	185 127 Mediate 126 2 43 130 Applies full fin 127 38 38 38 (Destroporate) 37 5 5 32 cares their 67 23.5 227 185 Mediate 126 127 185 Mediate 177 5 5 12 cares their 67 23.5 227 185 Mediate 18 120 - 1 4.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10	94 52 Sankt 91 70 Scot Mett 122 118 Sanktennyt 199 1997 Shough Estale 144 199 Sanati Uni 140 96 Saneth Shops 83 53 18 1657 127 lose Ext 93 87 Institut Paik	90. 39 147 160 17 170: 39 220 194 61 72 105 - 11: 29 318 1751 17 17 17 165 - 41: 19 350 901 42 153 1770- 26 48	133 35 Operation (sp. 55)- 1 93 6.2 123 62 Shalot 112: 45 12.1 97 G3 Secte 569- 5 35 106 11 335 Salaring (sp. 165)- 51 156 12 99 Sharing (sp. 165)- 61 146 35 12: 10 Cately 152: 65 101 Utilize (final) 187: 62 84 123 55 Wession 92' 65 84 25 161 Utilize (final) 187: 65 84 25 161 Utilize (final) 187: 65 84 25 161 Utilize (final) 187: 65 84
77. 35 House Way 277 1.5 14.6 257 2.5 14.6 2.5 14.6	45 19 Supress 757-4 5 24 19.5 147- 175 Livings Sin Plig 146 . 32 37.6 127.7 25 1or Options: 1057- 1 41 2.6 1057: 27 State 10117- 5 43 27.2 257- 151 Supress 2757-4 5 24 19.5 177 18.6 107 S Livings 1537 49 25.6 257- 107 27.7 2.6 5175, 47.5-7 22 47.7 2 9 19.5 165 Tornitomets 217 2 65 257- 107	147 64 UF Tand 60 42 KSP Gamp 2005 177 Kamb 113 195 Warned 50 65 Klabs 25 24 Waterrey Kiet 855 41 Waterrey Kiet 855 41 Waterrey Kiet	99 51 86 58 1 47 125 2765 - 7 76 206 47 154 89 26 152 26 152	TRANSPORT  7071. 107 Av Longon 11.547 - 4 44 17 1 1507. 3487-48 Kongon 84 449 0 0 2
14th Protects Rudor   17th   22 2815   175 307 Abed   1394   23 1596     223 14th Philosopheri   155th   44 0 252   281 185th Abed Lacy   1787 4 4 4 4 4 5 2 281 185th Abed Lacy   1787 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	THE ST MAS IN STATE OF THE STAT	48% 31 Partiem 21% 13% College PS 25 Comp. Cont. Inc.	123 - 5 28 144 551 - 25 22 154 445 - 5 114 165 - 75 74	2071   107 Ar Longon   1254   3 4 5 1 3 1 4 5 1 3 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1
25. Story 2 176 2 176 2 176 2 177 2	76 54 Berlandt 63 - 2 121  27 582 Bellandt 794 27 333 112 797 M Danie Japan 81 9 5 N Bellandt 64 27 27 47 121 62 250 2 5 187 103 M Danie Japan 81 9 5 N Bellandt 66 27 47 121 62 27 122 28 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	390 781 Facque 63 47 Facque 120 99's Face 1370 1156 Geogo 1 161 73's Codent Group 570 296's Face 570 296's Face	87:- 1 80 51 5 321 - '2 79 105 1635 77 151 2135 42 298 6 48 - 2 75 175 3	150   77% Frame Camaraga   149   1   17   188   680   555 Forth Price   671%   24   207   674   277   Go-Manal   446   1%   15   195   682   685 Foods Persone   288%   28   156   682   417% Frank Cani   447%   17   17   683   417% Frank Cani   447%   17   17   684   685   420000   77   17   17   685   1355   Marrier Drick   687%   78   78   686   1355   Marrier Drick   687%   78   78   686   1356   147%   147%   186%   78   686   1356   147%   147%   147%   686   1356   147%   147%   147%   686   1356   147%   147%   686   1356   147%   147%   686   1356   147%   687   1366   147%   687   1366   1366   687   1366   1366   687   1366   1366   687   1366   1366   687   136
113 57* Billiogh 75 91 91 129 1 43 229 156 32 Burland 129 1 43 229 156 32 Burland 129 1 66 104 157 1 66 104 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179	200 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	12 5-Regard Http: 206 394 Saleswort 455 341', Saleswort Af 165-1 47', Salesword Af 165-1 47', Salesword 206', 153 Telesword 575 366 Wittens Philip	404 41 156 4 386 + 4 39 152 1 1650 + 1 58 74 1 3540 + 2 55 158 2 304 32 4	518 251 Mail Service 510 25 157 491 259 251 251 251 251 251 251 251 251 251 251
TOP: 66 Auditory is 97° 18 19.1 200 162° Constant; 179° 48 13.2 19.2 240°, 14(7), 845° DM 2255° 42 11.5 1 25° 125	77 28 time (by 77 18 Sept 141 72 18	369 1365 Allgers 2565: 226 Alled Carpet 253 409 Allena	170; + 3 192 140 56 160 57 160; - 2 25 276	39 G. 7.52 99 - 2 39 7/24 672; 59 1.524 2 50m 660 52 7/25 75 167* TD6 189* 70 13 6 51 60 Uplant 657 ' 86 7 / 100 74 Upl Compet 975 46
269- 132 fr Vine 214 47 24 3 102 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	116 28 Managemen 1117 58 1120 1010 1010 100 100 100 100 100 100	2279 126 Achier (Lami) 226 126 Audin Reed 1644 126 Bealle II) 127: 95 Bealle II) 129 67 Benombert 352 497: Starts Land 226: 141 Book Shaper 6517: 550 Bealer	168's 07 891 205 28 27.5 156 150 57 156 150 57 156 160 57 156 160 57 156 160 57 156 160 57 16	WATER  53: 512 Augusti 550 + 71, 66 71  755 656 Septer 7435 + 7 68 02  693 450 Mai Ren Haigs 630 59 05  696 578 Senter Treaty 571 + 71, 62 74  697 2775 650 5245 775
286   175   Houseley Cheen   123   52   17.1   375   177   186   187   188   187   188   187   188   187   188	155 14 Saturday 1319 76 115 1400 1801 1801 1801 1801 1802 1802 1803 1805 1805 1805 1805 1805 1805 1805 1805	457; 263 Prove (40) 4 1607; 125 Penten 658 470 Carpeteja 5 253- 186 Orecles in 7 510 263 Carpet 5 188 111 Carpen Cards 1 181 63 City Casage	1967 - 1/2 2: 200 5 590 + 1/3 1 264 6 727 18 227 3 510 36 181 7 729 36 125 51 - 1/7 8 111	875 2775 South State; 2875 36 143 731 489 South Westy 6165: 67 67 515 5250 Thomasy 6127 27 62 79 622 579 Unit Millionsy 627 17 69 13 578 726 Nessort 376 + 27 53 74 779 580 Southwest 7381; 37 57 93
102   Ligardia   103   104   105	25 36 Websigns 1207 1 25 31 100% Come 95 200 105% 1 8 85 112 100 105% 1 8 85 112 100% Come 95 200 105% 1 8 85 112 100% Come 95 200 105% 1 8 85 1105 122 124% 1105 125 1105 110	603's 381 UFS Farance 6 587's 403's Bases Exp 5 20's 9's Dec Fostope 9's 4's Bit Exp 116 52 Esses Fun 6 105 130 Elemi 1 231 211 Five An Devil 2	6035 71 307	ALTERNATIVE INV MARKET  57, 18 Alane from
285 215 track Ed. 217 52 172 185 185 185 185 185 185 185 185 185 185	98) 46 21 48 5 22 49 4	237 yes a few a fe	845; 18 1 285; 11 276 4 132; 66 169 2 59; 47 140 5 288; 9 18 235 8 612 5 25 159 2 274; 16 14	117 911- Magalomedia 911. 51 3 475 271- Memory Corp 60 2114- 854- Old English has 212- 05 05 1 200 1541- Horish Mall 475 272 527 Southern Horis 6190- 36 17 7 789- 30 Southern Horis 6190- 35 146 417 122 Southern Horis 6190- 07
125   126   126   127   128   128   129   128	See Sept. Admin. 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	700 (247-brs of feath 8 111- 457- happen (17) 355 (19) (17) 355 (19) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17	53: 45 477 79 43 18.9 979 + 87 15 267 50 1315 + 4 23 18.1 1875 + 3 12 27 2 1876 + 4 32 191 Co	795 44 Introduction 52  NULL FT Information  USM # Price at suspension 1 Ex dividend; 1 Ex strep. Ex rights result; V Ex 30, 5 Ex capital or introduction, liquides or income measured. No surroleant data, incomes in hold are constituents at the FISE 100 Index.

(Hill)

34 UNIT TRUST PRICES	<u>)</u>		THE	TIMES WEDNESD	AT JANUARI 1757.
		TINFORMATION SE FASE	SA By # W		
CAPBROWE LIMIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD	Sell   Bert   +1   Sel   Bert   +2   Sell   Bert   +1   Sel   Sell   Bert   +1   Sell   Sell   Bert   +1   Sell   Sell   Bert   +1   Sell   Sell   Bert   +1   Sell   Se	_ , , _	16 Final 102.00 102.20 - 4.17 5.13 and 102.00 102.20 - 4.17 5.13 and 102.00 102.20 - 4.17 5.13 and 102.00 103.00 1	Second Sha	March   Marc
Control Acc.   Cont	American General 77 43 82-00 - 0.27 Arrer Smith Drs. 538-10 862.50 - 0	78 LORDON A MANCHESTER TET MEMT   Graph   Grap	par Browth 42.34 44.75 — 0.300 regust 84.59 19.99 + 0.06 1.35 pay Martes, 80.62 85.67 4.06 db Assertion, 112.30 119.70 — 1.40 0.25	PRIMERINAL UNIT TRUSTS LTD  OTHER 478 5877 Cheek Sur. DTT 1871 4400  STR. 478 5877 Cheek Sur. DTT 1871 4400  STR. 478 5877 Cheek Sur. DTT 1871 4400  STR. 478 5877 Cheek Sur. DTT 1871 4400  Other Instance And 119.58 170.57 4002 479  Other Instance 119.58 170.57 170.78 4.009  Sur. 1900 Cheek Sur. 170.78 4.009  Other Instance 120.59 170.78 4.009  Other Instance 120.59 170.78 4.009  Other Instance 120.59 170.78 170.78 4.00  Other Instance 120.59 170.78 170.	Company   Comp
Compare	12-10   12-1	AN IN & B SECURITIES IN	PRISAM GRENFELL INVEST FDS LTD  sleet CV11 586 7474 Requirite; CV17 586 7171  sleet CV11 586 7474 Requirite; CV17 586 7171  sleet CV11 586 7474 Requirite; CV17 586 7171  speak Gib lec 55,60 500,501 - 220  section 525 591 525 571 - 120  Section 225 591 525 571 - 120  Section 34,000 104 125 572  Account 34,000 104 125 572  Section 102 104 105 105 105 105  Section 102 104  Sect	Out.1189 FUND MANUSCREENT LTU 01717-007 SIGNS 34.97 199.55 + 0.10 3.75 Sending Band 173.00 119.65 + 0.17 0.01 Exclusive Land 173.00 119.65 + 0.17 0.01 Exclusive Land 186.00 116.00 + 0.00 EXCLUSIVE LTM 186.00 119.00 EXCLUSIVE L	SMEER & PREDLANDER BRIESTMENT FUNDS ( 37)
Colori Orger E 34 72-70 - 0.05 G.S.   Colori Orger S 75 75 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	Ch. Account 78.73 10.77 14.89 + 0.51 2 de-Account 78.73 80.77 + 0.95 2 de-Account 80.75 2 de-Account	Cent Servatual Digs 07455 800 985  Rev & Gasseni	regi Predio bar 193.20 203.007 + 0.10 1.95 1.95 2.00 200 pp. 1.00 1.95 2.00 2.00 pp. 1.00 1.95 2.00 pp. 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.	######################################	THE COLUMN TO THE COLUMN TWO THE COL
Engineer   10,74   20,97   0.00	PF Beam Ac: 213-10 28 30 + 2.70 - 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Sec   Second   Seco	Herbit Stroller   18.09   71.81 - 0.32   7.85   7.8	Main Pacific   S1.22   S1.300 + 8.17     Chain   Pacific   diag   St.000 + 0.17     Enroging Main   diag   diag   diag   diag     Enroging Main   diag   diag   diag   diag     Enroging Main   diag   diag   diag   diag   diag     Enroging Main   diag   diag   diag   diag   diag   diag     Enroging Main   diag   di	OTT   MAT 93177   ACLS(0)   ACLS(0
Desire		Cent Seculation Dip; 071245 390 390   Rev & S. General   S. C.	THE MITTAL LINET MARKS LITD grades on 1277 281 0 144- gas Equily 1952.28 165.19 + 0.27 2.55  LP 1987 TRUST MANAGEMENT LITD  EN ISSA 2852  Grands 131.22 158.76 + 0.04 2.97  House 131.32 158.76 + 0.04 2.97  House 131.32 158.76 + 0.22 4.21  House 131.32 158.76 + 0.25 4.20  Safet Cas 28.99 114.70 + 1.10 1.41  Safet Cas 28.99 114.70 + 1.10 1.41  Safet Cas 187.90 114.70 - 0.25 1.42	IR   IR   IR   IR   IR   IR   IR   IR	SOMERSIAN UNIT 1ST MARKS LTD  1220 289-422 Cantif Private Cast of Police Charles Cast of Police Cast of Cast
Check   Column   Co	Table Bit inc Acc. 9	11	** INVESTMENT MISRS ** TI ESA 4200 ** ** TI ESA	Indies   Sales   122.53   123.45   - 0.37   6.32     Paulis Basin   702.53   123.45   - 0.17   0.37     Paulis Basin   702.53   140.05   - 0.17   0.37     Paulis Basin   702.75   202.05   202.05     Paulis Basin   702.75   202.05   202.05     Paulis Basin   702.45   202.05   202.05     Paulis Basin   702.45   202.05   202.05     Paulis Basin   702.45   202.05   202.05     Paulis Basin   702.05   202.05     Pauli	Section Acting Act 444 4 447 4 458 2 281 114 Study State 444 4 447 4 458 2 281 114 Study State 447 4 458 4 459 4 4
Fig. 07/93 S10 366 Clear ctc 01/92 S14 514  Advanced Texts.  Accordance Texts.  Sept. 10 1/93 S10 366 Clear ctc 01/92 S14 514  Accordance Texts.	2007   226 6441	10-Accept 194.00 205.39 + 1.90 5.20 MA	VINNEST LIMIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD p 91277 GRD 200 Admin Eng 91277 GRD 300 p 91277 GRD 200 Admin Eng 91277 GRD 300 props be 2026 8534 - 0.15 0.77 props be 70.98 73.91 + 0.00 1.75 pth America he 227 73.11 - 217 0.34 pth America he 227 73.11 - 217 0.34 pth America he 227 73.94 + 0.27 2.06 p-Actions 71.99 82.42 + 0.01 2.08 p-Actions 71.99 82.42 + 0.01 2.08 p-Actions 71.97 73.95 + 0.00 2.77 pth September 10 70.97 73.95 + 0.00 2.77 pth September 10 7	11205 784 408 Acesales Brown 198.70 209 90 + 0.20 1.17 Bentume Grown 179.0 146.20 + 0.55 1.92 Fe East Stonet 189.40 113.00 + 0.50 189.40 113.00 + 0.70 189.4	Count by Cor Acc   22:28   28:28   1.39   1.44
Intervalinal Truss Anto Sace Set: 218 90 734 60 - 2 80 805 Entropero Granti 52.83 55 110 - 3 55 607 Intervalonal 12.90 195.30 - 2 10 0.11 Japan 152.30 195.30 - 2 10 0.11 Japan 152.30 195.30 - 2 10 0.11 Japan 152.30 195.30 618 421 - 10 0.11 Japan 152.30 195.	Far Eard & Gen 258,710 298,207 - 0.20 might finish # 5047 52.29 - 0.29 7 for 40 Account # 51.53 5969 - 0.11 7 for 50count finish # 27.5 5 5969 - 0.11 7 for 50count finish # 27.5 5 600 - 0.11 7 for 50count finish # 27.5 5 600 - 0.50 0.30 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.09 98,607 - 0.77 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.000 98,607 - 0.70 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.000 98,607 - 0.70 27 180 0.000 fill income \$1.000 98,60	OTISZO 825867  Balance # 1450.20 1451.80† 2.50 Am  Lacence # 1050.60 1067.59 440 do  Balance # 1050.60 1067.59 440 do  Balance # 1050.60 1067.59 440 do  Balance # 1050.60 1067.59 347 do  Balance # 170.50 174.30† .	mpfries: (900) 614 550 ( brailing: (550) 444 500 ( brailing: (550) 445 ( brailing: (550) 454 ( brailing: (550) 454 ( brailing: (550) 455 ( brailing: (550)	The East Program 428.10 454.70 + 9.80 0.76 (ab. Access) 584.00 729.20 + 129.0 4.76 (ab. Access) 584.00 164.40 - 0.20 185.40 (ab. Access) 169.00 169.10 - 0.20 185.40 (ab. Access) 200.00 169.10 - 0.20 185.40 (ab. Access) 200.00 555.76 (ab. Access) 200.00 555.76 (ab. Access) 200.00 555.76 (ab. Access) 200.00 185	STEMBRY MORY UNIT 1ST MISRS LTD: 01S1 226 5271  Agmics 594.30 566.08 + 0.99  Brillo # 1205.90 1974.40 + 3.90 294  Enging Miss 510.0 55.76 152.78 0.70 0.70 0.70  Brillo # 1205.90 1974.40 + 1.30 1.70  Brillo # 1205.90 1974.40 + 1.30 1.70  Brillo # 1205.90 1974.40 + 1.30 1.70  Brillo # 1205.90 1974.40 1.70  Brillo #
175 02	IA Sec 50: 184.30 171.50 - 0.70 147 155 Growth 195.20 195.00 - 10.00 147 155 Growth 195.20 195.00 - 10.00 155 Growth 195.20 195.00 - 10.00 155 Growth 195.20 195.00 - 10.00 155 Growth Feeds State Browth 197.00 147.00 + 0.02 5.20 Feeds the late 197.01 137.00 + 0.05 155 Growth 197.01 137.00 155 Growth 197.01 137.00 155 Growth 197.01 155	IN THEIR HANDS	294.1 207.00 4 402.2 3.9 151.6 pp. 151.4 149.01 1 130 157.6 pp. 34 42 23.9 4 223 151.6 157.7 1 157 223 1 150.00 157.7 1 157 223 1 150.00 157.0 157	0177 329 0372 Arian Gala 128.37 135.58 + 0.21 0.75 European Garla 22.16 28.047 - 0.09 1.00 European Garla 22.16 14.04 - 0.09 1.00 European Garla 22.17 18.27 + 0.04 1.00 European Garla 22.77 18.27 + 0.04 1.75 European 22.77 18.27 + 0.04 1.75 European 22.77 18.29 - 0.00 European 23.17 13.40 13.40 1.27 European 12.40 132.50 - 0.10 European 12.40 132.50 - 0.10 European 12.40 132.50 - 0.10	SUM ALLEANCE UNIT IST WEAT (10) Southern 1977 227 200 Desiren 1977 1990 389 Southern 1977 227 200 Desiren 1977 1990 389 South America 1989 97 27 30 - 1 18 004 Weller Board 1989 97 27 30 - 1 18 004 Weller Board 1989 177 20 - 1 20 027 Weller Board 1989 1980 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Capatal 88.38 94.02 - 0.11 0.80 bigroundered 96.33 70.56 - 0.08 Dissemblered 96.37 86.30 Dissemblered 96.38 70.52 70.5	Figs. 1960	WORRIED ?  UFE UNDER LABOUR IS ESSENTIAL  IT IS PROFESSIONALLY WRITTEN AND  BY A LEADING JOURNALIST,  OT ABOUT POLITICS, IT IS ABOUT  RUDENT STRATEGES.	# Macron # 9327 \$320 + 0.05 6.04   Stroph   118.50 125.40 + 0.50 2.09   STRINGAL USEQUE TOT MANAGERS   Stroph   10.00 125.40 + 0.30 1.00   Stroph   10.00 125.50 + 0.30 1.00	Emerging Males 3458 3721 - 0.09 17.3 Emerging Male 30.00 298.50 - 0.01 0.05 Euro Sanir Cas 72.00 78.00 + 0.01 0.05 Euro Sanir Cas 72.00 78.00 + 0.03 5.55 - 0.05 Euro Sanir Cas 93.55 100.20 - 0.20 78.50 Euro Euro Sanir Cas 93.55 100.20 - 0.20 78.50 Euro Euro Euro Sanir Cas 93.50 40.00 - 0.20 174 Euro Euro Euro Euro Euro Euro Euro Euro	Sum   Equipment   St.
Hand American   62,66   67.94   - 0.02   0.76	trong forq 177.55 185.97 - 1.90 1.25   1.25	CATS  ORTUNATED  IX SECTORS TO SELF  PLASE CALL PREPRIORE	2255   2518   4 0.77   0.25   1 2	173   173	Such Chr   Acc
BARCLAYS UNICORN LTD  D181 552 4000  Balanced Inc.s.  Send & Inc.	Manageri Grufe 125.45, 152.45 ~ 0.04 . (Empeior 20.525 221.05 ± 0.05 0	SSET MANAGEMENT LIMITED  AS MARKS & SPENCER UNIT TRUST LTD  G000 383-58  U.S. SIMPRIS 182-20	255 765 895 (Pagent libr. 346.50 374.60 - 0.20 0.12 (Pagent libr. 376.50 374.60 - 0.20 0.12 (Pagent libr. 376.50 374.60 - 0.20 0.12 (Pagent libr. 366.50 107.70 0.20 (Pagent libr. 152.70 162.40 - 0.50 0.55 (Pagent libr. 176.40 190.50 - 0.50 0.55 (Pagent libr. 182.50 266.50 - 0.50 0.55 (Pagent libr. 182.50 266.50 - 0.50 0.55 (Pagent libr. 182.50 183.10 0.20 (Pagent libr. 182.50 183.10 0.20 (Pagent libr. 182.50 183.10 0.20 (Pagent libr. 183.10 0.20 (Pagent li	SCHRODER UNIT TRUSTS LTD Cart 0000 S25 555 564 0000 S25 564 Annaha Annaha Annaha Annaha Basil 1988	Decorporary   17.25
Describeration (6-9) 114-80 115-00% + 0.10 6.15 Telephi 184.30 195-10 - 1.20 65 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67	Britis (Int. Texts ) Given texts 233.60 246.567 + 2.10 3 British 195.75 153.95 - 0.06 0.52 Heat Visit 162.80 173.20 + 1.20 5	UK 700 Cos 121 70 121 70 4 120 277 La  - 40- Kassar 124 80 124 80 4 120 277 La  - 40- Kassar 124 80 124 80 127 La  - 40- Kassar 124 80 124 80 124 80 127 La  - 40- Kassar 124 80 124 80 127 La  - 40- Kassar 124 80	Manage Adds (sec. 50.32)   Manage Adds (sec. 5	To Sening Chi.  - de Arman  -	- de Actore - de 222 32/7 - 104 - 104 - 107 - 104 - 10
Finance	GLORAL ASSET MANAGEMENT BALK Studing Management (1711 403 9990 Style had by a do Actors 1 122 19 122 61 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 12	51 SEE GEER PEP 51 40 6520 - 012 1 52 PM 50 MATHESON UNIT TRUSTS LTD 572	Persistance   15.7   9.94 + 1.14	Publish	Name # 25.65   41.86   63.71   253
## 177 274 1004 ## 177 274 100	Control of Control o	13	25.20   27.50   +5.30   1.42	issing frants	TESP-LETER UNIT TRUST MERG LID®
Protect	Marke 5   Prose Funda Deputing 077 885 2003   GLOT 7809 432	12   12   13   13   13   13   13   13	Naziona	Entiper - 4-20 1-24 - 20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24 - 4-20 1-24	10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10
Fig.	Man Apperlican   Mile	19   40- Account   12,000   123.70   40.500   225   125	- Accord 204.05 273.05 4 0.14 172 179.07 179	SCOTTESH AMERICALE UT MISTS LTD  1747 204 200  1747 204 200  1747 204 200  1747 204 204  1747 204 204  1749 204 204  1749 204	Chemisters   Cass   C
### AND ### A 107 62 105.111 - 0.23 8.23   123   123   123   124	10 freet to 30130 1230 + 270 281   10 freet to 30130 1230 + 270 281   10 freet to 30130 1230 + 270 281   10 freet to 30130 1230 1230 - 270 281   10 freet to 30130 1230 1230 - 270 148   10 freet to 30130 1230 1230 1230 1230 1230 1230 123			SCOTTISM EURITURIE TO MIRKS LTD  Digital 484-422  US, Gammal Inc.  18.22  US, Gammal Inc.  18.22  US, Gammal Inc.  18.23  US, Gammal Inc.  18.23  US, Gammal Inc.  18.24  US, Gammal Inc.  18.25  US,	Second   175   15.34   -0.22   1.25
Constant Life Section   Constant Confidence   Constant Life Section   Constant Life Section   Constant Consta	Balanced Acc. 51-67 53 4 - 0.07 1.25 1 - 0.07 1.25 1 - 0.05 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	61   62   62   73   74   74   74   74   74   74   74	MORCALO FIND MIGHT LTD  or DITT GEN 1000 Opt DECTY 1000 COM  or DITT GEN 1000 Opt DECTY 1000 COM  of DITT GEN 1000 Opt DECTY 1000 COM  of DITT GEN 1000 Opt DECTY 1000 COM  of DITT GEN 1000 COM  of D	\$2.07 Table Life gives (New York States) Till 125 2211 Till 125 2211 Till 125 2211 Till 125 221	MANUFELEY LIMIT TST MERIET LTD
CAPEL-CLIRE MYERS LIT MEDIAT LLTD OTHER BATT FACT Exit Office CEV FACT ONE CEV FACT	Principles: 0445-4949  Dealing: 0445-484646    In In-resis	Billian   10.06   13.17   + 0.06   2.57		SCOTTES MUTICAL NOV MASSES ITD  1741 200 5000 18 Schrift Nov 110 302 101 4 120 206 16 Access 47 3 41 301 4 120 206 16 Access 47 3 41 301 4 120 120 18 CS TO LEVEN 202 40 302 40 1 120 1 120 18 Access 10 10 10 10 4 420 1 120 18 Access 10 10 10 10 4 420 1 120 18 Access 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10 10 18 Access 10 10 18 Access 10 10 10	The bound of the control of the cont
Approximate 1 5250 168 527 - 624 High feature 2 175 204 - 104 977 High feature 2 175 204 - 104 977 High feature 2 175 204 - 104 977 Service 2 175 2 17	information 11274 2013/17 - 0.18 - do-Accom. 1515/6 17752 + 1100 1 Coloni Dani 515 - 65/27 - 0.27 5.53 Instant Par 25/9 5 27230 + 430 1 Set Par 151 98.97 158.881 + 0.15 0.64 - do-Accom. 162700 763.90 + 430 4 Genin Tech 2013/3 25/1271 - 1.52 Japan Gineda 17.22 32.73 + 0.37	133 Sept. 134-9 144-9 + 0.21 1.22 Pro- Sergence Correct 131.56 133-40 - 1.07 Q.F. Rec	45 Femilia 45,87 4274 - 0.06 7.12 keeping 9788 + 0.27 2.28	Mr. American Inc. 384.00 254.00 270 6.21 de-Aspania 382.00 382.00 480 4.51	F Periodic Charge deducted when capital @ Set.



## Jon Ashworth and Paul Durman on BZW's woes

# Pressure time at securities house

arciays de Zoete Wedd (BZW), the securities house has dismissed speculation about the future of Simon de Zoete, the senior director who led the ill-fated defence of Northern Electric. The Takeover Panel row, coupled with a poor showing in the 1996 mergers and acquisitions league, has left BZW awkwardly placed for the

Mr de Zoete, who reputedly earns more than El million a year in his role as a vice-chairman of BZW, was directly implicated in the Takeover Panel's decision to extend the bid for Northern.

The extension gave CE Electric of America crucial time in which to muster enough shares to claim victory. The panel said BZW did not disclose its entitlement to a £250,000 discretionary fee — on top of a £1.5 million flat fee - when it sought late permission to buy Northern shares. The subsequent purchase of a stake of more than 2 per cent was crucial to the North-

Mr de Zoete was not present at the Takeover Panel meeting during which BZW was accused of being selective in its disclosure. He was in Scotland on business, and only noted a reference to a flat fee. The panel's ruling was faxed to him the following day. He returned to London that evening for a meeting with BZW's lawyers. A panel member was not contacted until

It is not clear who represented BZW in Mr de Zoete's absence. He could not be contacted yesterday. BZW said his future with the firm was secure, and dismissed suggestions to the contrary as "malicious

Mr de Zoete is one of the City's most experienced hands. Chair- a mixed response. One senior man of BZW Equities since March merchant banker said: "I feel very, 1994, he advised Granada on its bids for both LWT and Forte. He advised on BTR's £2.06 billion bid for Nylex: Pearson's £600 million BSkyB stake disposal; GEC's £835 E2.1 billion bid for Hawker

Mr de Zoete is a great nephew of Johnny Bevan, senior partner of de Zoete & Bevan, which was acquired by Barclays in 1986. He joined de Zoete & Bevan in 1966, making general partner three years later, and rose to become chairman of de Zoete & Bevan in



Simon de Zoete, a BZW vice-chairman, was implicated in the Takeover Panel's decision to extend the hid for Northern Electric

NORTHERN

ELECTRIC

its later role as the corporate transaction was taking place, we broking arm of BZW. The Northern affair has met with .

very surry for BZW. I think they've been harshly treated. It's bad luck that they did not make full disclosure at the first opportunity. I don't know why they did not, but I don't million bid for VSEL; and BTR's believe it was for any malign

> He said that Mr de Zoete's absence must have been a factor, adding: "It's BZW's fault for not being able to put all the facts on the table the first time round. Simon de Zocte was up in Scotland and he's taken a lot of flak. Why the hell wasn't he there?

"I cannot imagine that, where a Monthly survey of mergers and ern incident increases pressure on

would not have ensured that the relevant directors who knew what was happening were present. BZW have brought it upon themselves."

in relation to the Northern bid was not in itself unusual. Clients frequently agree to pay investment tional fee if their work on a deal is exceptionally

good or effective. The affair comes at a sensitive of clients] than it used to. UK time for BZW, which did not fare investment banks have got to be well in the annual Acquisitions much cleaner on fees." The North-

acquisitions advisers. It was ranked thirteenth, having worked on £5.7 billion of deals in 1996. Philip Healey, editor of Acquisitions Monthly, thinks the bad The pledging of an additional fee impression created by the North-

ern Electric row could hamper BZW's attempt to build up its corporate finance "Unfortunate-

ly, today, bad media coverage stays much longer (in the minds

BZW's chief executive, Bill Harrison, who took office in September. He was brought in as successor to David Band, who died in March while on a skiing holiday. Mr Harrison's remuneration — including a guaranteed £1.25 million bonus in his first year - attracted further unwelcome publicity for the

firm. Donald Brydon resigned as

deputy chief executive when Mr

Harrisjon joined. Mr Healey says BZW has one chance to get it right. He said: "This is really their last chance to make it big in mergers and acquisitions. If they can't do it in the takeover boom of the next year to 18 months. they never will do But B7W will do well, because Bill Harrison is a

# **Opportunities** Down Under lure investors

UK banks are tipped to take a look

at Australia, says Rachel Bridge

mong British companies learning to say "G'day, mate" in 1996, as more UK firms headed for Australia, were PowerGen and National Power. The electricity generators, both led consortia to snap up power stations for AS2.4 billion apiece in the state of Victoria's big

electricity seli-off. British Aerospace also made its presence felt, acquiring AWA Defence Industries, one of Australia's largest defence companies, and winning a A\$900 million (£450 milion) contract to supply trainer jets to the Australian air force.

Others making forays included Grand Metropolitan, which bought the Pasta House fresh pasta business for A\$100 million: Premier Oil. which successfully bid for Discovery Petroleum at a cost of A\$107.8 million: Daily Mail and General Trust, which bought a string of radio stations; and Chubb Security, which acquired a fire protection business for A\$220 million.

Marks & Spencer caused a huge stir Down Under by saying that it intended to open its first two stores in Australia in 1997.

Companies from continental Europe were at it, too, AXA, the French insurance group, secured a 51 per cent stake in National Mutual, the insurer, and the Dutch transport company KPN spent A\$2 billion to acquire TNT.

A Sydney consultant advising UK and US companies says that overseas players are attracted by Australia's combination of a skilled multilingual workforce, sound economic fundamentals and a growing middle class and its handy position as a stepping stone into Asia. The secret of success, he says, is to invest in the right sectors, with media and telecommunications turning into no-go areas for foreign investors. He says: "You really have to separate out the politically sensitive investments from the others because there is no question that walls are being quietly erected in some areas such as media to protect Australia's interests."

Indeed, one person booking out was Conrad Black, the Canadian media magnate, who sold his 25 per cent stake in John Fairfax, the Australian press group, in frustration at the Government's refusal to let him increase his shareholding.

The past year has also seen big differences in the performance of particular sectors. Peter Horn, economist with SBC Warburg, says that although overall GDP growth has been running at 3.5 per cent, the Australian economy effectively two-speed, with mining and telecommunications chalking up 5 to 6 per cent growth and retailing stuck at 1.5

Another factor affecting investment is the view that the Coalition Government, which came to power in March. lacks the resolve to push through industrial

The sectors to watch in 1997, say analysts, will be mining and banking. A major report into banking — due by March — is expected to relax restraints on ownership, paving the way for takeovers and mergers. Bank of Scotland last year took over, for A\$900 million, BankWest, and analysts expect Australia's largest banks, ANZ, Westpac and National Australia, to be scrutinised by potential British buyers in 1997.

Mining is seen as ripe for takeover activity, with a falling gold price and the need for consolidation to rationalise its

cost structure. Hoping for action in 1997 are BAA, the British airport operator, National Express and Serco, the facilities management group, which are waiting for Australia's much-heralded A\$4 billion airport privatisation. In 1997, apparently, it really will happen.

### Tel: 0171 680 6806

SECRETARY TO MANAGING DIRECTOR

City, London

Gerald Limited, Loadon member from of the Gerald Group.

is secking applicants for the position of Secretary to the

Managing Director.

This extremely challenging tole will require an organised and efficient individual to provide full senior secretarial

and concern manyama to provide rull senior secretarial support. Working on a one-to-one basis the successful candidate will be responsible for organizing the Managing Director's day-to-day work and managing the secretarial cam. Total commitment and willingness to work long hours is privated to this often pressured position.

tummones must have retermit experience working at a serior level as the position involves exposure to senior personnel within our client base and the Gerald group as a whole. The ability to keep cool under pressure, handle difficult simuatous in a cratifidem manner and a sense of

Applicants must possess 100 wpm (minimum) shorthand; 60 wpm (minimum) typing and an indepth knowledge of Word for Windows 6.0, Excel 5.0 using Microsoft Office Smit.

Knowledge of database systems desirable.

Please submit c.v. and covering letter to: Nikki Vernor Browne, Personnel Manager, Getald Limited, Europe

Home, St Katharine by the Tower, London SI YAA.

meration will be commensurate with age and score, however, the preferred age will be 25+.

nour will be essential anniques for the successful

ses must have relevant experience working at a

# Fax: 0171 782 7586

# MANAGING CHANGE Personal Assistant Office Manager **Human Resourcing Contract** Tina Black, Human Resources Manager, Harkess - Ord

# re all the best opportunities really in the cities?

Secretary To General Sales Manager Brackley, South Northants

Fed up with the cost of living, the cost of bousing, the cost of travelling ...?

Thinking of moving but worried you'll miss the pace ...? The Faccenda Group is a leading producer of tresh and frozen foods within its sector. Our newly-promoted General Sales Manager is looking for more than a secretary \_ you will be the first point of contact with customers with whom you'll need to develop your own repport. You'll also be cooldinating visits, possibly attending evening functions, and keeping the team's operations running smoothly in their absence. And, naturally, you'll be providing a first-class secretarial and administrative service to the General Sales Manager.

This role is pivotal to the success of the learn. To succeed, you will need to be self-confident, outgoing, articulate and extremely welforganised. Some exposure to an imog environment would be helpful, as would lamiliarity with Word 6/Excel.

With over 1000 stuff and a tumover of \$100 million, we can offer the pace of a City organisation, with a few pleasant surprises ...

- Negotiable salary and support with relocation where appropriate. Genuine job security and the opportunity to develop a career with
- an expanding, multi-site organisation. Some of the lowest cost housing in the country, but still with easy
- access to the M40.
- First-class office facilities in a pleasant market-town setting.

if you think you're up to the challenge, write and tell us why. Please sand your CV and a covering letter with details of your current package to: Clark Bradley, Personnel Manager, Faccenda



en Limited, Willow Road, Brackley, Northants NN13 7EX.

FACCENDA CHICKEN

### THE HURLINGTON CLUB SECRETARY/PA TO ESTATE MANAGER

Varied and demanding employment in support of the maintenance and development of the Club's extensive grounds and buildings. The successful candidate will be manure, personable and discreet and have the social awareness to liaise comfortably at all levels. W4W/XL/database administration.

Fax CV to 0171 731 1289 or contact Annabel Harrison on 0171 736 8411.

### LET PITMAN TAKE YOU FURTHER

PURCHASE ANY PITMAN COURSE IN DECEMBER AND RECOVER PROFE TRALE TRACE AREAY ABROADS, LINE CRAISE LO A TOTALLY FREE HIGHEN WARN WORTH OF TO 57,000 light marker to up to 5 might day, publics to and highly and special confidence at participating costs;

0171 833 1127 NOW FOR FURTHER DETAILS pitman Pitman TRAINING LIMITED 154 SOUTHAMPTON ROW LONDON WOTE 54X

MARKETING £20,000 ringing Descript of in

car years a version or electrometer on creating enough general few retail developments in Europe needs a senare, espaide sec. who can speak responsely will, make development a use indicates. Fast upping a good Microsolt, Word 6.0 esamble. verpoise & Sual an admosge Australian Staff Connections 9171 938 3800

CAPABLE P.A.

Wanted to look after

small office and two

partners in P.R. &

Marketing business. Organisational skills,

friendly personality &

ability to work under

W.1.

Please Reply to

Box No 2079

SECRETARY/PA IN

SAVILLS INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY CONSULTANTS

Tel: 01280 703641.

FED UP WITH LONDON? TRY DORSET!

OFFICE MANAGER of a multi-disciplined Surveyor's practice in Wimborne, Dorset

A highly experienced person is urgently required to run this office of 75 people. Do YOU fit the bill ? Are you highly organised? Do you have excellent personnel skills? Good keyboard skills? Financial skills?

A sound knowledge of IT systems? and are prepared to muck in ? If you are aged 30 years + and looking for an

exciting challenge, please telephone

Hazel Owen for an application form:

Tel: 01202 887331

( ) See To Galler ett Offices & Leantheties & Methodie



Tek Cabban & Gaselee 0171 589 5481 Fax: On 0171 584 9339



Frankin & Andrews is one of the United Kingdom's largest and most successful construction consultants who specialise in quantity surveying and project management services.

Resed in the London officer at Blackfrium, the following vacances now point for suitably qualified, competent and personable individuals to provide accordant support at windous lends. The successful conditions will be able to demonstrate excellent secretarial and administrative skills and combine for whether with a natural instanct for high quality presentation. They will also possess the lends of commitment and Resolutey that a busy worklead and clean-lines business domaind.

Partner's Team Secretary: working for two partners and a small team of mirroyous

Franklin & Andrews is an equal opportunities employer. Pers D Maccocks, Franklin & Androws Sea Containors House, 20 Upper Ground London SE? PLZ. Tel: 0171 633 9966

SECRETARIES Motional Specialist motifs apadenced PA appl 25+ with inhibite, bengington and dynamican to no dis-protessional papidics, Must be presentable, intelligent and Apple Mais Martin, Medical superigenta preferrad. Statuy regolistics. Penson send CV, poolis and handwriten letter it

### Situations vacant will become filled in the "Career Village" at The Times Crème 97

In just two years. The Times Creme has job applicants and become London's leading event for give advice on executive personal assistants and office

It has become evident from our research that visitors would like to see many more recruitment agencies at the event. Responding to this request, we are delighted to announce the launch of "The Creme Career Village" at Creme 97 in June next year.

The "Career Village" will be a branded feature area located on the ground floor of Olympia 2 on 11th-13th June 97. A number of recruitment companies will be on

NAME

COMPANY

**ADDRESS** 

hand, under one roof, to meet potential

career advance-Crème The special

Briefing Forum, which will form part of the "Career Village", will include speakers qualified in recruitment, presenting a structured programme of

For more information, please complete the coupon below and return it to: Jenny Moore, Crème 97, Europe House, East Smithfield, London El

9AA. Telephone 017) 57) 6605 i am intersated in exhibiting/visiting\* (piesse delete)

TELEPHONE

highly relevant topics.

Michael Clark on the market's winners and losers in 1996

# FT-SE sticks to the high road

he London stock market ended 1996 just as it began the year — on a high note. At the start of the year the FT-SE 100 index was at 3,087.9. There were some who said it could never last. that equities were running ahead of events, but, 12 months later. it is again nudging new highs, closing last night at 4.118.5, a rise on the year of 11.7 per cent. Undeterred by low interest rates. investors confidently ploughed their money into the equity market where they were quick to reap the benefits of a strong economy.

It was a year when the massed ranks of the utility companies continued to be snapped up by predators and Granada turned its attention to Forte in what became one of the most acrimonious bid battles in living memory. Levels of bid speculation continued to intensify towards the end of the year promising, hopefully, a lively start to 1997.

Some of the capital gains achieved by the high-flyers in 1996 can only be described as staggering. Winning hands down with a leap of 680 per cent from 4012p to 38612p was Blacks Leisure, the sportswear retailer, which benefited from the boom in sportswear

Profits last year soared more than fivefold to £3.9 million as the clamour for popular brand names such as Nike, Reebok and Adidas intensified, Blacks ourpaced bigger rivals such as Olympus. Sears' ill-fated sports retail chain. The man behind Blacks' revival was Simon Bentley, chairman. who joined the company back in 1989. He improved performance by shedding the footwear operations and the Miss Sam women's wear wholesaler.

In fact, the Blacks performance was so strong that it was more than 80 per cent up on its nearest challenger, Jarvis, the building and construction group, which finished the year 506 per cent up at 1422 p.

One deal secured Jarvis's future - its acquisition of British Rail's Northern Infrastructure Maintenance division in June, for £9 million. The returns were immediate with the group posting a ninefold increase in pre-tax two years ago the struggling deep in the red. It did not take



Simon Bentley engineered a staggering 680 per cent leap in the Blacks Leisure share price



Martin Edwards saw success off the field

the City long to realise the benefits to the group of the BBB Design put in a late

surge to finish in third spot with a jump of 416 per cent to 772p after Neville Buch announced plans to take a near 30 per cent stake in the group. Mr Buch built up Blenheim Exhibitions before it was sold months ago. Clearly the martask with BBB Design

In fourth and fifth place side, scoring straight from the kick-off after its flotation in respectively were Ferrum Holdings — up 366 per cent September. from just 112p to 7p after the The shares finished the year Walsall engineering group re-turned to the black for the first at £38,500 each, a leap of 487

was aiso demand

for some of the heavier price

issues with Celtic, the AIM-

per cent. It is a pity that the group has not been able to time in four years - and Abacus Recruitment, also remaintain that sort of success turning to the black and seeing its price soar from 18p to 8412p. a rise of 369 per cent.

Mike Firth experienced an 81 per cent fall

Neville Buch helped to lift BBB Design

It was inevitable that with the pay-per-view revolution 1996 that other football clubs would also benefit. The trickle prices of the more established clubs improved with leaps and bounds.

Naturally enough, Manchester United, whose chief executive is Martin Edwards. led the way with a jump into eighth place as the price rose 240 per cent to 667p closely followed by rival Tottenham Hotspur, up 178 per cent at 624p, in twenty-first slot.

The market as a whole may have enjoyed a record breaking run, but there were still some casualties on the way. The worst performing share of 1996 was Clubpartners International, the group which runs golf courses. Its price collapsed this year by 92 per cent from 3lp to 212p.

Late last year the price stood at 13p but tumbled to 2<sup>1</sup>2p after the company announced it had received a bid at below the ruling price. In fact, after its failure to acquire The Drift Golf Club, potential suitors are discussing an offer price in the region of just lp a share.

Lionheart, the paint brushes and home-improvement group, which used to call itself Spong, was an early casualty 1996 after following up heavier losses with details of a drastic restructuring programme. It made the group the second biggest loser of the year with a drop from 73p to 734p or almost 90 per cent.

emory Corporation, which sells repaired L microchips, saw its stock market value come tumbling down after the price for perfect microchips on world markers also dived from \$400

Increased losses and a boardroom reshuffle followed. The company, which at one stage was worth £360 million, is now capitalised at just £44 million. Its shares finished 85 per cent down at 60p.

Profit warnings and news of owing losses littered 1996. The economy may have been going from strength to strength, but companies still struggled.

Among the casualties were Applied Distribution, down 79 per cent at 40p, Haemocell, 85 per cent down at 334p. Jacques Vert, 82 per cent off at 3212p, and Telspec, the electronic equipment specialist, 77½ per Food Group, whose chairman is Mike Firth, was down 81 per



# London shares end year at record high

WITH a last-gasp effort, share prices on the London stock market ended the last day of 1996 at their highest levels

It was, however, hardly the rip-roaring performance that some investors had been hop-ing for. The FT-SE 100 index closed 28 up, at an all-time high of 4,1185, having briefly touched an intra-day high of 4,123.2 after recovering from an opening fall of almost seven points. That is a rise of 11.7 per cent, or 429.2 points, on last year's closing level of 3,689.3 and far short of the 20.3 per cent rise enjoyed by investors in 1995. The FT-SE mid 250 also rose 11.6 per cent

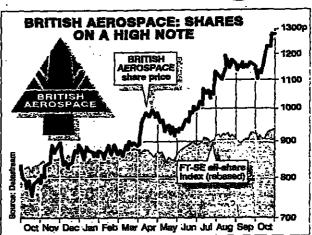
year-on-year, to 4,490.4. Turnover was the lowest of the year, with a meagre 204 million shares having changed hands by the close of the shortened trading session. Of the top 100 shares, 57 closed up on the day, 34 were down and nine were unchanged. The biggest gain was in Redland, up 6½p, or 1.81 per cent, at 366½p as a total of 468.815 shares were traded.

Another big mover among the top 100 was Enterprise Oil, 11p better, at 6482p, on the back of revived bid hopes, a strong oil price and the cold

British Acrospace managed to hold on to the previous day's strong gains, ending the session 4p dearer at £12.80. Some brokers take the view that the group could build on its recent achievements in 1997. Construction of a new range of Airbus jumbo jets will benefit the group, which has a 20 per cent stake in the Airbus Industrie consortium. There is also persistent talk of a link-up with GEC after the recent announcement of the £8 billion merger between Boeing and McDonnell Douglas. GEC was 1p easier, at 382p.

BTR, up 3p at 284p, has also been enjoying support on the back of new year share tips. The price lost ground in 1996, but is expected to benefit from restructuring proposals re-

Other companies enjoying a good showing on the form card, and likely to attract



institutional support in 1997. included Cortecs International, up. 82p at 184p, Biocompatibles International, 20p dearer at 820p. Blacks Leisure, 212p higher at 3862p. Close Brothers, 222p up at 359p, and the former high-flyer Microvitec, up 33 p at 282 p, having crashed from

a peak of of 712p during the first few weeks of 1996. The decision to scrap paying a dividend brought an initial dip in the price of Rossmont before it recovered to close allsquare at 6p. Brokers said that the group's up-heat comments about future prospects helped to save the day. The building materials group says that the acquisition of Dunham-Bush will enhance long-term

growth considerably and pro-

vide scope to make further

acquisitions in the medium

However, the continuing epressed conditions of the building industry, and cutbacks in local authority spending, have hit the group's two main subsidiar-ies hard. Dunham-Bush made a loss, and Santric achieved only a small profit. Overall last year, the group achieved a small deficit of £222,000, against a profit last time of £209,000.

GWR rose 32p to 1872p after hitting the acquisition an agreed bid for Hereford and Worcester's leading comvern, for almost £4 million. The deal values shares in Radio Wyvern at 755p each.

The battle for control of the property group UK Estates. unchanged at 26½p, has stepped up a gear with the predator Ashquay demanding answers to a number of questions. Ashquay has a bid on the table at the moment, valuing UK Estates at £21.1 million. However, it wants to know why the board of UK Estates spent £520,000 buying back the company's own shares for its employee share trust and not for its shareholders. Harry Sproule, Ashquay's chief executive, described it as an abuse of of power by using the company's money in such

MAID, the publishing group, was steady at 2012 p after the resignation of Bill Nash as director of informa-

tion and technology.

☐ GILT-EDGED: Prices closed mixed on the final day of the year, with the shortened session deterring investors from opening fresh positions. Instead, fund managers con-centrated on book-squaring before making an early start for the new year festivities.

in the futures pit, business slumped to its lowest level of the year, with just 4,000 contracts completed as the March series of the long gilt closed all-square at £1091516. 2015 gained £116 to £10334. In shorts, Treasury 8 per cent

## THE

ROSSMORDS

Due to increased costs a small handling charge (circa 25p per item) is included in the prices below for all UK and EU customs Rest of the World add £1 per item Sterling or US\$ only (£1=US\$1.65)

BOOKS at £6.25 (Penguin) (240 puzzles) The Times Concise Crosswords - Book 2

NEW BOOKS at £5.25 (Times Books) The 1st Omnibus Book Sunday Times Crosswords The 2nd Omnibus Book of The Times Crosswords The Third book of The Times Jumbo Crosswords

BOOKS at £4.25 (Penguin) The Times Crosswords - Books 10,11,13 BOOKS at £3.25 (Times Books) The Times Quiz Book 1996 £4.75 Crossword Solvers Dictionary £11.95 (UK only)

**NEW Collins Thesaurus** (Revised edition) £14.99 (UK only)

7135 **QUALITY SOFTWARE** The Times Computer Crosswords

by David Akenhead ng optional HELP levels and TEAM OPTION on 3.5" diskette (circa 60 crosswords on each) (NOTE: numbers bracketed indicate number of diskertes)

The Times Crosswords - 1 to 19 (19) Omnibus Editions - 1 & 2 (2+2) The Times Concise Crosswords - 3 to 6 (4) The Times Two Crosswords - 1 to 5 (5) The Times Jubilee Puzzles 1932-1987 - (1) The Sunday Times Titles (various - 21)

PRICES OF SOFTWARE (inc.VAT):

Acom RISC-Os **New Super Windows** IBM MS-Dos version for (please specify) IBM PCs £10.25 £15.00 £14.99 £22.00 Additional diskettes: £5.00 00.8£ Please send cheques or postal orders (no credit cards) payable to

Akom Ltd. 51 Manor Lane, London SE13 5QW

Enquirles: Q181 852 4575 (24 hours). Delivery up to 8 days (UK)

# Wall Street money machine ends year with a flourish

Richard Thomson

looks at the

remarkable

performance of the Dow Jones

s the remarkable year of 1996 drew to a close, a substantial number of fund managers, investment bankers and stockbrokers on Wall Street were suffering from what can only be described as acrophobia - a dread of being at a great height.

It was not because they were standing on their windowsills wondering whether to jump but because they could hardly believe how much money they were making from the stock market. This appears to have triggered another serious condition: vertigo. a dizzy, confused state of mind.

It is probably fair to say that at the start of the year no one on Wall Street expected the stock market to rise to its present heights. During 1995 the Dow Jones industrial average hit 5,100, a 35 per cent rise, in the third year of a bull market and it seemed absurd to expect much more. The bravest analysts predicted 5,800 at the end of 1996.

But to general astonishment the Dow sailed through that level in the summer, surged on to 6,000 by autumn, and ended the year above 6.500 -- a rise of more than 25 per cent. In the process it broke all previous bull-market records for a continuous rise without a 10 per cent correction. Its buoyancy gave heart to most of the rest of the world's stock markets, which also rose strongly in the Dow's wake,

Yet beneath all the exuberance there was an undercurrent of concern. There was no agreement on why the market was so strong, how long it would last or whether it was going too lar. As the year wore on, concern gave way to bewilderment - and fear. The year began by living up

the predictions. Share



Alan Greenspan, of the Fed, hinted at losing touch with reality

prices bounced around like a superball, but made little overall headway. Some experts such as Jeffrey Vinik, manager of Fidelity's Magelian Fund, the largest mutual fund in the US, even dared to turn bearish. He moved a large part of the \$55 billion fund out of stocks into bonds. It made sense: the market was beginning to look overvalued, corporate profit growth was expected to slow down. The bull market seemed to be over. But it wasn't. By the end of winter it was clear that Mr Vinik had missed out on the

continuing rise in stock prices and he came in for bitter criticism. Eventually he re-signed, but the moral of his was not lost on other fund managers, who concluded that the only safe thing to do as long as shares showed any strength was to keep buying. However sceptical they might be about the Dow's rise they simply could not afford to ignore it. That by itself did a lot to support prices. in May the Dow peaked at

5,778 and then started to slide.

A sell-off began that almost turned into a panic as inves-tors worried that the long-feared correction had arrived. But after a 7 per cent drop, the decline petered out and prices stabilised. Buyers picked up stock cheaply and prices started to rise again. Then came November. For no easily discernible reason

the market suddenly took off in a frenzy of buying and the Dow shot up 492 points, or 8.2 per cent, to breach 6,500. The acrophobia grew worse. This was a record year in America for private invest-ment in the stock market. Baby-boomers now moving into middle age have been pumping pre-retirement money into the stock market

at the rate of about \$20 billion a month for more than a year. More than \$220 billion has gone into mutual funds and almost all went straight into stocks. That dwarfs the rate of private investment in the market for any previous period. Although the private investors' contribution represents

only a small fraction of the

tion, it has had a crucial effect Ten years ago mutual funds accounted for about 18 per cent of turnover, but in 1996 that share rose to nearly half.

Indeed, the buying frenzy has been so intense that some analysts believe the market's rice can be attributed almost entirely to the mentality of private investors and fund managers. "It's all psychology," said Michael Metz, equity strategist for Oppenheimer. For the past few hundred points the market has been fuelled by the simple fact that it is going up. If you're going to keep your job as a professional money manager, you have got to be in there."

And that, as everyone who lived through the crash of 1987 knows, is when markets turn into bubbles. After the November surge, vertigo became the dominant feeling. In early December Alan Greenspan, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, indicated he thought the market was losing touch with reality, which threw not only New York but London, Tokyo and handful of other markets into a panic. Yet again, prices recovered, but days when the Dow seesawed by 70 points or more became commonplace in the run-up to Christmas.

habit did not desert the market. On December 19 the Dow soared 126.87 points to 6.473.64, the highest single day's rise since October 21, 1987. The herd mentality seemed to be at work again. A symptom of nervousness. however, was that investors went for blue chip shares, so that while the Dow rose fast other areas did not keep up.

The pre-Christmas surge ended a breathtaking year with a flourish. Naturally, no one is complaining about the profits they have made and no one wants to bail out of the money machine prematurely. But the underlying doubts remain. Mr Metz said: "A lot of people are waiting for an excuse to jump out of the pool." The question is what it will be and when it will come.

NEW YORK: American stocks took a tumble after reports of high consumer confidence and strength in sales of new homes startled the financial markets. Blue chips were off their session lows, but still

weak in quiet early trading. The Dow Jones industrial average was down 19.22 to 6,530.15 after slowly climbing off a 30-point deficit. Technology shares showed slight

(0)(11)

of sha

A. T. T. C.

### Lang vercomes CBI stand against social chapter

# Politicians warned over pay inflation

BY PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

CHAMBERS of commerce today warn an incoming gov-ernment of whichever political persuasion to take action if necessary against signs of wage inflation in order toprevent any return to boom and bust economic cycles.

With a general election now only months away, business leaders are gearing them-selves up for what they believe will be a ferocious political argument - including preparing themselves for a possible change of administration. lan Lang. President of the Mr Lang was responding to are in the interests of the

**Business** 

supports...

union with

Europe

By PHILIP BASSETT

INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

BUSINESS leaders are to give

strong support for Britain's

full participation in Europe. The support will come in a study of the UK's competitive

business performance to be published this month by the Commission on Public Policy

The commission, set up by

the centre-left Institute for

Public Policy Research, is to

put forward a range of policy

recommendations, including

proposals on corporate tax

and governance, and on the

minimum wage and the Euro-

The findings have been outlined to the Government. Labour party and business

leaders. In particular, just before Christmas, commission

members met officials from

the Cabinet Office's Competi-

tiveness Unit.
The unit is currently work

ing on a fourth competitive-

ness White Paper, which will be published after the election

if the Conservatives are returned to government, it is significant that the unit is maintaining contacts with the

commission, which though in-dependent is seen as having

In its draft report, the com-mission says that the growth

and development of the European Union is of central

importance" to British business, with many government

policies of importance to busi-

ness having to be pursued at

The commission, which includes the heads of Sains-

bury's, GEC, and British Aerospace, will caution that

goods and capital will move

increasingly freely within the

EU, and companies will be

increasingly ready to locate anywhere within it on purely

Insisting that business and

povernment in the UK must always bear in mind the impact

of policy on other European

countries and Britain's rela-

tions with them, the commis-

sion will say: "We can perhaps seek to opt in or out of

particular initiatives in a 'vari-

able geometry' Europe, but we

cannot escape the need to work

closely with our European

partners and assist them in building a new sort of political

and economic union which is

acceptable to all its members."

economic factors.

close links to Tony Blair.

pean social chapter.

and British Business.

Board of Trade, reclosured a new communent from this ness to opposing the state social chapter, which a Labour government would said ap of ending the UK operator from its Mr Lang said that this clearly showed the aligned interests of business and the

be the party how clasest to business. He said: The Conservative Party is the party of business and the KBI's policy priorities, they show that Labour's claim to be; the party of business are a fraud.

to Labour's proposed windfall tax on privatised utilities. Sir Colin Marshall, CBI

the CBI's new year statement.

which made clear its opposi-

tion to the social chapter, and

President, insisted on BBC Radio yesterday that the CBI's position was one of political neutrality. Asked whether he feared an economy run by Tony Blair, the Labour leader, and Gordon Brown, the Shad-ow Chancellor, Sir Colin replied: "So long as the policies adopted by the Labour Party - if it were to form the next government — are not at variance with what we believe country from a business and in a new year message that the industry standpoint." election "provides the opportunity for business to set out its Chambers of commerce leaders say today that there priorities — and for politicians to demonstrate that they are listening". Whichever political party

will be no economic room in Britain this year for missed opportunities. Regardless of the election, 1997 will be the year for the UK to capitalise on its strong competitive position, which will be possible provided the economy remains stable and there are no "sudden" changes of policy, chambers leaders say. Sound economic management must remain the UK's main aim.

this happen. ☐ Companies should make a lan Peters, deputy director general of the British Cham-bers of Commerce, says today new year resolution to tackle health problems at work, the

feature of the recovery, with all

the implications they carry for

wage inflation and a return to

boom and bust. We cannot let

Government's Health and Safety Commission vesterday

Frank Davies, HSC chairman, said: "More people are working now than for many years, but fewer people are being injured or killed in wins the election, the chambers say, priority must be given to accidents at work. It is good education and training. Dr Peters says: "Skill shortages are already an unwelcome news that workplaces have been getting saler. But what is not such good news is that workplaces do not seem to be getting healthier."

He said 2.2 million people suffer from ill-health that they believe has been caused by work, with occupational illhealth costing the economy up

# Move to revive **High Court** tussle with BA

By Fraser Nelson

THE High Court battle between British Airways and John Gorman, who is accusing the airline of har-assment and dirty tricks, is set to resume in the new year as be mounts a fresh attempt to have the case reinstated.

Mr Gorman is to reappear in the High Court again on February 13, lodg-ing appeal documents to reopen his action against BA, in which he is suing for damages after allegedly swallowing glass in an in-flight meal from London to New York.

The appeal comes two months after a judge dismissed his action after Mr Gorman failed to appear in

Mr Gorman is claiming that the airline led the court to believe that he was on holiday in Majorca at the time of the trial, and that the matter was dismissed on

unfair grounds. He intends to provide medical certificates to prove he was not on holiday, but suffering from a serious illness in a hospital in Tenerife, where he now lives for health reasons. British Airways denied the allegations, saying it had never disputed that Mr Gorman was in Tenerile. A spokesman for BA said

that if Mr Gorman succeeded in having the case reopened it would press for an urgent hearing date rather than allow a three-year delay that had held back the case so far. This is the first of two cases that Mr Gorman is bringing

against British Airways. He is also suing the airline and the Metropolitan Police for harassment and physical abuse that he claims to have suffered at the hands of both.

He said that he received a series of threatening phone calls, which he claims have since been traced to the airline's head office.

British Airways admits that calls have been made from its office to Mr Gorman's number, but says they could have been made by Mr Gorman's friends who had access to their phone network.

The action alleging harassment is not expected to start until the end of the year.

### Trading in **Hong Kong** fund halted BY GAVIN LUMSDEN

TRADING in the split capital Hong Kong Investment Trust was temporarily suspended yesterday as 750 shareholders voted on wind-up proposals from Jupiter International Group, the fund's manager.

Most zero-preference shareholders, representing half of the \$28 million trust's assets, voted for cash, having seen their investment more than double from 20p at the fund's launch in 1991 to 43p. .However, Jupiter said that it

had retained the bulk of ordinary shareholders who over the past five years have been rewarded by a neartrebling of net asset value from 24p to 60p.

Jupiter said that around 60

per cent of ordinary shareholders, holding £8.4 million, opted to invest in the Hong Kong Investment Company, a closed end Luxembourg-based fund due to be launched soon by Jupiter.

Analysts said Jupiter had found the split capital struc-ture of Hong Kong Investment Trust too difficult to manage, particularly as it creates conflicts of interest between the different shareholders to-

Holders of the remainder of the ordinary shares, equivalent to £5.6 million, chose to invest in the Hong Kong portion of the existing Jupiter Tyndall Global Fund.

## Rossmont results offer little cheer

By Paul Durman

ROSSMONT, the maker of vandal-proof lavatories was the only quoted company to disturb the City's preparations for new year parties by issuing its trading results yesterday.

The company — market value £2.5 million — had little seasonal cheer for its shareholders. It cancelled its dividend after reporting further losses of £222,000, a little higher than last year. The loss left Rossmont with insuf-

dividend. A year ago, Rossmont an-nounced the acquisition of Dunham-Bush. a heating and air conditioning com-

pany, although the deal was

not completed until the end of April. In its first two months as part of the group, Dunham-Bush incurred a small loss. However, Rossmont remains confident that Dunham-Bush will enhance its long-term prospects.

Santric, which makes the steel lavatories sited at football grounds and other public places, made a small profit, partly because of a cutback in local authority spending.

The Dunham-Bush deal has left Rossmont 14.7 per cent owned by Berjaya Group Berhad of Malaysia, with another 51 per cent held by Dunham-Bush International (Cayman). a Berjaya subsidiary.



Lloyds TSB said conflict of interest was not an issue in Peter Ellwood's decision to stand down at Sears

# Ellwood leaves Sears board

PETER ELLWOOD, who next month becomes group chief executive of Lloyds TSB. Mr Eliwood, who will succeed Sir Brian Pionan at Lloyds TSB, has been on the

Sears board since September 1994. Sears said he is considactivities" in view of his new responsibilities. He is also a director of the Royal Philhar-monic Orchestra, deputy chairman of Business in the Community and chairman of Visa International.

ering a number of his outside Lloyds TSB. Sir Richard restructure, has yet to make Greenbury. chairman Marks & Spencer, and John Gildersleeve, a director of Tesco, decided to leave the board because of the two retail companies' growing interest in financial services.

Last month two prominent

Sears, which has been retailers left the board of struggling to slim down and cial services and Lloyds TSB yesterday emphasised that conflict of interest was not an issue in Mr Ellwood's decision to resign from the board

# Costain risks disruption of share-issue meeting

Costain chairman, faces a turbulent début at the extraordinary general meeting on Monday at which he will ask shareholders to approve the issuing of more shares (Oliver August writes).

Protesters against the Newbury bypass, which is being built by the troubled construction group, have threatened to disrupt the

At an EGM last year, protesters stormed the podium and prevented Dr Azman, formerly a joint deputy chairman, from giving a presentation.

Dr Azman is today taking over from Sir Christopher Benson, who is bowing out early after a disastrous year

AZMAN SHAEIL the new for Costain. Sir Christopher ment in order to raise cash announced his decision to leave the company four weeks ago after the disposal of its US Coal business and its stake in London's Spitalfields develop-



Benson: group refocused

and refocus the group. The proposal to issue more shares was announced at the

same time. Shareholders approved the disposals last week. Sir Christopher said: "Together with the new investment in the group, agreed banking through to June 1998, and the continuing support of our major shareholder, Intria. we now have the basis for the group to move forward, con-centrating solely on its core engineering and construction

Control of the company now rests with three Middle Eastern companies. Intria. of Malaysia, holds 40 per cent after a £73 million bail-out last summer. Dr Azman is a director

Answers from page 29 CHAMPART

(a) The division of the produce of land. Hence, a form of tenure or lease, in which the landlord receives a fixed share of the produce. Also, a charge upon land, consisting of a part of the produce. Still in use in the Channel Islands. "The land was subject to both tithe and champart — the latter being a payment of every twelfth sheaf of corn." COWAN

(c) One who builds dry stone walls (ie without mortar); a dry-stone-diker; applied derogatorily to one who does the work of a mason, but has not been regularly apprenticed or bred to the trade. Derivation unknown. "He was by trade a cowan, that is an occupation combining the callings of a mason and house carpenter in one."

(c) In geology, consisting of broken pieces of older rocks. Of an anatomy model; composed of a number of separable pieces. From the Greek kidein to break (off). CONTROSTER

(b) A member of the Controstres, a group of insessorial birds having a conical bill. From the Latin conus a cone + rostrum a bill or beak. An 1824 dictionary of science: "Conirosters.
Conirosters, including those which have a thick robust conical beak, as the crows and finches."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE Bh6+! forces mate, e.g. 1 ... Kxh6 2 Qf8+ Kxh5 3 Bg4+! Kxg4 4 Qf4+ Kh5 5

Prices include defivery to EU customers frest of the world add El per item). Send SAE for further details. Sterling/US Dollar theques only (£1-US\$ 1.65 TIMES CROSSWORDS: Books 10,11,13 £4.25 each. The Times Concise- Book 2 (2/40 purples) 58.25, Alse: The Times Quiz Book 1996 £4.75 Crossword Salver's Diethonary 211.95 (JK only), NEW: The First Omnibus Book of The Sunday Times Crosswords, The 2nd Omnibus Book of The Times Conswords, The 2nd Omnibus Book of The Times Conswords, The Times State of the Times Sunday Times Crosswords on Crosswords (Cryptic) £5.25 each. The Times Night Sily 1971 £3.75.

TIMES COMPUTER CROSSWORDS by David Akenhead — Crosswords on Computer 3.5 disletts (circa 60 crosswords each, solutions facility and optional HELP levels; includies: These Crosswords [8] • Omnibus 1 & 2 (2 · 2). The Times Concise [4] The Times Two [5] —The Times Inhibe Edition 1932-87 (1). (Brustets denote number of diskettes)

# A FREE LUGGAGE TAG WITH EVERY ORDER The Times executive leather collection Clockwise from left: Conference folder, cheque book holder, travel wallet, wallet, credit card holder and business card holder. Additional items featured in photograph not included. The Times offers readers its executive **EXECUTIVE LEATHER COLLECTION** leather collection, and with every order you

will receive a FREE luggage tag. All items are crafted from premium quality black soft nappa hide.

Conference Folder: with slot to fit an A4 pad, two business card pockets, two pen loops, black suede lining and tab-closure. 316 x 236 x 18mm. Travel Wallet: detachable carry strap, seven credit

card slots, four full length pockets for currency. passports and tickets, a mesh covered identity card pocket and three sided zip closure. 218 x 124 x 27mm.

Wallet: internal coin pocket with fastener, two banknote pockets, four credit card slots, two concealed pockets and secure press-stud closure. 120 x 95 x 16mm.

Cheque Book Holder: full length pocket and cheque book holder slot, a credit card pocket, and a drivers licence pocket. 212 x 94 x 10mm. Credit Card Holder: six internal credit card slots and

two concealed pockets, 118 x 75 x 8mm. Business Card Holder: pocket for supply of business cards, two credit card slots, and internal lid pocket.

Luggage Tag: window for address and gilt buckle on attachment belt. 105 x 65 x 2mm.

Quantity Price Price £45.00 I Travel Wellet £40.00 229.00 Cheque Book Holde \$25.00 **Gredit Card Holder** £19.00 Luggage Tag Luggage Tag — FRE £4.99

enclose a cheque for 2 .... Prices include postage and packing.

Please write name and address on back of all cheques Or debit my Access/ Visa card no for £. Print Name

Send coupon and remittance to: The Times Executive Leather Collection FT602, PO Box 333, Leighton Buzzard, Beds LU7 7ZD

Allow 28 days for delivery from receipt of order. Offer available in the UK only. If dissatisfied return within 7 days for a full return. Please tick box if you do not wish to receive further details from The Times or companies approved by us.

FOR TELEPHONE ORDERS PLEASE CALL: 01525 851945 (24HRS)

THE

WILL PUBLISH A SPECIAL SUPPLEMENT ON STAMP COLLECTING IN ASSOCIATION WITH ROYAL MAIL ON TUESDAY 7TH JANUARY 1997



# DIARY

### Montague to pack his bags

AN INAUSPICIOUS start to the new year for Robert Montague, the tycoon who was forced to quit two years ago as chief executive of Tiphook, the container leasing firm, after amassing personal debts of £30 million.

When Montague fell on hard times, the loyal Tory supporter set up a tenancy over his picturesque estate so that it could be sold only with him in occupation. Now it appears a deal has been struck between him and the receivers of his 1,300-acre estate in Oxfordshire, enabling a sale with vacant possession to go ahead. Expected to go for around £8.5 million. it is due to be marketed this month through Knight Frank and Strutt & Parker.

### Fedded bliss

CONGRATULATIONS to Alan Greenspan's long-term girlfriend who unwrapped the ultimate present on Christmas Day — a marriage proposal. After 12 years of dating, the chairman of the Federal Reserve popped the question to NBC-TV correspondent Andrea Mitchell-"Do you want a big wedding or a small wedding?" Accord-ing to 70-year-old Greenspan: "We have a huge amount in common. It's a really great match." Both he and Mitchell, who is 20 years his junior. were married previously.

### Missing mobiles

THIEVES in Hong Kong rang in the new year by running away with 40 containers of mobile phones. The crooks made off with around \$1.27 million worth of equipment. What fun tracking down the stolen goods in an area where almost one in six people has a mobile phone.



"And a record high new year to you too"

### Hot gossip

STILL on the mobile, a Brazilian policeman suffered third degree burns when the cellular phone attached to his belt exploded. Military police colonel Malcir Ferreira da Costa has a very sore hip and leg as a result of the accident. but counts himself lucky that he didn't have the phone pinned to his ear at the time.

### Down on the farm

WITH the pick of trophy hotels at his diposal, where did Gerry Robinson choose to spend New Year's Eve? The multimiilionaire chairman of Granada Group plumped for his converted farmhouse in Ireland, surrounded by the rest of the Robinson clan. The teath of 11 children, Robinson headed straight for his homeland in Donegal (where he intends to retire in seven years' time) to see in the new year with his merry band of friends and relatives. Betty Robinson, Gerry's 87-year-old mother, and his two young children from his second marriage were also there. Let's hope snow didn't prevent him from returning to his favourite golf course.

SOME 38 years after the socalled Great Leap Forward to become the world's biggest steelmaker, China has reached its goal. Its steel production has broken the 100 million tonne mark, making it the number one steelmaker in the world. China's dreams turned into a nightmare in 1958, when farmers abandoned their fields to make steel at Mao Zedong's behest. The campaign was abandoned a year later after harvests failed and millions of people died of starvation.

# Million smiles for the software supernerds

Fraser Nelson checks out the upcoming generation of high-tech

whiz-kids

hey were laughed out of the classroom as schoolkids. Their parents despaired as they locked themselves in their rooms with ZX8is as teenagers. But the nerds who shunned society for their floppies in the Eighties are now enjoying the last laugh as the software millionaires

They are a breed apart from their peers in the more established sectors. In their world the value of a com-pany is remotely connected to matters such as assets, profits and earnings. Their currency is intellectual property, usually borne from one home computer, unusual amounts of enthusiasm and years of Sunday afternoons in their bedrooms. Just one good program can make them for life.

This is excatly what hap-pened to Peter Molyneux, now one of the biggest names in British computer games. Eight years ago, he was living on a diet of lentils and potatoes in the top flat of a pensioner's house in Guildford.

In 1989, he wrote Populous, a complex software game whose players can contruct a fantasy world as well as zap aliens. It sold more than three million copies. And now Mr Molyneux is worth more than £30 million.

His success sent a message to fund managers across the City — software companies are a second chance to climb on board the computer miracle that shot Bill Gates of Microsoft to stardom.

Mesmerised by the profits to assets ratio of software firms. the City is willing, wanting and waiting to make millionaires out of anyone ready to take their wares to the market.

Michael Hodges, chairman of On-Line pic, took up the invitation last month, becoming a paper millionaire at the age of 34. His company runs only ten computer games, but it was valued at £4 million when it joined the Alternative Investment Market last

Most software leaders have yet to go public. They could take their companies to the City tomorrow and be rewarded with a wonder-rating that would instantly make them worth millionaires. But the City's asking price is still on the rise, and most are opting for the status of millionaire-in-

Jez San, a 30-year-old former computer programmer, joined the ranks of the software millionaires in March when his company, Argonought Software, was valued at £60 million after a bid from



Peter Molyneux is now one of the biggest names in British computer games



Mr San, who founded the company in his bedroom when he was 16, struck gold when he created StarWing, which became a best-selling game for Nintendo. He brought his father out of retirement to be the company's finance director and now employs 110 staff in Colindale, north London.

Messrs Molyneux, Hodges and San are all in their thirties and picked up their skills during the Eighties when BBC Micros, ZX Spectrums and Amstrads reigned supreme.

Theirs was a decade where the craze for computers was synonymous with a craze for programming, and it was impossible to use any home computer without at least a basic knowledge of its language. It was the decade of the nerd: teenagers sat in their rooms writing better and bet-

ter programs. The lean from the hedroom to the boardroom comes instantly, and needs hardly any

Logic, the American software business sense at all - just that goes with it. The gamesgreat computer games. This masters are the second breed, er. The 12-year-olds who pulled computers from their boxes at Christmas are unlikely to ever encounter a line of

programming. Home computers now run

Computer firms have now won the battle for the City's imagination

on the point-and-click technology of the mouse, which has rendered amateur programming all but extinct. As computers move on, so too does the breed of software millionaire. The likes of Bill Gates and Apple Macintosh's Steve Jobs made their millions on the rise

And a third wave of millionaires is being brought to riches courtesy of the information superhighway. As anyone who has attempted to search for any topic on the Internet will know, the World Wide

Web is dominated by thousands of teenage "Netheads" who have developed their personal Internet pages. These offer a virtual tour of their likes and loves and offer the option of downloading pictures of their dog.

developing ingenious add-ons

and now cashing in from the

battles between Nintendo and

Just as the software tycoons of today spent their youth trying to crack into the machine code of Horace Goes Skiing. Netheads are cutting their teeth on the Web pages, and have already started to rake in the millions as a reward.

Ajaz Ahmed, is leading the pack of the next generation of software millionaires. He set up AKQA, an Internet consul-

tancy that advises companies how to make the World Wide Web work for them. He says that the company turns over well north of £2 million a year and he plans to float it within

At 42, Cliff Stanford is something of a father figure for Britain's Internet wannabes. As managing di-rector of Demon Internet, which connects more UK computers to the Internet than any other firm, he is worth about E18 million.

He set up Demon as a software company in 1985, and four years ago branched into what was then the enthusiasts' domain of Internet. When surfing the Net became trendy and the popularity exploded, Mr Stanford cashed in on amateurs' demand by offering Internet access for £10 a month.

But unlike the games-mas-ters, Internet millionaires must combine technical ingenuity with sharp business acumen to make the leap from bedroom to boardroom. The key is not so much in technical know-how, which is, after all, available from most nerdy teenagers in America.

Money is made from selling the Internet as a commodity, through helping technophobes to harness the Web. Those who can sell the Internet and know their way round a home page can become serial software millionaires.

Grahame Davies, a former director of Demon who made almost £1 million from the company, left it last year to help to set up another Internet access provider as a head-on competitor. The result was Easynet, now the third largest Internet-access provider in Britain and already worth £8.6 million.

Then came Jan Murray, founder of PC World, who pocketed £1.7 million when he sold the nationwide computer chain to Dixons three years ago. With the help of four of the original PC World team, they set up Internet Technol-- a rival to both Demon

n a little over a year, the firm has shot from a standing start to take **L** fourth place in the Internet connection stakes and challenge Easynet. As the largest single shareholder, Mr Murray now holds a second paper fortune worth £5.35 million. As the company closes in on Easynet, the value of his stake could well double over the next year.

Computer companies have now won the battle for the City's imagination, and London is now beginning to emulate New York in its excitement for the homegrown commodity now being dubbed "Britsoft"

Profits no longer essential, computer companies coming to the market are being valued at up to 100 times their last annuai sales.

The founders of even small software companies are claiming shareholdings that make them instant millionaires. For the whiz-kids of yesteryear, their ship has most certainly

# The lowering of the guard

A new season of the series that must be anathema to crooks opens with a worrying report on drug smuggling. Seizures of supplies by customs officers are breaking records, but so are the amounts of drugs that are coming into the country. Cuts in the number of customs officers are only part of the problem, albeit a big part. In vulnerable areas such as the south Cornwall coastlines, intelligence collating and flexible teams are taking over from the strategically positioned officers of old. This all looks good on paper, but the antismuggling experts to whom John Waite talks indicate that the results are proving no more successful than the experiment of using mobile units to replace the bobby on the beat.

Bell, Book and Candle. Radio 4, 2.00pm.

By directing it as well, Ned Challet has reduced the risk of his adaptation of John Van Druten's stage comedy about witchcraft going off the boil. It might otherwise have sounded dated, even a trifle silly. It was already beginning to go down that path when it was filmed in the 1950s, with Kim Novak as the landlady who uses her magical powers to ensuare her unsuspecting tenant (Pames Stewart). In Chaillet's intelligently disciplined production, spellbinder and spellbound are delightfully played by Beatie Edney and Stephen Moore. The witch's tamiliar, a cai called Pyewacket, is honoured by clever preservest music from Mis Soterion.

8.00mm Charife Jordan 19.00 Radio 1's Top 100 Hits 6.00pm Steve Lammoo's Hits for '97 8.00 Steving Out for the Surmer, with Mark Radiolitie. Highlights from some of the lastivals of 1996 11.00 in Concert Origid. Highlights of the parformance at Alexandra Palace in London 12.00 Mary Armer Hobbs 4.00mm Charife Jordan

6.00am Nick Barraciough 8.05 Serah Kannady 10.00 Alex Laster 1.00per Christmas Comedy Classics 1.30 The Beatles at the BBC (2/2) 2.30 Ed Stewart 5.05 John Dunn 7.05 Evita: Make or Break Paul Gambaccini investigates the film musical genre 8.00 Love on the Moors — from Heathcliff to Heath-Cliff. The story of the classic Wathering Heights 9.30 Carlo Curlay Paverotti of Adrian Finighen 3.00 Steve Medden

RADIO 5 LIVE

6.05mm Vial Statistics 5.26 Lawrence Batley: 20th-Century Victorian 6.00 The Breaklast Programme 8.35 The Magazine 11.35 Dry News Special 12.00 Microsy with Mair 2.05pm Sport on Five-notical; cricites Second One-Day International between Zmibalowe and England in Harare 5.30 Travor Brooking's Football Night. Includes 5.45 Eventon v Blackburn and 8.00 Manchester United v Asion Villa 00) 10.05 The Food of Love and Hate 11.00 Night Edna 11.35 Never Walk Alone (3/5) 12.05mm After Hours 2.95 Up All Night

5.00em Early Breakdast 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 2.00pm Tormy Boyd 4.00 Drivetime, with Peler Dealey 7.00 Mcz Dee's Sportszorie 10.60 Jernes Whafe 1.00em Ion Collins

### WORLD SERVICE

All times in GMT. News on the hour.
5.30am Europe Today 6.30 Europe
Today 7.15 Off the Shelf 7.30 Discovery
8.10 Words of Feath 8.15 Contract Hall
9.06 World Business Report 9.15 Andy
Kershaw 9.45 Spots Roundup 10.30
BBC English 19.45 Off the Shell 11.30
Thirty-Minute Dramis 12.05pet World
Business Report 12.15 Bitlain Today
12.30 Composer of the Month 2.05
Outlook 2.30 Megamis 2.05 Sports
Houndup 3.15 Concert Hall 4.15 World
Today 4.30 BBC English 4.45 British
Today 5.30 World Business Report 5.45
Sports Roundup 6.30 Discovery 7.01
Outlook 7.25 World Business Report 9.15
British Today 9.30 Merdian On Screen
10.30 World Business Report 9.15
British Today 9.30 Merdian On Screen
10.30 World Today 10.45 Sports
Roundup 11.30 Science View 11.15
County Style 11.30 Nulfibrack 12.30aa
From Our Own Correspondent 12.45
British Today 1.30 Assignment 3.15 Sports
Roundup 3.30 Merdian Books 4.30
Europe Today

CLASSIC FMI

### CLASSIC FM

4.00 m Mark Griffiths 6.00 Sally Peterson 9.00 Henry Kelly 12.00 Mike Read 2.00 par 7he Royal Opera — 50 Glorious Years. A selection of highlights from the last half-century 4.00 Molt Bailey 8.00 Neweright 7.00 Gerdening Forum (†) 8.00 Evening Concert. Liszt (Les Pre-ludes); Nielsen (Clerintet Concerto); Pirrasly-Kussakov (Cepriccio Espegnol. Op 34); Beethoven (Symphony No 7 in A. Op 92) 10.00 Culeatin Howard's Six of the Best 1.00 and Med Cooper

Paiss in Jone 1995. A look back at the year lefth the averd-winning duo 2.00pm Nicky Home 6.00 Paul Coyte (FM) / Richard Porser (AM) 19.00 Mark Forrest 2.00em Randel Lee Rose

6.00am On Alt, with Penny Gore. Mozair, air Wendt (Le Nozai di Figero, excepts); Czerny (Ouverture Caracteristique et Britante); Michael Haydn (Symphony in C, P31); Libum (Drysdale Overture); Chopiri (Two Noctumes, Op 62);

Himsky-Korsekov (Sintonistia on Russian Themas) Morning Collection, with Cathona Young, Includes Zavateri (Violin Concerto in C. Op 1 No 3); Purcell (Frost scene, King Arthur); (Symphony No 3

scene, king Arintir);
Tchailcovsky (Syruphony No 3 in.D. Polish)

10.15 Maw Year's Day Concert.
Live from the Golden Hall of the Vienna Musikverein. The Vienna Philhamonic, under Riccardo Muti. A traditional concert of music by the Strauss family and Irlands 10,50 The Linz Version 11.15

pm Hopes and Resolutions Music from the Renaissance to calebrate the New Year. Includes John Dowland (Resolution for Lute); William Byrd (O God, that Guides the Cheerful Sun)

Cheerlul Sun)

1.00 Composer of the Weelc:
Leonard Bernstein

2.00 Wildweek Cholce. Includes
Bach (Goldberg Veriations,
BMV988, excerpts); Mozart
(Serenade in G, K525 (Eine
kieine Nachtmusik); Burgon
(Nunc Dimittis); Dvorek
(Songs My Mother Taught
Me)

Me)
Choral Evensong. A service to mark the life and work of Dr Bernard Rose who diad test November, recorded in the Chapel of Megdatlen College, Oxford, where Dr

Magdalen College Oxford informator chodstarum

Grayston Ives, organ scholar Matthew Martin 5.00 Music Machine, with Sue

Nelsom
5.15 Interpretations on Record:
The vocal music of Handal
Includes performances by
Isobel Baltie, Heddie Nash, social Basse, Hacore Nash, Jennifer Vyvyan, Maureen Lehene, Joen Sutherland, John Shirley-Quirk, Janet Baker, James Bowmen and Emma Kirkby (r)

Erma Knidoy (r)
6.30 Private Passions. Michael
Barkeley meets actress
Patricia Routledge
7.30 A Grand, Mystericus
Hamony. The last in a series
exploring the symphonic
legacy of Anton Bruckner a
carb my after his death

cartury after his death. Symptony No 9 in D minor. BBC National Orchestra of Wates, under Tadaaki Otaka 9.30 Sald Short Storles; In Mrs. Packletide's Tiger. Read by Peter Howell (r) 9.35 Coult Quartet, Shostakovich

(String Quartet No 11, Op 122)

122)
10.00 Volces, lain Burnside Invites
instances to pick their favourite
songs and singers from 1996
10.45 The Sheller Show, Includes
works by Brahms, Auber and
Jean Francaix, and performances by Olga Haley, Paderewski and Alexander

Kipris

11.30 Composer of the Week
Tchalkovsky (/)

12.30em Jazz Hotes, with Digby Fairweather
1.00 Through the Night,

# 5.55am Shipping (LW) 6.00 News 6.10 Ferming 6.25 Prayer 6.30 The Living World 7.00 Today 8.43 Below the

Parapet 9.00 News 9.05 Midweek, with Times columnist Libby Purves

Times columnist Libby Purvise and guests
10.00 A Good Read (FMI), Sarah Dunant invites David Meltor and Jerny Eclair to choose their favourite phoerbacks
10.00 Deby Service (LW)
10.15 On This Day (LW)
10.30 Wessan's Hour, with Jerni Murray
11.30 The Old Curiosity Shop.
Eizabeth Proud's adaptation of Charles Dickens's Classic (645)

(5/6) 12.00 Paid Company, with Anne Peny
12.25pm King Street Junior, with
Karl Howman and Jemes
Grout 12.85 Weather
1.00 The World at One
1.46 The Archers (r)
2.00 Bell, Book and Candle. Ser

2.00 Bell, Book and Candle. See Choice
3.30 Carry on up the Shrubbery.
Harry Thompson traces the rise of atternative beliefs in the 1930s, revseling why more than half a million people took to nuclson (r)
4.00 Nerve 4.05 Keleidoscope
Gustz: Paul Gambacchi, quizzas and teams on the year's critural highs and lows
4.45 Short Story. Haw Year's
Day: Pay Weldon reads her own story about a couple's latering relationship.

5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping 5.55

Weather
6.00 Stx O'Clock News
6.15 Gobig South, Kevin Corn
reports on the struct that

6.30 Quote Unquote, with Nigel
Res, Stanley Unwin, Lee
Simpson, Merlin Holland and
Christopher Matthew (1)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archest
7.20 Face the Facts. See Choice
7.45 Golden Spoles. With Sill
and Katherine Berlow, Bridle
Moore and Rhoma Norley
8.30 Close Stantes. A look at the
ego-old male shaving thus,
including an examination of
the current lad of the
complete head shave
9.00 Examins. In the list of a new
series Dr Oliver Sacks talks to
Barbara Myers about the
intricacies and oddites of the
human mind

10.00 The World Toxight
10.46 Book at Bedtime: Scarlet
and Black. Part fives of
Standballs novel, read by

Standhai's novel, read by Greg Wise:

11.00 The Cheese Shop Presents. A new officeat cornedy series, including a tortoise-racing profession and a radio gardener who specialises in burning roses. With the voices of Gerard Fosier, Dave Lamb and Gordon Southern:

11.30 Date with Febs. A stroke of courageous luck gives a firm ourrageous luck gives a film built like chance to become a

buff the chance to become a movie mogal. Phil Whelars and Gary Parker's story, with Michael Troughtan, Jenny Howe and Toby Longworth (r) 11.45 The Jeys of Middlesh, with Michael Fertion Stevens (r) 12.00 News 12.30am The Late Book, Alice Through the Looking Glass, by Lewis Caroli (r) (3/7) 12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.00 As World Service

## Dublin is winning back 1980s emigrants, says Eileen McCabe

of the personal computer, and

the basic operating software

# UK retailers queue to join Irish high life

ike bees to honey, ever more of Britain's blue Dublin in 1996. Boots, Debenhams, Dixons, Iceland and Argos all established base camps, and Marks & Spencer moved into one of the city's most prestigious buildings. Dublin is a booming city in a booming economy - the fastest-growing economy in the OECD fuelling one of the fastest-growing capital cities in Europe. According to the 1996 report by ERECO, a

will hold this title until at least The city is more confident than ever before. With Irish inflation in 1996 running at 1.8 per cent, house prices rose in Dublin by 15 per cent. In the leafiest, most exclusive, sub-

group of European economic research institutes, Dublin

urbs, values rose by 30 per When domestic property specialists started to predict that 1997 would bring more of the same. Ruairi Quinn, the Finance Minister, began to worry. Property prices were rising so fast that they could affect the overall inflation figures, he believed, and some-

dampen spirits. In December, he increased the surtax payable by house MORAG PRESTON | buyers from 5 per cent to 9 per

thing had to be done to



cent on houses valued at

Ir £150,000 and over. The commercial property sector, another weathervane of economists, is also souring. Retail, industrial and office space all gave investment retûrns in 1996 of 16 per cent or more, against about 7 per cent

By autumn, Dublin had an extra million square feet of retail space, as developers and

centre and out-of-town shopping malls popped up, with British retail giants as anchor tenants. And still, business analysts predict, there is room

In 1996, four million visitors

and the second of the second o

Not everyone who is buying is Irish. According to the specialists, Dublin is Europe's both parts of the island. second most popular tourist destination, after Amsterdam.

most of them spending time. and money, in its capital. This trend is set to continue, especially if the peace process can be reassembled in 1997. In November, Ireland's two tourism boards launched a joint initiative to attract visitors to

Tourism already generates Irii.3 billion a year from overseas visitors. The tourism

Part of the reason lies in an ironic and peculiarly Irish wist. Many of the thousands of educated young people who emigrated in the 1980s are coming home, their CVs laden with experience and know-how, and swooping on the new

is where they come in. Between the Christmas rush and the end of the January sales, consumers in the Repul lic will have spent IrEL6 billion, Dublin Chamber of Commerce estimates. In Dublin, the figure may reach ir £600,000. The big British retailers are making sure that they are

getting their share.

industry is growing at a rate of

15 per cent, against a Euro-

pean average of 2 per cent. Such is the demand for

accommodation that there are

25 hotels being built or in the

planning process. They will add 3,000 bedrooms.

Celtic tiger has always been its

dismal unemployment rate. In

snite of the creation of up to

40,000 new jobs a year and the

relentless effort by successive

governments to massage the figure down through training

schemes, the core rate remains

a stubbornly high 12 per cent.

retailers. What they see is a permanent, employed popula-tion that is rapidly becoming used to the high life. And that

The thorn in the foot of the

FREQUENCY GUIDE RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8 RADIO 2 FM 89.0-90.2 RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4 RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 196; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE MW 683, 909. WORLD SERVICE MW 689; LW 196; 12.45-5.65-mm; CLASSIC FM FM 100-102 VIRGIN RADIO. FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO. MW 1053, 1009 Television and radio listings complied by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith, Susan Thousand, James Gregory and John Markamara.

# Out with the in-jokes, let's have some new

REVIEW

mas. Am I generous with my praise of Cuts (ITV), pour encourager les autres single plays? Or am I honest, thereby hastening the day when ITV's drama output consists wholly of alternating episodes of Peak Practice and Soldier, Soldier? Not easy, is it?

Honesty, however, it will have to be, in which case: Cuts was derivative, too long and apparently designed only to appeal to an audience of television executives. There was a running joke in it about the Edinburgh Television Festival "I believe in quality/writers/whatever," Lord Mellow (Timothy West) would shout from time to time: "I said so at the Edinburgh Festival, so I'm stuck with it." If the idea of adapting Malcolm Bradbury's comic novella was also dreamt up at the Edinburgh Festival, I wouldn't be the slightest bit surprised. All sorts work. Dithyrambic Pentameters

The story of Cuts, adapted here by David Nobbs, was basically a modest reworking of Evelyn Waugh's Scoop Instead of William Boot becoming a war correspondent through mistaken identity, we had Henry Babbacombe (Peter Davison) plucked from Turai obscurity to write television drama because his improbably glamorous literary agent was willing to go to bed with Jocelyn Pride (Nigel Planer), head of drama at Eldorado Television. And if you think that name made them wince at the BBC wait till you hear the title of the series that Eldorado had just cancelled - Gladstone: Man of Empire. Ring any bells?

Boot, you will recall, wrote the

nature notes for Lord Copper's Beast. Babbacombe, by modest contrast, had written the definitive

of things sound like good ideas late and two novels about garden at night in the bar of The George sheds. The man was clearly a fraud - everybody knows that the comic novel about garden sheds was written by my colleague, Lynne Truss.

> Traud or not, Babbacombe was easy meat for Peter Davison, who has been playing this sort of engaging ingenue for most of his career. In particular. Babbacombe bore a marked resemblance to Dr Stephen Daker, the idealistic young doctor that Davison portrayed in Andrew Davies's outstanding campus camedy, A Very Peculiar Practice. Like Daker, Babbacombe was quickly seduced by a deliciously powerful woman (in this case Pippa Haywood) and like Daker, he worked for a university ever more tightly bound to the world of

The faculty of theme park ad-

ministration, however, was quite

BBC1, 3\_30om

Matthew Bond

enough of university jokes. Back to television. As Babbacombe gor down to the writing, we had old jokes about kiwi-fruit, timeless okes about buzz words ("we want it realistic, artistic, visual and ...luminous ) and in-jokes about executive producers ("someone who doesn't do very much but gets a separate screen credit on which the camera lingers"). Perhaps the best joke of all was

Babbacombe's discovery that the rewrites were being done before he delivered his script - to save time.

There were other bright moments, most of which involved West, who was on superb form as Mellow, the television tycoch who ardently believed in quality, as long as it was cheap. Goodness. this was subtle stuff.

Bradbury wrote his novella based on his experience of working in television and Andrew Wallace apparently wrote Burn Your Phone (BBC2) based on his experience as a telephone operator. It must have been a very odd experi-Many short plays - and partie-

ularly those that purport to be thrillers - suffer from ar. adolescent quality, forced upon them by the need first to generate dramatic tension and then to resolve it in under half an hour. So it rather proved with this, with the revelation that the menacing phone calls

that Andy (Alan Cumming, who also directed) had been receiving at the telephone exchange were not the first sign of mental illness but a psychometric test designed by his employer, being the dramatic equivalent of "and then I woke up". Was that it? It was.

ill, not much damage done. Before he got carried away with melodrama, Wallace had shown a good ear for . . . well. monologue in this case and Cumming, while hardly having to stretch himself in what was a oneman show, emerged as proficient behind the camera as he is in front. As somebody who took an instant dislike to Kes at an early age. I was not looking forward to Shadow - the Peregrine (BBC2).

could have been a pigeon. Feral pigeons, racing pigeons, even doves. I'm afraid to say, died a dozen feathery deaths as we

But it could have been worse. I

followed the "story" of Shadow, a female peregrine who lived in a quarry with a curiously nameless mate and reared a single chick, Storm. Storm could have had brothers and sisters but one egg was infertile and her mother clumsily kicked another out of the nest when she went off for lunch. Ash - anthropomorphism, don't you just hate it?

Simon King's photography, however, was as splendid as ever. Although one or two sequences looked as if they might have involved the co-operation of a trained peregrine, the nature-redin-tooth-and-talon stuff was magnificent. Behind you, behind you, we shouted, but would those pigeons listen? "Shadow had claimed her natural right," pronounced John King's narration as yet another bundle of feathers flapped their last. I expect the pigeons would like a right of reply on that one.

BBC1 7.00am JOE 90 (8467623) 7.25 Playdays (7808739) 7.45 Postman Pat (7092791) 8.00 Peter Pan and the Pirates (8665555) 8.20 Bodger and Badger (3402352) 8.35 The Legend of Prince Valiant (3910265) 9.00 Incredible Games (8211791) 9.25 Sweet Valley High (8230826) 9.50 Record Breakers Gold (2689807) 10.15

Stue Peter Magic (732536) 10.45 FILM: Bigfoot and the Hen (1987) with John Lithgow, Melinda Dillon and Don Ameche. A family's camping holiday is brought to an abrupt and when they encounter the legendary Bigfoot. Directed by William Dear (1) (12970401) **-12.30pm WIPEOUT (49826)** 

1.00 NEWS (T) and weather (71686062) 1.08 REGIONAL NEWS (96778772) 1.10 NEIGHBOURS (T) (80660401) 1.30 THE WORLD OF PETER RABBIT AND

FRIENDS (1) (48197) 2.00 FILM: Porridge (1979) Spin-off from the 1970s television series starring Ronnie Barker, Richard Beckinsale and Fulton Mackay. Directed by Dick Clement (T)

GLOBAL SUNRISE Cameras capture the daing of the sun from 20 different locations throughout the world, through six continents and every

time zone (T) (6109333) 4.50 FINAL SCORE (1947710) 5.10 NEWS (T) and weather (7431277) 5.20 REGIONAL NEWS (9647130) 5.25 TOM AND JERRY (1) (1823517) 5.45 NEIGHBOURS (1) (1) (852420)

6.10 FILM: ET The Extra-Terrestrial (1982) staming Henry Thomas, Drew Barrymore, Dee Wallace and Peter Coyote. Spielberg's sci-fi fantasy which became one of the most successful flore sweet Altenborough pays tribute to Sir Peter made, about a boy who benterds are

8.00 RONNIE BARKER: A LIFE IN COMEDY. Ronnie Barker gives his first interview since retiring from showbusiness, chronicling his early career in the prison sitcom Porridge, his performances elongside Ronnie Corbett to his comic portrayal of the penny-pinching Arkwright in Open All Hours. Ronnie Corbett, David Jason, Nicholas Lynchurst, Michael Palin and Richard Briers are among those

-- - - :

. . . . . .

. . .

.: : -

. . . . .

\_\_\_\_i

- 0

17. 22

(A)

11 Fix

, il.a

Turk.

1

paying tribute (1) (162389) 8.40 NEWS (1) and weather (226771) THE NILL ON THE FLOSS Period drama based on the 9.00 I novel by George Effot, charting the life of a worman forced to choose between the men in her life. Starring Emily Watson, James Frayn, Bernard Hill and Peter Gunn (T) (18593802)

11.05 MATCH OF THE DAY Highlights. of Menchester United's game against Aston Villa at Old Trafford (T) (978420)

12.10em FILM: Big Jake (1971) starring John Wayne as an ageing Texas rancher who rides to the rescue when his tormer wife asks him to help to find their grandson, who has been kidnepped, with Richard Boone, Chris Mitchum, Patrick Wayne and Maureen O'Hara, in her fitth and final movie with the Duke (134591) 1.55 WEATHER (2815840)

VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes VideoPlas+ and the Video Plastcome The numbers next to each TV programme isting are Video PlusCode "numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" handset Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ ("), Pluscode (") and Video Programme; are trademarks-of Geostar Development Ltd. 7.30 FIEM: Blockade (1938, b/w) Henry Fonds as a termer fighting for his rights during the Spanish Civil War. Also starring Madeleine Carroll, Leo Carrillo and John Halliday. Directed by William Disterie (1) (5992604)

BBC2

8.50 FONDA ON FONDA Jane Fonda hosts a tribute to her father, Henry (r) (2093333) 9:40 FILM: My Derling Clementine (1946, bw) Classic John Ford western staring Henry Fonda as Wyatt Earp (1) (22538401)

11.15 NEW YEAR'S DAY CONCERT FROM VIENNA Riccardo Muti conducts the Vienna Philhermonic Orchestra as they the Strauss family. Also included in the programme is an appearance by the Vienna State Opera Ballet. Simultaneous broadcast with Ractio 3 (6087468)

12.30pm THE ROYAL INSTITUTION CHRISTMAS LECTURES in his final lecture Professor Conway Morris traces human evolution (T) (33994)

1.30 OLYMPIC GYMNASTICS Highlights from Atlanta (34623)

2.30 BALANCHINE: New York City Ballet
Selutes George Betanchine Celebrating the tenth anniversary of the
choreographer's death with excerpts
from Who Cares, Apolio and Western
Symphony (4902913)

3.55 Fil.M: Willy Works and the Chocolate Pactory (1971) Based on Roald Dahl's classic children's story. Gene Wilder as the eccentric confectioner who takes a group of youngsters and their guardians on a tour of his phenomenal factory. Directed by Mei Stuart (1) (636178)

5.30 SKI SUNDAY SPECIAL (983536). 6.191N THE EYE OF THE WIND David

7.00 WARTING FOR GOD Diana and Tom-organise a nealwhy play (r) (T) (2333) 7.30 UNIVERSITY CHAFLENGE INTER-

NATIONAL Imperial College London the University of Michigan (1) (5) 8.00 THE TRAVEL SHOW CARIBBEAN SPECIAL Puerto Rico, Dominica and Antique (467771)

8.40 SHOOTING STARS with guests Clive Martie, Neil Morrissey, Anna Priel and Alvin Standust (r) (T) (107420) 9.20 THE TONY FERRING PHENOMENON Musical fun with Steve Coopen and his Portuguese atter-ego, crooner Tony

Ferrino (1) (989523)



Jennifer Jason Leigh (10.10pm)

10.10 FILM: Short Cuts (1993) with Andie MacDowell, Tim Robbins, Jack Lemmon and Jenniter Jason Leigh, Robert Altman's drama following a group of suburbanites whose lives become tatefully entitlined (T) (38168555) 1.15am WEATHER (5031227)

CHOICE Global Suprise: Around the World in 80 Minutes

Never underestimate the ingenuity of the people who make wildlife documentaries Just when you thought that the genre could not possibly offer any new angles there comes a project of striking originality. As 1995 turned into 1996 camera crews from the BBC Natural History Unit were in position in 20 locations on six continents to film landscapes and wildlife as dawn approached. The beauty of the idea is that although we are seeing the results as another new year arrives, the material has hardly dated. With Julian Petitier as anchor man. and experts on the spot, the cameras capture gamets in New Zealand, a giant turtle laying its eggs on a Queensland beach, geese flocking to East Anglia and other vigneties of the natural world and its rituals.

The Mill on the Floss BBC1, 9.00pm

It is strange how George Eliot's novels have become a leature of the television new year, for they hardly burst with good cheer and certainly not The Mill on the Floss with its bleak story of unrequited love. This is an observation and a complaint Flint observation, not a complaint. Eliot's naturalism is well suited to the screen and Hugh Stocklart's adaptation, helped by camerawork that is rich but never just pretty adroitly captures the social and geographi milieu in which the story is set. Emily Watson, who achieved sudden fame last year with the cinema film Breaking the Waves, plays the pivotal role of Maggie Tulliver, the young woman torn between her love for two suitors while trying to maintain loyalty to her ill-starred family. Ifan Meredith makes a promising debut as Maggie's brother. Tom, whose love-hate relationship with his sister burns through the narrative.

Channet 4, 10.15pm

Have you heard that Diana, Princess of Wales, is going to a clinic in Holland for IVF treatment so that she can have another baby? No, this is not some tabloid expose but the central joke of a snappy little series based on the revoicing of film footage. Previously employed on Pallas, a spoof about the Royal Family, the stratagem is now applied to a Dutch soap opera interspersed with film of the Princess. The plot has the clinic taken over by a Dr Werther, who looks and sounds not unlike Richard Wilson's Victor Meldrew. His plan is to kill off his Dutch patients and mport more lucrative customers from the British National Health Service. Which is where the Princess comes in, though sure she does not use the NHS? Klinik! is a small but jolly effort, just about worth its ten-

Channel 4, 10.25pm

The Johnson family, Mum, Dad and three children, are played by such recognisable faces as Pam Ferris, James Fleet and Nicola Walker (seen recently in Moll Flanders). Or the faces would be recognisable if they were not covered with animal masks, for the Johnsons, though they live and talk like human beings, and mix with them socially, are cows. It is a bold concept for a sitcom. and even bolder for the writers, Nick Whitby and the comedian Eddie Izzard, to launch the Johnsons in a one-hour special prior to the series. Despite vulgarities which seem inseparable from television counedy these days, the joke is adroitly sustained, helped by Patrick Barlow as a dotty bovine great-aunt with a voice like Dame Edith Evans and a plot about the older son getting married to his human girlfriend. Peter Waymark

HTV 6.00 GMTV (1184081) 9.25 SANTO BUGITO (8225994)

9.50 CARTOON TIME (2683623) 10.10 FILM: A Man For All Seasons (1986).
Oscar-winning adaptation of Robert
Boit's play about the clash betteen
Henry VIII and Thomas More over the
King's divorce With Paul Spotiers and Robert Shaw (50731994)

12.30 NEWS (T) and weather (2532644%; 12.45 THE MAKING OF JAMES AND THE

**GIANT PEACH** (7) (936046) 1.15 FILM: Silverado (1985) with Keun Klide, Kevin Costner and Danty Glove: Western adventure about a mismatched quartet teaming up to save a run-count town (49001710)

3.40 FiLM: Straight Talk (1992) Romantic comedy, starring Dolly Parton A naive country girl arrives in Chicego and is mistaken for a well-known radio agony aunt (350246)

5.20 NEWS (T) and weather (6234771) 5.35 FILM: Feds (1988) Two temale recruits to

the FBI training programme join forces to outwit their chauvinistic classmates Starring Rebecca De Mornay and Mary Directed by Dan Goldberg (T) (1634791) 7.00 EMMERDALE (T) (6159)

7.30 CORONATION STREET A whole host of surprises lay in store for Maxine and Maureen. Mike and Alma's preparations for their big dinner party look like being in

8.00 DES O'CONNOR TONIGHT With quests Barbra Streisand, Damage, Jimeoin and Ken Doold (T) (6802)



Bruce Willis in action (9,00pm)

9.00 FILM: Die Hard (1988) A New York cop (Bruce Willis) arrives in LA to attend his estranged wife's party, but he finds himself caught in a deadly game of cat-and-mouse against Alan Rickman and his gang of highly efficient terrorists. Also starring Bonnie Bedelia. Directed by John McTierman (T) (66331555)

11.25 NEWS (T) and weather (185178) 11.40 FILM: Lifepod (1993) Sci-fi drama tocusing on nine survivors of a spaceship disaster trapped in a drifting escape pod with a saboteur among their number Directed by and staring Ron Silver with Robert Loggia, Jessica Tuck and Stan Shaw (907975)

1.20am FILM: Bite the Bullet (1975) starring Gene Hackman, James Coburn and Candice Bergen. Western set at the turnof-the-century about a motley crew of riders who enter an endurance horse race. Directed by Richard Brooks (33277598)

3.45 NOT FADE AWAY (6466666) 4.40 FILM: A Tale of Two Cities Animation (3046024) 5.55 NEWS (7415050)

CENTRAL

As HTV West except 12.45pm CELEBRITY SQUARES (936046) 1.20am Film: ARE YOU BEING SERVED?

3.05 Film: TILL DEATH US DO PART (1968)

4.50 FOOTBALL EXTRA (4135869) 5.30 THE MAKING OF STAR TREK: BEYOND FIRST CONTACT (5898383)

WESTCOUNTRY

As HTV West except 12.45pm-1.15 EMMERDALE (936046)

MERIDIAN

As HTV West except:

12.45pm WORLD OF WONDER (936046)

**ANGLIA** As HTV West except:

12.45-1.15 CROSSWITS (936046)

Starts: 6.20am SESAME STREET (6920505) 7.20 THE BABYSITTERS CLUB (8461449) 7.50 STUNT DAWGS (2864449) 8.15 LITTLE SHOP (8646420)

8.35 WHERE ON EARTH IS CARMEN SAN DIEGO? (3903975) 9.00 THE BIG BREAKFAST (99081)

10.00 Film: TOM THUMB (17431979) 11.45 THE ADVENTURES OF MOLE (164371) 12.45pm SLOT MEITHRIN (736028)

1.15 RACING FROM CHELTENHAM 3.45 THE BEAST BITES BACK (2559772)

4.30 FAMOUS FRED (94) 5.00 5 PUMP (7265)

5.30 COUNTDOWN (46) 6.00 NEWYDDION (479772) 6.05 HENO (873449)

6.35 SION A SIAN (771642) 7.00 POBOL Y CWM (976420) 7.25 MOM: YR EIDEL (241517)

8.00 STEWART WHYTE MCEWAN JONES (790994) 8.45 NEWYDDION (243159) 9.00 PAVAROTTI RETURNS TO LLANGOLLEN The tenor entertains

10.30 BROOKSIDE (496739)

11.05 KLINIKI (196284) 11.26 COWS (909517)

12.15am CAROLINE IN THE CITY (38383) 12.45 HOMICIDE: LIFE ON THE STREET

RTE 1 Starts: 7.00 EURO NEWS (4747284) 8.00 TEXTFILES (7543888) 8.15 Film: MONSIEUR VERDOUX (1634343) 10.15 NEW YEAR'S DAY CONCERT FROM VIENNA (26842555) 12.30pm WILDVISION (97474975) 12.35 GARDENERS' DIARY (46026468) 1.00 THE ICE PRINCESS (8296913) 1.50 Film: THE SOUND OF MUSIC (78529197) 4.55 THE FLYING BOATS AT FOYNES (41518888) 6.00 THE ANGELUS (9406420) 6.01 SIX-ONE AND WEATHER (6177361) 6.15 CARTOON TIME WEATHER (617/351) 6.19 CARTOON TIME (9401975) 6.20 CONSUMING PASSIONS (9422465) 6.30 Film: THE THREE MUSKETEERS (9227130; 7.57 LOTTO DRAW (4549536) 8.00 Film: THE THREE MUSKETEERS cont (5280246) 8.30 CORONATION STREET (5292081) 9.00 Film: NEWS AND WEATHER (5619420) 9.20 Film: IN THE LINE OF FIRE (13421352) 11.35 Film: **SOME LIKE IT HOT (76178468)** 

CHANNEL A

6.20am SESAME STREET (6920505) 7.20 Jam SESAME STREET (1692/05) 7.20
The Babysitiers Club (r) (8461449) 7.50
Stunt Dawgs (2864449) 8.15 Little Shop (r) (2646420) 8.35 Where on Earth is Carmen San Diego? (r) (T) (3903975) 9.00 The Big Breakfast (99081) 10.00 Hangini With Mr Cooper (r) (T) (87449) 10.30 The Crystal Maze (24246) 11.30 Seek to Express (r) (T) (872531) 11.55 Seck to the Future (r) (Tr (6573541) 11.55 The Pink Panther In (7828438) 12.20pm Fosko's Modern Life (r.) (6564365) 12.45 Soul Searching (T) (736028)

1.15 RACING FROM CHELTENHAM Live coverage of the 1.35, 2.10, 2.45 and 3.20 races (49090504)

3.45 THE BEAST BITES BACK Could animals take over the world? (r) (T) (2559772) 4.30 COUNTDOWN (T) (5604352) Followed

5.05 FiLM: I'm All Right Jack (1969, b/w)
Classic comedy satire staming Peter
Sellers as a militant shop steward. Also
with Ian Carmichael, Dennis Price and Richard Altenborough Directed by John Boulting (T) (22878604) 7.00 ALL STEAMED UP A look at the

expensive business of steam railway preservation (T) (2284)

8.00 BROOKSIDE Mike and Lindsey begin to wonder if there relationship has reached the end of its eventful road, Jimmy says farewell to the Close and Max and Susannah entertain unwelcome house guests (T) (3449)

8.30 A WOMAN OF INDEPENDENT MEANS Bess liquidates her assets as she begins her fight for control of the company, which her tate husband's family feel should be placed in their hands for safe keeping Starring Sally Field and Tony Goldwyn (2/3) (1) (38568517)

10.15 CHOICE KLINIKI First of a live-part surreal spool of a Dutch medical soap (647807)



The Johnson family line-up (10,25pm)

10.25 CHOICE COWS Hour-long introduces the J family, who are cows, all behaving extremely badly at every opportunity. Co-written by cornedian Eddy Izzard (1)

11.25 FILM: Brubaker (1980). A tact-based drama starring Robert Redford as a liberal prison warden. Directed by Sluari Rosenberg (27986468)

1.50am FILM: Being There (1979) stamno Peter Sellers as an illiterate Washington gardener who becomes a presidential candidate. Also with Shirley MacLaine Directed by Hal Ashby (61403685)

4.15-6.15 FILM: Hoffman (1970) stamng Peter Sellers as a lonely middle-aged man who blackmails a young woman from his firm's typing pool into spending a week at his apartment. Also starring Sinead Cusact Directed by Bryan Forbes (76550)

• For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory.

published on Saturday

7.00am Love Connection (58449) 7.30 Press Your Luck (60294) 8.00 Hotel (44130) 9.00 Designing Women (47994) 9.30 Designing Women (83394) 10.00 Another World (63483) 11.00 Days of Our Lives (48504) 12.00 The Oprah Winfrey Show (73807) 1.00pm Geraldo (85355) 2.00 Sally Jassy Raphael (80230) 3.00 Jamy Jones (7390) 4 on The Oprah Winfrey Shoes Jassy Raphael (80230) 3.00 Jarry Jones (76791) 4.00 The Oprah Wintray Show (84826) 5.00 She Trak The Next Generation (1248) 6.00 Real TV (6401) 6.30 Memed, with Children (3551) 7.00 The Simpsons (2975) 7.30 MASH (6265) 8.00 Sightings (21468) 8.00 Sik Saskings (59884) 10.00 Murder One (67891) 11.00 Ster Trak The Next Generation (67197) 12.00 LAPD (43182) 12.20cm The Lucy Show (57043) 1.00 Hill My Long Play (9888) (43192) **12.30am** The LUCY on 1.00 Hit Mix Long Play (93869)

7.00pm Hercules: The Legendary Journeys 18524371)-8.00 Renegade (8500791) 9.00 New York Undercover (8500555) 10.00 Water Rels (8523542) 11.00 Left Show, with David Letterman (7604178) 12.00 Hb

Mix Long Play (2736192) SKY NEWS . Worldwidernews coverage, with bulletins on . Life hour, 24 hours a day, seven days a week SKY MOVIES

SRY MOVIES

GORAL Consectus and the Gladistons (1884) (83371) 8.00 The Blue Bird (1976) (28710) 18.00 The Blue Bird (1976) (28710) 18.00 The Blue Bird (1990) (28710) 18.00 The Blue Bird (1984) (1833) 2.00pm Charlin's Ghost Story (1894) (28971) 4.00 The Little Rescale (1994) (6178) 8.00 Joeh and SAM (1983) (21804) 7.30 El Nowe West In Review (1333) 2.00 Herundae in the Macro of the Minotoni (1994) (10352) 11.46 Secret Cannot III (1995) (702517) 1.20m Tripped and Deceived (1994) (224516) 2.50 Sheure E. The Secret (1984) (6506840) 4.20 Joeh and SAM (1989) (65562063)

THE MOVIE CHANNEL 4.00mm The Errand Boy [1961) (37245)

7.30 Ghost Stories From the Pickelck Papers (1987) (30333) 8.30 Preliquincial II (1994) (26246) 10.00 Sletter Act it Stock In the Habit (1953) (56130) 12.00 Three Little Nifejas and the Lost Transcove (1990) (19975) 2.00pm Lassle (1994) (26913) 4.00 Young Indiana Jones: (1996) (7/22) 8.00 Sister Act II (1993) (1349) 9.00 Nated Gun 33 1/3: The Finel insult (1994) (1894) (1894) 10.00 Temscop (1994) (30994) 11.40 Gotden Gate (1993) (7/1985) 1.15sm The House That Mary Bought (1994) (27/7375) 3.05 The Happy Hooker (1974) (149024) 4.45 Prehysterial II (1994) (13005)

SKY MOVIES GOLD 4.00em This Infand Earth (1954) (643066) 6.00 Stantom (1964) (826659) 8.00 Enerry Mine (1965) (826604) (0.00 Predebte (1987) (83062) 11.50 Allena (1966) (8227294) 2.05pm Lile. Force (1965) (5823550) 4.05 My Stapmother is an Allen (1989) (31520840)

THE DISNEY CHANNEL

THE DISNEY CHARREL

6.00em Muppe; Bebies (\$984082) 6.25
Sing Me a Story, with Beble (\$983197) 6.50
Big Gerage (\$792178) 7.00 Guilner's
Travels (7415852) 7.45 Deck the Hells
M177642) 8.10 Borkers (7474887) 8.35
Mighly Quels: (8500904) 8.00 Timon and
Armbas (1203888) 8.10 Fill.M: ron Witt
(14324159) 10.55 Timon and Pumbas
(2370082) 11.05 Fill.M: Sabrina the
Theorage Witch (39434178) 12.40pm
Timon and Pumbas (44838248) 12.50
Fill.M: Mary Popphins (44838249) 3.05
Fill.M: Mary Popphins (48838449) 3.05
Timon and Pumbas (5918269) 4.15 Fill.M:
Tron (39274826) 7.00 Almost Home (5381)
Tron Column (837826) 8.15 Touched by
7.30 Dr Quinn (837826) 8.15 Touched by 1706 (35274) 3.00 (817526) 8.15 Touched by 20 Angel (857994) 9.00 (86's Work (78928) 9.30-10.00 Golden Girls (69517) Sky Movies Gold talos over at 10pm.

SKY SPORTS 1 7.00mm Recing News (78589) 7:30 Use International Cricker (883523) 3.30pm. Scores Centre Results Special (78595) 5.30 LNB Footbal Special (92191772) 10:18 Sports Centre (710449) 10.45 International Cricket (463453) 12.45mm Sports Centre (1634514) 14:115 Footbal Special (16046227) 4.15-4.45 Sports Centre (897850)

SKY SPORTS 3 12.00 Drag Pacing (93511791) 12.30pm

The Best Goals and Footbell Bloopers of 1996 (96537081) 2.00 NPIL ice Hockey (20021823) 4.00 Walersports Word (43493772) 5.00 WWF: Challenge (75851975) 6.00 Sports Unfirmted (67588371) 7.00 Cricket (75785469) 9.00 Watersports World (20092352) 10.00 Sports Unkimbed (20092352) 10.00 Sports Unkimbed (20092739) 11.00-12.00 Sports Unimited (20002739) 11.00-12.00 Ruttol Mundlel (43494401) EUROSPORT

7.30cm All Sports (87265) 8.30 Ski-Jumping (66868) 10.00 Kening (26046) 11.00 Football (80062) 12.00 All Sports (33178) 1.00pm Strongmen (42828) 2.00 Live Termia (4431028) 5.30 Sku-tumping (95536) 7.30 Live Alpine Skiling (65555) 8.30 Trickshot (30772) 10.30-12.30pm Ski-Jumping (58517) GRANADA PLUS

8.00am The Kryoton Factor (8812284) 6.30 Tickle on the Turn (34909604) 6.45 1-2-3 Gol (26826489) 7.00 Alsonts (5501604) 7.15 Tickle on the Turn (9698791) 7.30 Grahem's Ari. (5909951) 7.80 Jose Smith Grahem's Ark. (9009951) 7.50 Jose Smith (3427178) 8.00 Classic Coronaton Street (1739178) 8.30 The Krypton Factor (1739478) 9.30 The Krypton Factor (1738449) 9.00 Families (1712401) 9.30 Cross Court Special (9747420) 10.00 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (4558420) 10.30 Classic Coronation Street The Beginning (9338307) 11.30 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9338307) 11.30 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9338307) 11.30 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9338536) 12.00 Classic Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9338536) 12.00 Classic Classic Coronation Street: 98358077 11.92 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9836536) 12.00 Cassic Coronation Street: The Beginning (1732266) 12.30 ppm Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9756536) 1.00 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9806212) 1.30 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (9757807) 2.00 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (3191130) 2.30 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (3191266) 3.30 Classic Coronation Street: The Beginning (3191266) 3.00 Classic Co (315096) 3.30 Classe: Colonian Street: The Beginning (2350913) 4.00 Classic Conometion Street: The Beginning (2359420) 4.20 Classic Coroneton Street: The Beginning (2335604) 5.00 Classic Committee Street The Beginning (3155710) 5.30 Classic Coronation Street (315710) 5.30 Classic Contrator State The Beginting (2359284) 6.00 Classic Corposition Street (2356197) 6.30 Femilies (2347449) 7.00 The Doctore Series, In Charge 2 (3142246) 7.30 Trouble in Istind (235333) 8.00 Time for Nursice (5045791)



10.00-11.00 The Servers (6061642) From 11.00pm-2.00pm Wen and Motors GRANADA GOOD LIFE From 6.00am-9.00 TV High Street, includes consumer news and leadures and

induces consumer news and reasons and Yout Spirs presented by Russell Grand From 9,00-12,00 Food and Wine. In-cludes recipes and ideas from Deta Smit-From 12,00-3,00pm Health and Beauty. Includes Diet and Fitness with Rosemary Includes The Good Life Style Guide THE HISTORY CHANNEL

4.00pm Biography Ava Gardnor (6161062) 5.00 Modern Marvets (1743807) 8.00 Dur Century: 1968-1980, Peace and Love (1708555) 7.00-8.00 Biography The Enter-tumers — Medicy Roomey (5242505) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL Firms, teatures and classic series every day trom 8pea-tum Monday to Wodnesday and fem-4um Thursday to Sunday on sateliae, and iron 8um-4um every day on cable 8,00cm Steven Scielberr's Amazino Sto-8.00pm Sheven Spielbing's Amezing Sto-ries (1753/284) 8.30 The Twilight Zone (1732/91) 9.00 FILM: America 3000

(43595975) 10.55 New Buzz Sytes (9357255) 11,00 Frida, the 13th (9375175) 12.00 The Incredible Hulk (9801547) 1.00am The Triffight Zona (6129566) 1.30 Tales of the Unexpected (9713035) 2.00 New Agred Hachock (302918) 2.30 Red Sering 5 Night Gatlery (3031753) 3.90-4.00 Friday the 12th (7534685) TLC/DISCOVERY

9.00am New Yankee Workshop (3134913)

9.30 New Yarkee Workshop (1965361) 10.00 New Yarkee Workshop (9927791) 10.30 New Yarkee Workshop (3130197) 10.20 New Yarkee Wonship (3130197)
11.00 Rea Hunt's Fishing Adventures (4281907) 12.00 Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures (4282907) 12.00 Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures (3121449) 12.30pm Home Again (356097) 1.00 Home Again (4110438) 2.00 Home Again (4110438) 2.00 Home Again (824289) 3.00 Go Fishing (824289) 3.00 Go Fishing (824287) 3.00 Go Fishing (824287) 3.00 Go Fishing (824284) 5.00 DISCOVERY tales over at 4.00pm, 4.00pm Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures (486220) 4.30 Roadshow (422884) 5.00 Time Travellers (823855) 8.30 Term X Mystery of the Anssezt Indians (822604) 6.00 Wild Times: Savennah Watch (8315045) 7.00 Next Step (8418791) 7.30 Actor C Cannot Mysterious Universe 3478341 7:30 Francis C Cashers Mysterious Universe 5467046 8:30 University of Communication of Communication (Communication of Communication French Foreign Legion (2009)18) UK GOLD

7.00em Grand for Gold (7124552) 7.35 Observator (866740) 8.00 Neighbours 7277588 8.25 Eud Enders (9727474) 9.00 The Birl (136277) 9.30 The Subvano (662) 567, 10.05 The hiten-Histor's Guide to the 162 and 175142331 10.50 Dr. Who the Galar, Tonassis 10.50 Dr. Who 1904755321 12.50pm. The Hitch-Hiker's Guide to the Garan, (4026555) 1.30 Blake's Select, (4016167) 2.30 The Historiaker's Guide to the Goldry (6415739) 3, 10 Dr Who and the Popor (16451179) 5,00 The Haph-Haler of Guide to the Guiday (7278352) 5,40 Dr Who More Than 30 Years in the Tards 3086100, 8.25 The Hitton-Hiker's Guide to the Gazary (7654625) 7,06 Dr Who More Than 30 Years in the Tarties (84347569) 8,10 The hoor-hale's Guite to the Gelay 14712587 8.55 FILM: Millennium (68132975, 10.50 Dr Who and the Dae-nors (7623620) 1.00em The Tunight Zone Rod Sering's Loss Classics (2131037: **2.30** Shopping at Night (5001685)

TCC 8.00 m Suzzi s Crossing (2968284) 8.20 Mehicizen Cyberner (3957772) 6.45 Puge 26 (458022) 7.15 Saven by the Bell (258973) 7.45 Cestoma (25802426) 8.15 Saven by the Bell (258973) 7.45 Cestoma (2582243) 8.26 Saven by the Bell (258243) 9.20 Saven (2582243) 9.20 Create Chapter (2582243) 11.00 Dimobables (2582511.30 Jen Honson's Ashmal Show 161536) 11.30 Jan Honson's Apimal Show 65195) 11.30 Jam Honson's Asimal Show (65265) 12.00 Barray (36701) 12.30pm Where 3 Wally? (55555) 1,00 Cesper and Fronds (66555) 1,30 Tary and Crew (34703072) 1.45 Teddy Trucks (57496178) 1.55 Johnson and Friends (75533197) 2.15 Babaloos (6354333) 2.20 Burray (6355526) 2.20 Christophe Croonfile (3156772) 2.40 Nr Benn (7000468) 3.00 Fugusti (1284) 3.30 Saved by the Bet

(2642) **4.00** California Dreame (6443) **4.30-5.00** Swed Valley High (7333) NICKELODEON

6.00am Teenage IAJani Hero Turiles (64333, 6.30 Bike Mice from Mars (65081) 7.00 Ceptain Simain and the Space Mortiega (96081) 7.30 Tales from the Cryptheeper (64588) 8.00 Might Mai 199246, 8.30 Hey Amold (98517) 8.00 Fugnes (79281) 18.00 Aparts Roal Man-ter (672921) 18.00 Pagnes Michael Mice Figures (7928): 10,00 Aparth Hold Mon-rise; (5033) 10,30 Rockips Modern Life (5455): 11,00 Bruno the Krd /16062) 11,30 The Ren and Stropy Show (1779): 12,00 Strory Sister (59552): 1,00pm Mossina (97352) 1,30 The Skottel World of Aler March (2628) 2.00 Claresa Explans II All (4975) 2.30 Erbug (2623) 3.00 Apathil Real Mandres (6770) 3.30 Stokin Anond (4468) 4.00 Bruno me kid (3975) 4.30 Rugala: (9159) 5.00 State Stote (7062) 5.00 Mossha (3352) 6.30-7.00 Are rou PARAMOUNT

7.00pm Diffirent Strokes (8791) 7.30 7.00pm Diffrent Strokes (8791) 7.30/ Benson (2448) 8.00 Due South (43604) 9.00 Almeet Perfect (25826) 9.30 Tun (30051) 10.00 Entertainment UH, 93/052) 10.30 Gats on Top (44410) 11.00 Pais-mount Presents (31371) 11.30 Nightstand (38178) 12.30am Stedge Hammori (4631) 1.00 Due South (4729) 2.00 Entertainment UK (67591) 2.30 Paramount Presents (463) 10.00 Cale Tun (1701) 13.20 86656) 3,00 Gats on Top (19821) 3,30-BRAVO

12.00 The Time Tunnel (5715848) 1.00pm

Remington Steele (8615848) 2.00 Space 1999 (8583352) 4.00 FILM; Teen Wolf

[8434352] 8.00 Trunderbirds (8710492) 7.00 The Champions (8595197) 8.00 Alen Nation (8571517) 9.00 The Percuaders (8584981) 10.00-12.00 Fil.M: Borderline **UK LIVING** 

6.00am Kitroy (5932587) 6.50 Trivial Pursuil (16168642) 7.16 Turnabout (4157994) 7.40 The Young and the Restless (5875420) 8.30 Roades Around Britain (8053401) 9.00 Charles's Angels (43018607) 10.05 Jerry Springer Unicul (3160081) 11.00 The Young and the Restless (255791) 11.55 Brookside (98187807) 12.25pm Call the Doctor (19922265) 12.50 Gabrielle (5499082) 1.40 The Gordon Bloot Show (6639975) 2.30 The Agony Experence

(6500536) 3.00 Life at Three (15534474) (650:536) 3.00 Life at Three (15534474) 4.10 The Jerry Springer Show (4816081) 5.05 Lingo (76952507) 5.30 Lichy Ledders (656:535) 6.00 | Dream of Jeanne (656:535) 6.35 Ready, Steady, Cook (663:555) 7.05 Brockside (8191555) 7.35 Who's Sony New? (228001) 8.05 Rolonder (535:5401) 9.00 FILM: Tomys and Nancy: The Inside Stony (926:517) 11.00-12.00 The Sep Fires II (9012828)

**FAMILY CHANNEL** 

5.00mm Blockbusters (3401) 5.30 Treasure 3.00pm Spotangers (340) 1,8.40 (1830) 6,700 (14913) 6,30 (2.01c) privace (9176) 7,00 (1he Pyromio Game (3265) 7,30 Hart to Hart (83975) 8,30 Only When I Laugh (1426) 9,00 Farher Dowling (19082) 10,00 Stay Lucky (7,401) 11,00 Roing Demp (82517) 11.30 FM (1006); 12.00 Fcmg Damp (85:70) 11.30 FM (1006); 12.00 Lou Grant (65:70) 1,00em Fatner Deuting (85:45) 2.00 Hart to Hart (62:73); 300 Lou Grant (186:37) 4.00 All Togethar Nov (36:65) 4.30-5.00 The Slack Stethon (58:734)

The 24 hour music channel, includes near, reviews, live concert lootage, mistwears and the latest music video charts

The video hits channel, Classic rock and pag videos and the best new sounds. ZEE TV

7.00am Jagran 7.30 Life Style East 8.30 Postive Health Show 9.00 Bengali Sevial Ebor Jumbe Mawya 9.30 Abhineth 10.00 Tera 11.00 Women's Magazine Pro-gramme, Manasi 11.30 Dance Manis 12.00 Denrar 12.30pm Nuklad 1.00 FILM: Angereay 4.00 Public Demand 5.00 ZEE Zone 5.30 Aff Leta 6.00 Campus 6.30 ZEE and You 7.00 Names Nombreation 7.30 Banagi April Beat 00 News and Euronews 8.30 Destaan 9.05-12,00 Fil.M: Army CARTOON NETWORK/TNT

ous cartoons from 5am to 9om. Commode carbons from sen to spm, then TNT films as below.

9.00pm Keity's Heroes (1970) (85720284) 11.30 The Duty Dozen (1967) (85718489) 2.00em-5.00 Where Eagles Dare (1889) (34127956) PERFORMANCE

7.00pm Ricke Lee Jones (9297542) 8.00 Ans (3285343) 8.30 Barber of Seville (15606994) 11.15 Aria (8122468) 12.00-1.00am Dave Holland Curries (1481821)



**TAKEOVERS 35** Leaping to the defence of

Simon de Zoete

BUSINESS

Simon Bentley leads the top 1996 performers



WEDNESDAY JANUARY 1 1997

BUSINESS EDITOR LINDSAY COOK

# Bankers forecast housing market to strengthen further

By Janet Bush **ECONOMICS EDITOR** 

THE housing market is set for a general and sustainable strengthening this year, according to the British Bankers Association, which yesterday unveiled its latest mort-

gage lending figures.

The major British banking groups made gross loans of £2.672 billion in November, virtually the same as October's total of £2.667 billion. Seasonally adjusted figures for net lending showed a rise in mortgage lending of £610 million in

November, a touch down on the £623 million increase in October. New approvals were down 6 per

cent from October's level, with a total value of £2.358 billion approved in November against £2.503 billion previously. However, the BBA noted that these figures still compared favourably with last year's 10 per cent fall in the value of approvals between October and November.

Tim Sweeney, Director-General of the BBA, said: "The steady recovery seen over recent months in the major banks' mortgage business continued in November, and the indications for

future growth are promising." He noted that approvals had held up well in November after October's strong figures and that, together with the fact that building society mortgage lending figures are higher than a year ago, the evidence is of a general and sustainable strengthen-

ing in the market.

The BBA's figures suggest that the quarter-point rise in base lending rates at the end of October has not dented activity in the housing market. Although most building societies did not move their rates until December, once they had seen

the contents of the Budget, some psychological impact might have been expected from the first base rate rise for 21 months.

Lenders are now looking towards the next monetary meeting between Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, and Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, on January 15. Although Mr Clarke has said he sees no dangerous inflationary pressures emerging. Mr George believes rates will have to rise sooner

Most forecasters expect another quarter-point rise in rates early in the new year. Some argue that, faced with pressure from the Bank. Mr Clarke may opt to move in January, as far away from the election as possible. Others suggest that the Chancellor may want to wait until February's monetary meeting, when he will have seen the fourth-quarter growth figures, published on January 27.

The BBA's positive assessment of prospects for the housing sector echos the optimism expressed by a clutch of leading lenders. The Halifax building society, Britain's biggest mortgage lender, said yes-

terday that the housing market recovery was now well established and forecast a "sustainable and healthy recovery in 1997. It is expecting house prices to rise by between 6 per cent and 8 per cent this year. The Halifax said that there was a danger of a 1980s style boom and bust, but emphasised that

this was still unlikely.

The Nationwide and Abbey National both believe that house prices will rise by an average of 7 per cent this year, while Barclays Mortgages said that homeowners are becoming more optimistic about the market.

### Freeze lifts oil price and worries insurers

By MARIANNE CURPHEY AND CARL MORITSHED

THE cold snap in Europe pushed oil prices higher yesterday, and prompted warnings from insurers that the freeze over Britain may soon lead to increases in household and motor premiums.

In the oil market, the price of the February Brent Crude contract rose to \$23.80 per barrel in London, and hearing oil closed at \$223.80 per tonne, up a further 75 cents after Monday's \$6 surge in price However, gas prices in Britain remain subdued.

Very cold weather at Christmas 1995 cost Britain's insurance companies £400 million, with Scotland and northern England the worst-affected areas. The Association of British Insurers (ABI) yesterday gave warning that if record low temperatures affect the whole of the country this year, claims could run into billions of pounds.

Insurers have laid on hundreds of extra staff to cope with an expected influx of calls from homeowners suffering. from damage caused by burst

pipes when the thaw eventually begins.

Although the ABI has spent more than £135,000 this winter trying to inform householders how to avoid damage. its members are bracing themselves for a rise in claims over thé next few weeks.

Last year, most of the damage occurred during the holi-day period, when temperatures were at their lowest and many business premises were empty, unheated and unchecked for a formight. £100 million for cold-weather damage to commercial

premises. A spokesman for Royal & Sun Alliance said: "If insurers experience another winter of large claims, they will have to reconsider their current rates." Bacton prices for gas reported by PH Energy Analysis range between 14p-16p per therm, well below the 25p per

therm seen in a sudden spike in price in November. Transco, which runs the gas flexibility market, said that demand was subdued, probably due to the long closure of

businesses over Christmas

and the new year holiday.

Victoria Younghusband, a lawyer with Stephenson Harwood, becomes the first woman to join the City University Club. Three London clubs are men only. Ms Younghusband, who first visited the club as her father's guest in October, said: "I abhor the 'sandwiches at the desk routine'."

### Astec's chairman sells £2.4m of shares

By Sarah Cunningham

BRIAN CHRISTOPHER, the non-executive chairman of Astec (BSR), the electronics components group that he helped to found 25 years ago, has sold £2.46 million worth of shares in the company, it was revealed

yesterday.

A spokesman for the company said that Mr Christopher, who is 63 and has two children. sold 1.6 million shares on Monday out of the family trust. The sale was for personal reasons, the spokesman added.

Mr Chrisopher sold the shares at 154p each and has retained 3.1 million shares in the company, equal to a 0.5 per cent stake.

Mr Christopher founded Astec in Hong Kong in 1971 with Neal Stewart. In the late Seventies Astec was backed into BSR, the struggling Birmingham-based comny formerly known as Birmingham Sound Reproducers. The group has been based in Hong Kong since 1983 but its shares are still listed in London. Mr Christopher became the chief executive of the group in 1982 and chairman in 1988.

Shares in Astec (BSR) fell lp to 1572p yester-day. The rest of Mr Christopher's stake is therefore worth nearly £5

Double-edged (comple-ment): southpaw (boxer) (4-6)

10 Brainless, violent hero (\$6)s films) (5)
11 Destiny (4)
12 In which Danube, Dnieper drain (5,3)
14 Reduce in effectiveness (6)
15 Walls cereity (6)

Mercury alloy (7)

14 Reduce in effectiveness (6)
15 Walk gently (6)
18 To flaner (6,2)
20 Brick-firing oven (4)
22 Doomed, romantic hero (Shak) (5)
23 Systematic study of phenomena (7)

nomena (7) 24 (Artistic) dabbler (10)

All flights subject to availability.

SOLUTION TO NO 978
ACROSS: 1 Home help 5 Etch 9 Good Samaritan 10 Shoe
11 New Year 13 Infant 15 Sensor 18 Tsunami 20 Buch
23 Reprehensible 24 Also 25 Holy Week

DOWN: I Huge 2 Mooch 3 Has-been 4 Le Mans 6

Tatters
7 Honorary 8 Crow 12 Victoria 14 Faux pas 16 Embassy
17 Cicero 19 Apex 21 Cable 22 Deck

SOLUTION TO TIMES TWO CROSSWORD 974
In association with BRITISH MIDLAND
ACROSS: I lil-treat 5 Seek 8 Betel 9 Athlete 11 Box
12 Octennial 13 Devote 15 Dulcet 18 Pendulous 19 Cox
20 Legible 21 Idler 22 Nerd 23 Tentacle
DOWN: 1 Imbibed 2 Latex 3 Rule of thumb 4 Awaits 6

Elegiac
7 Knell 10 Honours list 14 Vinegar 16 Tax-free 17 Popeye
18 Pylon 19 Colic

Due to the Christmas post, the winners of the Times Two Crossword 974 will be published next Wednesday.

TIMES

# Engineers see 400,000 job losses

By PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

BRITAIN'S engineering industry is likely to lose up to 400,000 jobs through technological and product change, industry leaders are to announce.

The industry's forecast of jobs to shed over the next decade is in addition to any jobs which may be lost for economic reasons over the business cycle.

Leaders of the Engineering Employers' Federation (EEF) will announce the forecast job losses later this month, when they reveal the results of a long-term strategic review of the future of the engineering industry in Britain.

Based on an extensive survey of engineering company chief executives, training and development professionals, cademics and other opinion formers, the EEFs forecast will steer clear of business changes, including job losses or gains, resulting from the economic cycle. It will instead focus on the shape of the engineering industry until the year 2010.

In overall terms, the review will suggest that the prospects for engineering in Britain look reasonably optimistic. The re-view will also suggest that Britain is likely to focus increasingly on the higher-value computer-based control and

Advantage: rim (4)
Fall; dry (clothes) in machine (6)
Wicked action (8)

Jettisons: the miserable down in them (5)
Make embarrassing error (4.1,7)

(4-8) Tudor style (house) (4-8) Portable computer (6) Annihilated (5.3)

13 Annihitated (5.5)
16 The East (6)
17 Its behaviour "a riddle ... a mystery ... an enigma" (Churchill) (6)
19 S India Sri Lanka people, language (5)
21 Thin fog (4)

TWO

OSSWORD

systems products rather than traditional metal-bashing.

The strategic review will suggest that such technological and product market changes will have a significant impact on the engineering workforce in the UK. EEF leaders will forecast a decline in the workforce in Britain from its current level of about 1.6 million people to between 1.2 and 1.4 million — a cut of up to 400,000 jobs by the year 2010.

Most of the job cuts will be driven by the changing and higher skill mix the industry is expected to require. The industry's review will say that the profile of the remaining engineering workforce will change "significantly", with a sharp reduction in the number of unskilled and semi-skilled

Instead, there will be a much higher proportion of professional engineers, technologists and technicians as the technological and skill requirement of the industry

Although the industry will recognise that such changes will have considerable implications for its current workforce the EEFs study will forecast that 50 per cent of the people who will join the industry in the future will have had some form of higher education.

The review will also conclude that the industry's workforce will be increasingly flexible, with a higher propor-

tion of women employed at all levels, especially in graduate and technical positions.

EEF leaders, who are arguing that the industry will increasingly move from current "lean" production techniques to what the review will describe as "agile" manufacturing - a flexible and reconfigurable approach to business which will involve smaller manufacturing units coming together on an ad hoc basis — are suggesting that the changes they are forecasting will carry further implications for employee relations in

engineering. National collective bargaining was ended in Britain's engineering industry in 1989, and the EEF will suggest that the changes it envisages in its ic review will dresent "real challenge" to trade unions organising in the traditionally highly unionised

The highly skilled and highly paid people the industry will need, together with more flexible manufacturing systems, are likely to reduce the need for union representation and highly structured trade union agreements, the EEF argues.

One EEF leader says: "I see these changes as totally changing the traditional trade union-employer relationships, and a further decline of union membership in the manufac-

# Shares close year with a record

By Michael Clark and Janet Bush

SHARE prices in London saw out the shortened trading session on the last day of the year on a high note. But it was not the fast and furious end to the year that many investors had hoped for.

After hitting a new intra day high of 4,123.2, the FT-SE 100 index of leading shares ended just 2.8 up at a new closing high of 4,118.5. That is a rise on the year for the index of 11.7 per cent. But the year-on-year perfor-

mance of the FT-SE falls far short of the 20.3 per cent rise it achieved in 1995. Inevitably, with the stock market closing at 12.30pm turnover was affected. It

slumped to its lowest level of the year with just 203 million shares changing hands. The pound appropriately ended a year of spectacular

gains on a rising note, gaining not only against a weakening mark but also against a resurgent dollar.

Sterling's effective index against a basket of currencies ended at 96.1 yesterday, a substantial rise even on Monday's close of 95.6. At the end 1996, it stood 15.6 per cent higher than at the end of 1995. The pound's gains have

been most spectacular against a sagging yen, rising 24 per cent. Sterling rose 16.9 per cent against the French franc and 18.7 per cent against the mark. It appreciated 10.3 per cent against the dollar, which itself was doing well in comparison with other world currencies.

□ Because of problems at our supplier, a small proportion of the unit trust prices on page 34 has not been updated from Monday.

## Businessman sues the SFO for libel

By Jon Ashworth

AN Isle of Man businessman is suing the Serious Fraud Office (SFO) for defamation, in a case linked to the prosecution of Charles Deacon, the Staffordshire solicitor jailed last January over an interna-

tional "advance fee" fraud. Thomas Taylor, of Santon in the Isle of Man, is suing the SFO and a Staffordshire policeman acting for it over an interview conducted in March

Mr Taylor alleges slander in remarks made during the interview, which was conducted at the offices of Burton Copeland, the solicitor. He further alleges that a tran-script of the interview is libellous. Mr Taylor is suing

for unspecified damages. Details are outlined in a writ issued at the High Court in London. Mr Taylor could

not be contacted yesterday. and his lawyer was unable to

The SFO said it had received the writ, and would be contesting the allegations. The case is thought to be linked to ongoing investiga-tions surrounding the Deacon

Deacon and his accomplice, James Fuller, were jailed for a total of 16 years at Middlesex Crown Court in January, after they were convicted of swindling companies and individuals out of a total of £11.25

million.
Victims included Beiling, the former cooker manufacturer, which paid £2.5 million from pension fund assets against a \$50 million loan which never materialised. Belling went into liquidation

# BUSINESS SCHOOL

## The fast track management . certificate

one year, with the Open University Business School. The certificate covers managing people, operations, info

As world leaders in supported distance learning, we offer everything you need to make learning effective and enjoyable.

You work in your own time, at your own pace. But your personal tutor is only a phone call away, and you can meet fellow students through study groups and residential schools.

All OUBS courses are backed by over 25 years' experience in distance learning. Our methods and materials were given the highest rating of 'excellent' by the Higher Education Funding Council England.

### GWR stays tuned to takeover BY SARAH CUNNINGHAM



GWR, the acquisitive regional radio group which on Monday completed e purchase of Classic FM, kept up

the pace yesterday by buying Radio Wyvern for E3.9 million. Henry Meakin, chairman of GWR. said: "The acquisition will increase the enlarged group's attractiveness and potential to advertisers and sponsors." He said the deal should be carnings enhancing in the year ending March 31, 1998.

The cash bid values each Radio Wyvern share at £7.55, and offers a notional interest payment of 24p. There is a share alternative of 4.01 new GWR shares for each Radio Wyvern share. GWR said 57 per cent of Radio Wyvern shareholders, in-

cluding the station's directors, have already committed themselves to accepting the offer.

GWR already operates 32 local licences in the UK and has 3.9 million listeners in the South, Midlands and East of England. As part of the disposal programme after the Classic FM acquisition, GWR has agreed to sell some of its shares in Leicester Sound and LNR, and some AM licences.

Radio Wyvern, which serves Hereford and Worcester, has one FM and one AM licence. GWR may dispose of the Wyvern Radio FM licence, or of its Severn Sound FM licence, if regulators decide it is too dominant in the area.

			WHISES I	ewin the	combou
24-hou	r OUB\$(	Holline.	•		
	· · ·		<u> </u>	<u>:</u>	
Bu	Isine	ss is	cha	nging	. Are

nd to: Customer Relations Centre, PO Box 625, Militon Key

OUBS Hotline 01908 653449

